**The Weather**
Today—Sunny and cold; high about 38. Thursday—Cloudy and mild. Yesterday—High, 44 at 9:36 a. m.; low, 30 at 9:50 p. m. (Details on Page B-13.)
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# The Washington Post

**FINAL**
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# GOP-Dixie Coalition Takes Over Control Of Senate, Ends 16-Day Rules Filibuster

## House Passes Local Option Rent Control Bill, 261-153

### Southerners Join GOP to Turn Over Reins to States, Counties or Cities

(Roll Call on Page 6)

By Mary Spargo
*Post Reporter*

By a vote of 261 to 153, the House yesterday passed a "local option" rent control act allowing States, counties, or cities to determine when controls in their respective areas should be lifted.

An amendment from the floor inserting the local option provision was bitterly fought by Administration forces, but on the final roll call the vote stood at 227 to 188 in favor of the amendment.

Seventy-one Democrats—mainly from Southern States—joined 156 Republicans to push through the change introduced by Representative John Bell Williams (D., Miss.).

**"Operation Dixie"**

Voting against it were 181 Democrats, 6 Republicans and 1 American Labor Party member.

In the House cloakrooms, the successful move to limit the Administration's power over rent control and return much of it to local governing bodies was being referred to as "Operation Dixie" because of the Southern impetus it received. Once again the growing bitterness of Southern Democrats toward the Administration was reflected in action.

Rent Administrator Tighe E. Woods, however, told reporters he did not think the Williams amendment "so bad." He predicted that not more than 10 per cent of the 1100 counties with rent control would do away with it.

House Republican leaders, on the other hand, hailed adoption of the Williams amendment as a significant victory for their theory of decentralization of governmental powers.

Representative Charles E. Halleck (R., Ind.) said: "This sets the pattern for what is going to happen from now on out. The Administration will find its plans for minimum wage, Taft-Hartley law revision and similar measures will be greatly changed when they reach the floor of this house."

**Doesn't Include District**

The bill as passed does not include the District of Columbia, which has a separate rent control law. Unless other arrangements are made today, the House will not have an opportunity to vote on District rent control until March 28, a date that obviously will not permit the final enactment of the legislation before the March 31 expiration date.

Representative Frank B. Keefe, (R., Wisc.) told the House that when it acted on separate rent control legislation for the District it was in effect acting as a State legislature.

The District of Columbia has "a model rent control law" and a "magnificent administration," Keefe said, and he added that the people of the District wanted to keep it that way.

He asked the Congress why it

See RENT, Page 6, Column 2

## *Negro Leader, M'Grath Clash At Capitol*

By Edward T. Folliard
*Post Reporter*

The story of a noisy quarrel between Senator J. Howard McGrath of Rhode Island and Walter White, Negro crusader, came to light yesterday.

It took place in a Capitol office late Monday night, and grew out of the Truman Administration's civil rights program and the filibuster in the Senate. A number of persons, including other Senators, were witnesses.

Senator McGrath, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, has long known White, who is secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

When asked yesterday about the quarrel, he told The Washington Post:

"Walter sometimes drives his friends harder than his enemies. I suppose I lost patience and blew my top."

The Rhode Island Senator, ordinarily an even-tempered man, said he gave White a tongue lash-

See McGRATH, Page 15, Column 1

## *Diplomats of Eight Nations Drafting Security Pact*

Associated Press Photo

**PLAN NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE**—Seated around a conference table in the State Department are (from left) Foreign Minister Hughes LeGallais of Luxembourg; Ambassador E. N. van Kleffens of the Netherlands, Ambassador Baron Silvercruys of Belgium, Ambassador Wilhelm Munthe de Morgenstierne of Norway, Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Ambassador Henri Bonnet of France, Ambassador Hume Wrong of Canada and Ambassador Sir Oliver Franks of Great Britain. They met yesterday to draft the North Atlantic security pact, details of which will be announced Friday

## 52 Members Force Cloture Compromise Test Today

### 'Gag' Requirement Of Two-Thirds of Full Senate Made Business for Noon

By Robert C. Albright
*Post Reporter*

A coalition composed mostly of Republicans and Southern Democrats last night seized leadership of the Senate rules reform fight from the Administration in a drive to force through a compromise.

The Senate recessed at 11:15 p. m. until noon today after the filibuster suddenly folded up by prior coalition agreement.

The Senate voted 78 to 0 to make a two-thirds flat cloture rule, that Southerners have been filibustering for 16 days, the Senate's unfinished business.

**Is Substitute Compromise**

Acting for the coalition, Senate Republican Leader Kenneth S. Wherry (R., Nebr.) then sent to the desk a complete "compromise" substitute for the leadership-supported flat two-thirds cloture rule.

The coalition compromise would permit cloture to be invoked by two-thirds of the Senate's entire membership of 96 Senators, or a total of 64 Senators, instead of by the rule the Democratic leadership was supporting requiring only the votes of two-thirds of those present.

The compromise provided for unlimited debate, however, on any motion to call up a further change in the rules.

Fifty-two Senators signed the compromise substitute, clinching in advance enough votes to ram it through the Senate.

The coalition included 22 Republicans and 30 Democrats, most of them Southerners.

**This Coalition in Control**

The move left the Administration leadership, which Monday night had flatly rejected the identical compromise, out in the cold and put the coalition actually in control of the Senate.

Senate Administration Leader Scott W. Lucas (Ill.) was left holding the bag with a second cloture petition, signed by 15 Democrats and one Republican, designed to shut off debate on the motion to call up the rules change.

When Senator Olin D. Johnston (D., S. C.), suddenly sat down, after a four-hour and 20-minute speech, formally ending the filibuster, the cloture petition was useless.

A vote automatically came on the motion to call up the rules change, and since this is what leaders have been trying to call up for more than two weeks, there was not a single dissenting vote.

Senator Lucas made a few parliamentary inquiries of Vice President Alben W. Barkley in the

See RULES, Page 17, Column 6

**Qualifications Doubted**

## *Byrd Vote Tables Wallgren's Appointment to Defense Post*

A Senate Committee voted yesterday to "table" the nomination of President Truman's close friend, Mon C. Wallgren, to be chairman of the National Security Resources Board.

It looked as if the nomination would stay in a pigeonhole until Mr. Truman withdrew it.

Wallgren was defeated in his campaign for another term as Governor of the State of Washington last November. Before going into the Executive Mansion at Olympia, he was a United States Senator and served with the President on the Truman Committee.

Yesterday's action by the Senate Armed Services Committee in refusing to approve Wallgren's nomination for the resources board was the second such rebuff for Mr. Truman.

**Byrd Joins Republicans**

The Chief Executive suffered a similar setback three years ago when the Senate forced him to withdraw the nomination of Edwin W. Pauley to be Undersecretary of the Navy. That fight resulted in the resignation of Harold L. Ickes as Secretary of the Interior. Pauley, like Wallgren, was a close friend of Mr. Truman in addition to being an outstanding money-raiser for the Democratic Party.

The vote in the Armed Services Committee to table the Wallgren nomination was 7 to 6. All six Republican members voted for the motion and Senator Harry F. Byrd, Virginia Democrat, joined them to make a majority.

**Loyalty, Integrity Praised**

In a statement, the committee explained that the majority felt "that a man of wider economic and industrial experience and competency should be chairman of the National Resources Board."

"The committee," the statement said, "has found no evidence reflecting on the loyalty to his country of the nominee . . . We believe him to be a loyal and patriotic citizen. The committee has not found any evidence to support any allegation that he lacked in integrity."

Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.), chairman of the Armed Forces Committee, said that there was no doubt that the statement was a completely honest summary of how the committee members felt about Wallgren.

He said the committee members made it clear that they would have been glad to have approved Wallgren for "practically any other post in the Government," but felt that he didn't have the necessary

See WALLGREN, Page 17, Col. 1

## New Pact Gives U. S. Control Of GSI Prices

A new contract between Government Services, Inc., and the Public Building Administration which makes GSI food prices "subject to the control and review" of PBA was announced last night.

The agreement covers 32 GSI cafeterias and 30 food stands in Federal buildings. GSI feeds some 83,000 Government workers daily.

"The new agreement will clarify the previous agreement to eliminate the general controversy which has existed many years between the Government and GSI," Maj. Gen. Philip B. Fleming, Federal Works Administrator, said.

Under the new terms, the Government will receive 1½ per cent of GSI's gross revenue, and GSI is "required to reimburse the Government for the cost of all utility and building services used in food preparation."

**U. S. to Get $120,000**

On the basis of the current volume of business, General Fleming said, the new contract will result in payments of approximately $120,000 annually to the Treasury.

Under the old contract, negotiated in 1927, when "the business constituted a small operation," 50 per cent of net profit was paid to the Treasury and the other 50 per cent was used for expansion and welfare work, Fleming stated.

"This old arrangement," Fleming said, "produced many difficulties in auditing and led to much controversy."

"It also resulted in the Government receiving amounts for the use of space which varied from nothing in some years to over $250,000 in other years."

GSI grossed $9,214,460 in its food service operations on Federal property last year. Net operating income was converted into a loss by payments totaling $28,395 to the Government and to "departmental welfare agencies," GSI reported last month.

The new GSI contract will ter-

See GSI, Page 14, Column 5

## Funds Sought To Offset Sales Tax Defeat

### New Test Suggested Along With Broader Personal Income Levy

District leaders on Capitol Hill and downtown—noticeably shaken by the surprise House defeat of the 2 per cent sales tax— yesterday began seeking other paths to city solvency.

"A hell of a mess, that's what we're in," said Representative J. Glenn Beall (R., Md.).

There was even a suggestion from Representative George J. Bates (R., Mass.), that another House test should, perhaps, be sought on both the sales tax and a broadened personal income tax—both rejected in Monday's voting.

Members said a new House test of the sales tax could come if the House District Committee sent to the floor a substitute revenue-raising plan, and if a sales tax were offered there as an amendment.

District Committee leaders resolved to let things simmer a while before further action, but sales tax foes planned an early conference to work out some substitute revenue plan.

Reaction to the 176-166 roll call decision Monday against the $16,-

See REACT, Page 17, Col. 3

**Bevin, Schuman to Sign Here**

## *Eight Nations Conclude Talks On North Atlantic Defense Pact*

By Murrey Marder
*Post Reporter*

Negotiations on the historic North Atlantic pact were concluded here yesterday.

Representatives of the eight negotiating powers made final arrangements for public release of the treaty on Friday, and for the signing of the pact here, probably on April 4.

After a 2½-hour meeting with Secretary of State Dean Acheson, French Ambassador Henri Bonnet said on behalf of the representatives of the United States, France, Canada, Great Britain, Norway, Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg:

"We don't anticipate any other meetings of the ambassadors."

**French Approval Awaited**

He declined to say flatly, however, that it was the last meeting. The French cabinet is scheduled to meet today, and it is understood that France has yet to give her full, formal approval to the treaty draft.

Italy, Denmark, Iceland and Portugal also are considered likely to give their approval to participation in the pact in the immediate future.

The Portuguese Embassy here, which disclosed on Monday that Portugal has begun exploratory

See PACT, Page 2, Column 1

## Army Halts Militia Fleeing Yugoslavia

Trieste, March 15 (U.P.).—Refugees arriving from Yugoslavia said today a mutinous militia company, seeking to flee to western-occupied territory, clashed with regular troops near the Trieste border last night.

Three militiamen and a woman companion were reported killed in the skirmish, which apparently accounted for at least part of the mysterious gunfire heard inside Yugoslavia last night and early today.

The militiamen were met near the border and turned back by Yugoslav regulars, the refugees said.

The sound of firing, first heard shortly before midnight, ceased early today.

### *'Explosion' Is Hinted In Pressure on Tito*

Istanbul, Turkey, March 15 (AP).—Diplomatic and intelligence sources said tonight something may be about to pop in Yugoslavia.

One source said he believes an attempt to overthrow Premier Marshal Tito is imminent. He said that in any case, Tito faces his greatest test this spring.

Refugees from Yugoslavia said the Cominform is intensifying pressure on Yugoslavia from within and without. Tito is in the Cominform doghouse as a strayer from the tenets of Russian communism.

Some of these sources say Bulgarian and Romanian forces are closing in along the Yugoslav frontier, while Tito is reported to be drawing up some seven divisions along the Albanian and Macedonian border.

It is said that Tito is aware of an impending danger and has purged his administration of all suspected elements; purged the army of 3000 officers; formed four military high commands to centralize control of the army, and regrouped the army to safeguard dangerous frontiers.

## Czechs to Try Two GIs on Spy Charges

### Refuse U. S. Embassy At Prague Permission To Talk to Prisoners

Prague, March 15 (U.P.).—The Czech government has informed the United States that two American soldiers will be tried for espionage, American Embassy officials said today.

The soldiers, Clarendon Hill, 31, Jackson, Miss., and George R. Jones, 22, Owensboro, Ky., were arrested December 9 after they crossed the border into Czechoslovakia from the American zone of Germany.

Embassy officials said that despite repeated attempts, they have not been allowed to visit the soldiers.

The Foreign Office reported today that Roland Goodall, Houston, Tex., had been fined $5500 for attempting to smuggle 12 cases of goods belonging to Czech nationals out of the country. They said Goodall was arrested December 27.

## *Old Facsimile Key Really Unlocks Independence Hall*

Westfield, N. J., March 15 (U.P.).—Hugh Williams, 12, was in Philadelphia last week with a group of fellow Boy Scouts, visiting Independence Hall.

The guide showed them a worn key which, he said, was the only one in the world that would open the door to the national shrine.

"Oh, no," said Hugh. "This will do it, too."

He fished in his pocket and brought out a large, old-fashioned key. Hugh thrust the key in the lock and opened the door.

His mother, Mrs. F. S. G. Williams, said today the boy's grandfather got the key many years ago as a souvenir from a Chicago bank. It is labeled: "A facsimile of the key to Independence Hall."

"Hughie has been waiting for years to try that key," she said. "But I must admit I'm just as surprised as that guide was."

### Chinese Living Soars

Shanghai, March 15 (U.P.).—The midmonth cost-of-living index showed today that it is now 1339 times as expensive to keep alive in China as it was last August.

## *Girl, 10, Becomes Youngest Mother On Record in U. S.*

Wilmington, Del., March 15 (U.P.).—Memorial Hospital officials revealed today that a 10-year-old girl gave birth to a daughter Sunday. She was the youngest American mother on record.

The hospital disclosed that the baby weighed seven pounds and five ounces. Both the mother and infant were reported doing well.

The mother was admitted to the hospital from an industrial school for girls where she had been living since September.

American Medical Association records show that the previous youngest mother listed in the United States was an 11-year-old girl who had a boy by Caesarean section at Carson City, Mich., in 1941.

## *Family's Plight . . .*

By Tom Kelley—The Washington Post

**DESTITUTE**—"We haven't had a full meal since last Friday," said Mrs. Clayton D. Whidden, 24, whose husband, a former Marine, was thrown into jail yesterday after he pleaded guilty to a charge of attempting to break into a grocery store in Alexandria. Whidden said he did it to try to get food for his wife and their children, Elise (left), 3, Bonnie Gay, 3 weeks old; and Clayton D. Whidden, jr., 2, whose arm is broken as a result of a fall downstairs (Story on Page B-1)

**Virginia Measure Ready**

## D. C. Leaders Plan to Seek Early House Rent Law Action

District leaders plan to seek House action today or Thursday on a 15-month extension of the District rent control law to June 30, 1950.

In Virginia, a standby "local option" State rent control law is already on the books and can be imposed if Federal controls are lifted. It runs to June 30, 1950.

For Maryland, a State law, due to expire June 1, authorizes the mayor and council of every city and nearly all county commissioners to establish regulations and control of housing accommodations, in the event Federal controls are lifted. A bill was introduced in the Maryland State Legislature last night to extend the law two years. Prince Georges County is exempt from the Maryland law.

For Washington, House District Chairman John L. McMillan (D., S. C.) said last night he will confer today with House Majority Leader John W. McCormack to arrange for action today or Thursday on the bill to continue the local control law here from March 31 to the date now planned for national rent control.

There was an informal suggestion that it might require unanimous consent or a special rule to permit House action on the District rent bill before the next District day on March 28.

Waiting until then would push the House decision to within three days of the expiration of the present District rent law.

Meanwhile, a Senate District Subcommittee has set open hear-

See CONTROL, Page 6, Column 5

**One From Alexandria**

## Offers of Aid Pour in for Boy Who Fled Dark Home Prison

*Special to The Washington Post*

Boston, March 15.—Bright-faced Gerald Sullivan, the 13-year-old boy who was freed Sunday from the dark room where his mother had kept him a prisoner since babyhood, was placed in a temporary foster home tonight.

Mrs. Sullivan

Mrs. Anna Sullivan, 45, who police allege concealed the boy to hide the shame of his illegitimacy, was in a state of near-collapse and under a physician's care. Now on $1000 bail after pleading guilty to neglect of a minor child, she is due to appear in court Wednesday on a continuance of her case.

After an hour-long talk with Gerald today, Judge Frankland W. L. Miles of Roxbury District Court sent him to an undisclosed foster home to remain until April 14 when the judge will make a decision on his future.

Offers of help for the boy poured in today, ranging from adoption to schooling and coming from all parts of the Nation.

Police said a typical wire was one from John W. Hartsfield, 204 Northview Terrace, Alexandria, Va. Hartsfield offered "any help financially."

The gadgets of modern living continued to fascinate Gerald, who

See WILD, Page 14, Column 4

### *D. C. Lawyer Accused Of Shot at Client*

**Harlan Wood, lawyer and civic leader, released on bond after police charge him with assault with a dangerous weapon after shot goes over client's head. (Details on Page B-1.)**

**Elsewhere inside the paper:**


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**Post Want Ad Sells Typewriter In One Day**

Have a used typewriter to sell? A Post ad can get you cash for it. Mr. W. M. of Martha Custis Drive offered Post readers a Remington standard machine for $30 and made a sale first day.

You can call your Post ad in and charge it. Phone NA. 4200.

# U. S. Group Pushes Union of Nations

Harris & Ewing
OWEN J. ROBERTS
*Heads Atlantic Union group*

By the United Press

A committee of big-name Americans set out today to arouse public sentiment for merging the free democratic nations of North America and western Europe into a federal union.

The group is headed by Owen J. Roberts, former Supreme Court justice. Other leaders of the "Atlantic Union Committee" include Robert P. Patterson, former Secretary of War; Will Clayton, former Undersecretary of State, and a distinguished array of scientists, authors, businessmen, publishers, diplomats, clergymen, educators and movie personalities.

They plan to use the North Atlantic Security Pact, soon to be signed by the United States, Canada, Britain, France and possibly seven other European democracies, as a starting point for the proposed supra-national government. It would be formed within the framework of the United Nations.

**Congress Action Sought**

The first goal is to get Congress to pass a resolution calling for an international convention of the pact nations to explore the possibility of a "Federation of the Atlantic Democracies."

Roberts, at a press conference, pointed out that even if an international convention agreed on a workable federation plan, it would be necessary to adopt amendments to the United States Constitution before this country could join.

He said the committee will not seek congressional action until after the Atlantic Pact is ratified by the Senate.

**Benefits Catalogued**

He said a "true federation of the Atlantic democracies" would offer three immediate benefits:

"It would strengthen the United Nations.

"It would raise the standard of living and lower the cost of military security for all.

"It would make democracy so powerful that the Kremlin could not hope to start a war with any prospect of success."

Once the union was organized, he said, it could admit other nations "which protect individual liberty by law, and practice representative government."

**Brake on Russia**

Patterson said the union would "convince the Kremlin the democracies mean business. A federal defense force for a union of nations would be far stronger than any staff agreements between separate nations."

Clayton stressed the economic results of a merger of democratic nations.

"Russia is on the march, determined to communize the world," he said. "There is only one way to stop Russia short of war. Democracy must be made to work in all those lands which are still free."

That requires a "rising standard of living," he said, which can only be accomplished in the modern world by "striking off the shackles of economic nationalism" and stimulating international trade and productivity.

**Leaders of Committee**

The committee has opened headquarters here (1111 17th st. nw.) and in New York City.

Among leaders of the committee are:

Authors Clare Booth Luce, Clarence K. Streit, Margaret Culkin Banning, Sidney Hook and William L. White; atomic scientists Harold C. Urey, Arthur Compton and Robert Millikan; former Ambassadors Robert Woods Bliss and Arthur Bliss Lane; Publisher Gardner Cowles; Editor Sevellon Brown of the Providence (R. I.) Journal and Evening Bulletin; Former Editor Herbert Agar of the Louisville Courier-Journal; Bishops Henry W. Hobson of Cincinnati, Ohio, and G. Ashton Oldham of Albany, N. Y.; the Rev. A. Powell Davies of Washington; Public Opinion Analyst Elmo Roper; Harry A. Bullis, chairman of the board, General Mills Corp., Minneapolis; Harry Scherman, New York, president of the Book of the Month Club; Henry C. Flower, jr., vice president of J. Walter Thompson advertising agency, New York; Movie Producer Walter Wanger, and Actor Douglas Fairbanks, jr.

## Bond Set in Shooting

Dallas O. Williams, 34, of 62½ Myrtle st. ne., in Municipal Court yesterday, was held under $1000 bond for grand jury action on a charge of shooting Matthew Horton, 212 L st. nw., in the hip. Municipal Court records show Williams has been convicted at least nine times since 1933 for crimes of violence and has received sentences of more than seven years in jail.

**PACT—*From Page 1***

# Atlantic Pact Parley Ends

talks on the pact in Lisbon, said in a statement last night that a major qualification to its participation is that its Azores Islands will not be used for foreign military bases during peacetime.

Denmark has made similar reservations about strategic Greenland, which it owns, and reportedly received State Department assurances that such bases would not be required unless pact members are threatened with aggression.

**Regrets Spain's Absence**

The Portuguese statement noted with regret that Spain has not been included in the pact talks and said Spain's absence "could only weaken the role which the Iberian peninsula as a strategic bloc of the higest importance, might be called to fulfill."

Portugal, however, declared with pride that it was "one of the first governments to express satisfaction on the idea of a pact of the Atlantic Nations," and said discussions are continuing on its possible adherence to the defense alliance.

Denmark's Foreign Minister, Gustav Rasmussen, yesterday ended a five-day series of explanatory talks about the pact with Secretary Acheson and other State Department officials, and strongly indicated that Denmark would join the agreement.

Asked by reporters if he would recommend participation when he returns to Copenhagen, Rasmussen declared:

"I leave it to you to draw the sensible conclusion . . . You know how the situation is."

To say anything more specific, he declared, would "only be embarrassing to me when I get home."

Iceland's Foreign Minister, Bjarni Benediktsson, yesterday continued his discussions with ranking State Department officials about his nation's adherence to the pact. Benediktsson is scheduled to meet today with Secretary Acheson for a final decision, pending the parliamentary approval which must be given by each nation before the pact becomes effective.

**Top Ministers to Sign**

All the nations represented in the treaty are planning to send their Foreign Ministers here for the signing ceremony, which will provide an opportunity for a top-level meeting on European affairs.

British Ambassador Sir Oliver Franks said he discussed with Acheson the arrangements for the signing ceremony in which Ernest Bevin, Great Britain's Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, will participate.

Sir Oliver said Bevin will probably arrive in this country about March 31, aboard the Queen Mary, and remain a week.

Asked about plans for other discussions here at that time, Sir Oliver replied, "I wouldn't be surprised if when he's over here that he and others find it natural to talk about other things."

**Belgium Concurs**

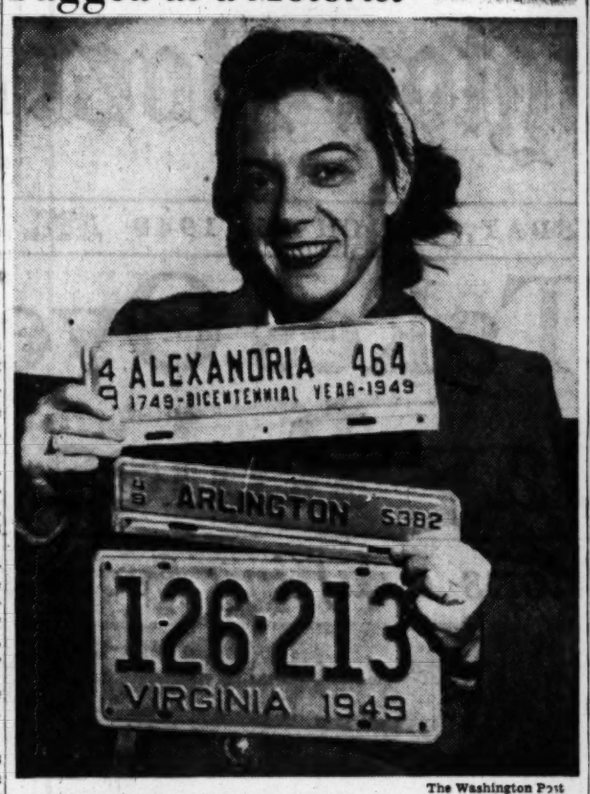
The Belgian Foreign Ministry said in Brussels yesterday that it has notified the United States of its agreement to the terms of the North Atlantic pact, and that Paul-Henri Spaak, Belgium's Premier and Minister of Foreign Affairs will sail to the United States aboard the Queen Mary for the signing ceremony.

Robert Schuman, French Minister for Foreign Affairs "surely" will be here at that time also, French Ambassador Bonnet said yesterday.

Secretary Acheson and Danish Foreign Minister Rasmussen, in a joint statement issued after their conference yesterday, emphasized the defensive intent of the proposed treaty.

The statement seemed to indicate an extra effort to restate the pact's purpose and remove any doubts about the attitude of Denmark, which, like Norway, is in precarious range of Russian reaction.

# *Tagged as a Motorist*




The Washington Post

**FOR ANOTHER YEAR OF DRIVING**—Mrs. Ray M. Clarke of 4829 1st st., S., Arlington, Va., holds here new State and county automobile license plates and, for comparison, displays the Alexandria city tag. The Arlington County tag is new this year and the Alexandria plate calls attention to the forthcoming bicentennial celebration. Mrs. Clarke spent 30 minutes getting her tags yesterday at the Division of Motor Vehicles, Commonwealth of Virginia Building, where they went on over-the-counter sale

More than 1000 Arlington auto license tabs—first ever issued in the county—were sold yesterday as the one-month sale period opened at seven locations.

At the same time, Virginia State license plates went on sale at more than 100 subagencies of the division of motor vehicles throughout the State.

In Alexandria, motorists queued up to buy the city's license tabs at the Commissioner of Revenue's office in the City Hall. State licenses are being sold at 130-32 North Pitt st.

**Must Be On By April 15**

All Virginia plates—State and county—must be on vehicles by April 15.

If Arlington's aluminum tabs moved somewhat slowly yesterday officials explained, it was because motorists must first get their Virginia tags before applying for the local county version. Not all State license applications have been mailed out.

Arlington drivers pay 15 cents per 100 pounds of the vehicle's weight, with a minimum of $3 charged.

**Features of New Taxes**

The special Arlington license was approved recently by the County Board along with license taxes on businesses and professions. The new taxes are expected to bring in about $400,000.

State and Arlington tags are on sale at the State Office, 5th and S. Glebe rd.; Crockett's Service Station, 2503 N. Franklin rd., and at the Greenwood Garage, 4505 Lee hwy.

Arlington tabs alone are being sold at the Filene Cooperative Department Store, 4025 S. 28th st.; at 2043 Wilson blvd., and the Jefferson Cleaners, 507 S. 23d st., and the Westover Servicenter, 5875 Washington blvd.

# *O'Dwyer Cries 'Doublecross' In New York Reform Attack*

New York, March 15 (AP).—Mayor William O'Dwyer today lashed out at fusion reform forces fighting him, as a grand jury continued its investigation of an alleged plot to tap telephones of 75 top city officials.

"I have reason to suspect the entire fusion movement of a doublecross and frameup from top to bottom," O'Dwyer said. "They are not interested in the city, but are interested in power for themselves."

Clendenin J. Ryan, multimillionaire leading the fusion forces, appeared before the grand jury for the second straight day. He has denied he was involved in the wire tapping.

District Attorney Frank S. Hogan broadened the inquiry, issuing subpenas for several witnesses, including two New Jersey private investigators, John K. Kenny of Jersey City and Charles Lester Sabisky of Newark.

Sabisky, who appeared to testify, said he had been employed by John G. Broady, attorney for Clendenin Ryan. Broady also has been before the jury.

Sabisky said he had made motion pictures of "three or four individuals" at a building near the mayor's official home, Gracie Mansion. The pictures, he said, would be "documentary evidence" and "would be very favorable to the charges made by Mr. Clendenin Ryan."

In another development, City Investigation Commissioner John M. Murtagh said he had recommended the demotion of Detective Charles H. Stoffers who resigned from the police force last night.

Stoffers, veteran City Hall aide, who had served under five mayors, was quizzed about two calls he was seen to make from City Hall Friday, Murtagh said.

Stoffers was ordered demoted to foot patrolman and submitted his resignation.

The detective told newsmen "I have always been loyal to Mayor O'Dwyer." He declared "I had nothing to do" with Ryan.

William J. Donoghue, O'Dwyer's executive secretary, disclosed police were checking City Hall itself to see if the wire tapping operations had extended to that building. Telephone company employes were reported seen working on wires in City Hall basement last week.

## Estate of $295,201 Left by Sen. Broughton

Raleigh, N. C., March 15 (AP).—Senator J. Melville Broughton of North Carolina left an estate of $295,201.16, a preliminary inventory showed today.

His will leaves all his property to his widow. The Senator died March 6, in Washington.

# Court Orders Innocent Plea For Gubitchev

New York, March 15 (U.P.).—Valentin Gubitchev, Russian engineer, accused of espionage, angrily told a Federal court today that his arrest had the "dirty political purposes" of inflaming the United States against the Soviet Union.

The stolid, 32-year-old Gubitchev refused to accept the help of a court-appointed attorney, or to enter a plea to the two counts of a grand jury indictment charging him with conspiring to receive secret U. S. documents from Brooklyn-born Judith Coplon, Justice Department employe.

**April 1 Trial Date**

Federal Judge Simon H. Rifkind then ordered that a plea of "innocent" be entered on the Russian's behalf and set April 1 for Gubitchev's trial, the same date that Miss Coplon will go on trial. She pleaded innocent last week and was released in $25,000 bail.

Rifkind dismissed Attorney Fowler Hamilton, who never got a chance to serve his client, and ordered that the United Nations engineer be held in the same $100,000 bail.

Rikind twice had postponed Gubitchev's arraignment to give him time to think over his claim that he could not be prosecuted because of diplomatic immunity. But Gubitchev, a small, poker-faced man, stuck to his position.

**Refuses Counsel**

As he stood before the bench today, wearing a topcoat and holding his hat behind his back, Gubitchev was asked again by Rifkind whether he would accept Hamilton as an attorney. The question was put through an interpreter.

"Is that the only question?" Gubitchev asked.

"Tell him I'd like an answer," Rifkind said sharply.

"I consider my so-called case a most flagrant provocation which was started for certain dirty political purposes to fire the feelings of this country against my country," Gubitchev said.

"In view of my diplomatic status which renders me immune, and in view of the fact that I do not consider myself a criminal, I refuse to be represented by counsel."

**Embassy Represented**

As Gubitchev spoke, Lev S. Tolokonnikov, first secretary of the Russian Embassy in Washington, leaned forward in his seat in the front row of the courtroom and listened intently. A stenographer took down the entire proceedings.

Rifkind then instructed the clerk to read the first count of the indictment. It charged "conspiracy with attempt to defraud the United States."

"Guilty or not guilty?" the defendant was asked.

"I refuse to answer," Gubitchev said in English.

He also refused to answer the other count charging that he was attempting to receive secret American documents from the 27-year-old Miss Coplon when FBI agents arrested them March 4.

Rifkind then said the court would note the defendant "stands mute" to both charges, and directed the clerk to "enter a plea of not guilty in his behalf."

# One Challenge Left Defense in Reds' Trial

New York, March 15 (AP).—The tentative jury in the Communist trial consisted today of eight women and three men—after the seventh day of jury picking.

The defense of the 11 top Communists, charged with conspiracy to advocate forcible overthrow of the Government, had only one of 15 peremptory challenges left, as the session ended.

Defense lawers had tried without success to have several prospective jurors challenged "for cause," without using up their peremptory challenges.

The Government had only two peremptory challenges left.

As the jury stands now, Juror No. 1, and foreman unless she is removed, is a Negro housewife. One other Negro is among the eight women, seven of whom are housewives.

Also on the tentative jury are a retired salesman, an unemployed industrial engineer and several clerks.

The court excused one juror for cause today. The man, Thomas Murtha, said he was a former commander in the American Legion and a member of the Catholic War Veterans.

Asked if he thought that would make him biased, Murtha replied: "I'm afraid it would."

Removed by defense challenges were a retired general service manager for a typewriter company; a housewife whose husband operates an automobile repair shop; an assistant district manager of an insurance company; a housewife whose husband is a sales manager, and an insurance company claim approver.

The Government excused a woman department store employe who is a member of a union.

Defense Attorney Harry Sacher referred to what he called an "altogether disproportionate representation" of Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. employes on the panel.

He noted that City Councilman Benjamin J. Davis, jr., one of the defendants, had been an outspoken opponent of Metropolitan's segregation of white and Negroes in its housing projects.

"Do you object to the disproportion of women?" asked Judge Harold R. Medina.

"The ladies—God bless them—I love them," said Sacher.

## *U. S. Reds Face Quiz On Loss of Citizenship*

American Communist leaders will be called on to say publicly whether they think they should lose their citizenship.

This word came yesterday from Representative Walter (D., Pa.), author of a bill to make native-born Communists "stateless" residents of the United States. He said yesterday that top-ranking Communists of the country will be invited to testify later on the measure before a House Immigration subcommittee.

Among those to be called, Walter said, will be William Z. Foster, head of the United States Communist Party, and Eugene Dennis, the Party's secretary. Dennis is on trial on charges of conspiring to overthrow the United States Government. Foster, 67 and ailing, is to be tried separately on similar charges.

Walter, chairman of the subcommittee that will hold the hearings, said the Justice and State Departments also have been asked for their views on the bill.

Communists born in this country would lose their citizenship under his bill, Walter explained, but would not be deported. Naturalized citizens, however, would lose their

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## *Radio 'Hams' Kept on Alert For TNT Sets*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
RADIO "BOMB"—The explosive is removed from Navy-type radio set's "destructor" unit

Lansing, Mich., March 15 (AP).—Radio "ham" operators were kept on the alert for potentially dangerous war surplus sets today despite the easing of official worries over the situation.

State police said two of three types of such radios sold around Michigan were found in some cases to contain enough TNT to "blow a man's head off."

These were identified as types BC647A and BC966A.

State Police Commissioner Donald S. Leonard said most of Michican's supply of these sets were sold in the Detroit area. Also relieving was information from the War Assets Administration that such sets can be exploded only with a battery. WAA officials said most of dangerous sets were sold without batteries.

The WAA also told Leonard that only 775 of these two types had been sold and they all went to a radio supply company in Chicago.

The charges were hidden in the radios to prevent the sets from falling intact into enemy hands. The sets were bought mainly by amateur radio operators for a fraction of their original cost of about $1600 each. One "ham" in Detroit touched off a widespread investigation by finding a charge concealed in a small tube and sealed in his set.

In Washington, the War Assets Administration and the armed services began an investigation to determine how many potentially dangerous sets may have reached private hands.

London, March 15 (U.P.).—Britain disclosed today that she is building a large striking force of twin-jet bombers capable of speeds approaching 500 miles an hour.

Arthur Henderson, Secretary of State for Air, told Commons the new bombers had been ordered into full production. He said jet fighter strength would be doubled by mid-1950 and that Britain was moving toward technical supremacy in all phases of air warfare.

As Henderson heralded a "completely new era in flying" and hinted of greater planes to come, the Defense, Finance and Foreign Affairs Ministers of the five Western Union countries conferred for the second day on military, political and economic barriers against communism and possible Soviet aggression.

Their secret conference was ending tonight, but the plans laid by these leaders of Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg, soon will lead to the signing of the North Atlantic Security Pact, the formation of the Council of Europe and the rearming of the West.

Amid their talks on how to distribute expected American military aid and how to deploy Western Union forces, there came another disclosure. An announcement here revealed that France had contracted with Britain's De Havilland Aircraft Co. for the manufacture of Vampire jet fighters under license in France.

Henderson asked Commons for 830 million dollars for the air force, an increase of 72 million dollars over this year.

He hinted that production might start soon on another jet bomber capable of "flying at greater heights than hitherto" with a pressurized cabin.

Henderson said Britain would maintain her "technical lead" in day fighters and would step up in the field of night fighters by replacing the Mosquito with a twin-jet type.

Other new types of aircraft scheduled for service, he said, included the Valetta medium-range transport, replacing the American C-47; the Hastings, a long-range transport, replacing the York; the Shackleton, a long-range reconnaissance plane for the coastal command effective in defending convoys against submarines.

The Foreign Ministers and their assistants reportedly discussed today whether their five countries should receive American arms en bloc or separately.

Delegates conceded that the United States would have to deal separately with Atlantic pact members who are not members of the Western Union. These would include Canada, Norway and Denmark.

## *New Premier Seeks Lasting Peace in China*

Nanking, March 15 (U.P.).—Premier Ho Ying-chin promised today to seek "permanent peace" with the Communists as the first step toward establishing a united, democratic China.

Ho, who last week succeeded Dr. Sun Fo as premier, arrived by train from Shangai today. He immediately conferred with Acting President Li Tsung-jen on the selection of cabinet ministers.

While the two leaders talked, the Legislative Yuan (parliament) was debating a bill which would ease Ho's task by reducing the number of members of China's cabinet from 18 to 11.

Ho said China "will welcome any aid from any country willing to help us."

A group of legislators had drafted a parliamentary resolution aimed at appeasing the Communists by denouncing United States aid, but reliable sources said the measure had been shelved.

Ho said his government would seek "permanent peace based on the dictates of reason and conscience" in negotiations with the Communists which he said would probably start shortly.

The Control Yuan, which was reported yesterday considering impeachment of Sun on charges of corruption, complained in an official statement today that none of the 45 impeachments it has voted in the past has even been acted on.

So far as is known, the full Yuan has not yet voted on the proposal to impeach the former premier.

### Sound Film at Church

A technicolor sound film titled, "Voice of the Deep,' which releals "fish talk" studies of the Moody Institute of Science, Los Angeles, Calif., will be shown today at 7:45 p. m. at the Metropolitan Baptist Church, 6th and A sts. ne.

## *Fury in the Sky . . .*

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MILLION-DOLLAR FLAMES—With a terrifying roar and a spectacular burst of flames, turpentine drums explode at the Army base at Oakland, Calif. Spectators (foreground) start to run. Scores of oil barrels were skyrocketed. Damage was estimated at one million dollars

# Mystery Fire Wrecks Army Warehouse

Oakland, Calif., March 15 (AP).—A mystery fire at midnight caused damage estimated at one million dollars as it raced through a huge Army waterfront warehouse.

The 1000-foot warehouse, one of several at the vast Oakland Army Base, was piled high with supplies for Okinawa and Japan.

Only one warehouse was lost as firemen concentrated on saving the other structures in the military installation—one of the largest in the world.

Exploding oil drums poured flaming fuel on the warehouse. The drums, piled 1000 to a stack, exploded like shells and rocketed through the air. Lids skimmed over the heads of firemen.

The heat was so intense that firemen nearest the burning building were sprayed by others farther back so they could hold their positions.

Five persons were listed as hurt, all with minor injuries.

## *Forced Landing Made by Plane With 43 Aboard*

London, March 15 (AP).—An American Overseas Airlines plane with its landing gear jammed landed safely at Heathrow Airport tonight.

The big Constellation, bound for New York with 43 passengers aboard, had circled the field for an hour to use up its gasoline and prepare for the safest landing possible.

The pilot discovered the landing gear was jammed shortly after taking off for New York from Shannon Airport, in Eire. He feared the jammed landing gear would create excessive wind resistance, and possibly strain the ship's fuel supply on a transocean hop.

The pilot decided to land at Heathrow rather than return to Shannon because of the longer runways available at Heathrow, on the outskirts of London.

# Queuille Wins 3 Test Votes In Assembly

Paris, March 15 (AP).—Premier Henri Queuille's coalition cabinet scored a one-two-three victory today over the Communists and De Gaullists in the National Assembly.

In three rapid-fire ballots, the government won wide margins of support. The immediate issue was its Indochina policy, based on returning former Emperor Bao Dai to the throne of Annam and the grant of some self-government rights to the colony of Cochin-China.

The key vote came on a motion of censure by the rightist followers of Gen. Charles de Gaulle against Queuille for dodging a general debate on Indochina. If successful, the motion would have forced Queuille's resignation. It was defeated, 350 to 228.

This ballot was the first time in the history of the Fourth Republic the Assembly had been confronted with a motion of censure.

The Communists and Gaullists shelved their animosity and joined forces behind the motion.

After it was rejected, Communist Floor Leader Jacques Duclos promptly filed a Communist motion of censure. The government countered with a demand that a vote on the Duclos motion be delayed until November 9. The motion to delay was adopted, 378 to 183, with most of the Gaullists abstaining.

Earlier, the Assembly rejected, 402 to 196, a move by Duclos to extend debate on the original censure motion and bring in a general discussion of governmental policy.

# British Asked For Further Sacrifices

London, March 15 (NYHT).—The Labor government's third annual economic white paper today forecast continued sacrifices for Britain in 1949 but said the country had taken "a firm step forward toward the paramount aim of economic independence."

The white paper, presented to Commons by Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, is an exhaustive survey of the country's economic problems, accomplishments and prospects.

**Plan for $940 Million Aid**

It warned that "the dollar deficit remains the crucial problem." It acknowledged the vital factor of American aid and said plans for 1949 were based on the assumption Britain will receive 940 million dollars this year. It said plans were limited to the first six months because the figure was not yet settled and that many revisions will be necessary if the figure is reduced.

"The year past was a year of substantial progress in nearly every part of the economic life of the United Kingdom," the white paper said. "But great as it was, this economic advance points to no early and complete solution of the country's problems. The position is still dangerous in a number of critical sectors. Above all, in terms of dollars, we are still not paying our way. Sustained efforts to solve the hard core of our economic difficulties are still required."

**Would Export More to U. S.**

Continued expansion of production—especially coal, steel, textiles and agriculture—and a drive for more exports to the United States and Canada emerge as the basic tasks.

Both programs are aimed at reducing still further the balance of payments gap. Despite improvement Britain in 1948 still bought from the United States and dollar countries $1,360,000,000 more than she sold them.

In general, the 1949 export target is for a volume 55 per cent greater than in 1938.

The American export drive will be backed by a government-financed "buy British" advertising campaign in America, Sir Stafford disclosed.

# Woman Given 3 Years as Spy

Munich, Germany, March 15 (AP).—A dumpy, round-eyed German housewife was sentenced today to three years in prison upon conviction of spying for a foreign power.

She was Mrs. Elfriede Zierlik, 34, accused of having worked for the Czechoslovak Intelligence Service. She told the court, a United States military commission, she had made illegal border crossings into Czechoslovakia to get food for her son, 7.

In an unsworn statement, which she read between nervous gulps, she said she had been helped across the border by a Capt. Ivan Janda. She said he asked her about infantry patches worn by soldiers in the United States zone and other things.

**Russian Shifts**

## *Varga Sees New Light on U. S. Collapse*

London, March 15 (U.P.).—Eugene Varga, leading Russian economist, who once warned Premier Josef Stalin against hoping for an economic collapse in the United States, recanted today.

In a complete reversal of the stand to which he had stuck stubbornly in face of bitter criticism, Varga said the United States was even now in the midst of an "overproduction" crisis.

He also denied that he ever favored the Marshall Plan and threw in gratis the new Communist Party line that "in the event of a war profitable to exploiters, workers would assist the Soviet army as a liberator from the yoke of financial oligarchy."

Because of his persistence in putting forth the views he now denies, Varga was dismissed a year ago as director of the Institute of World Economics and World Politics in the All-Union Academy of Sciences.

He made his recantation in a letter to Pravda, organ of the Communist Party. Moscow Radio broadcast it fully.

Varga announced his radical change of views in the midst of the greatest shakeup in Russian leadership since the prewar purges.

His letter was published one day after the announcement that Nikolai A. Voznesensky had been relieved of his duties as chairman of the Russian State Planning Commission, a major economic development.

He blamed false reports in the foreign press and radio for everything of which he has been accused by Russian spokesmen and publications.

# White House News Conference Is Propaganda to Lomakin

Moscow, March 15 (AP).—Yakov M. Lomakin, former Soviet consul general in New York and now acting chief of the Russian press department, said today White House press conferences are "the biggest propaganda in the world."

Lomakin spoke to foreign correspondents during the first diplomatic reception given by Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky since he was appointed to succeed V. M. Molotov. Vishinsky said he used to be a journalist himself in the old days at Baku.

Guests of honor were a delegation from the North Korean government.

**No Diplomatic Relations**

Government representatives of the United States, Britain, France and other Western nations stationed in Moscow were not present. They were not invited because they have no diplomatic relations with the North Korean government. However, members of the foreign press were invited.

Lomakin stood by as Vishinsky held a jovial conversation with the foreign newsmen.

When newsmen introduced the question of censorship, Lomakin said there are at least three censorships in the United States. He listed the mas: (1) postal (2) business (3) State Department.

Lomakin recalled he had once been a newsman in the United States and said he never got to see an American official. He added that correspondents for Tass, the official Soviet news agency, never see United States officials.

**Attend News Conferences**

(Tass correspondents are free to move anywhere in the United States to do their reporting, while the movements of American correspondents in Russia are greatly restricted. Tass correspondents also attend news conferences held by United States officials in Washington.)

One newsman observed that the Tass Washington correspondent attends White House news conferences.

"Yes," Lomakin replied, "There is the biggest propaganda in the world."

# Dutch Protest Red Zone Ban

Frankfurt, Germany, March 15 (U.P.).—The Netherlands protested today against the Anglo-American counter-blockade of the Russian occupation zone of Germany, but the Allied military government passed off the protest as too hot to handle.

The Netherlands, in a note delivered by its military mission in Berlin, charged the British and American military governments with stifling Netherlands trade with Russian-occupied Germany and backing down on promises to keep German road traffic free.

United States Military Governor Gen. Lucius D. Clay told a press conference that he and Britain's governor for Germany, Gen. Sir Brian Robertson, were officially ignoring the Dutch protest, but expected further Dutch fireworks on the government level.

The Dutch note said the western counter-blockade, which stopped road traffic to the Russian zone on February 7 in retaliation for the Soviet blockade of Berlin, seriously hampered fulfillment of the Netherlands' trade agreement with the Soviet zone.

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# Rail Layoffs Mount In Miner Holiday

Pittsburgh, March 15 (AP).—Railroad layoffs mounted today in the two-day-old coal mine shutdown.

A Sundaylike calm hung over hard and soft coal mining towns where "reppрt for work Monday" signs still were posted at various pits. But the miners were busy on jobs around home or were gathering in clubs and traverns.

Most coal-consuming industries continued normal production. They have an above-ground coal stockpile that is expected to last 45 days.

UMW President John L. Lewis' order for a two-week work stoppage in all Eastern mines swelled the number of New York Central employes scheduled for layoffs. By week's end more than 67,000 railroaders are due to be temporarily jobless.

**5225 More on New York Central**

The New York Central said 5225 more workers in five car and locomotive shops would be idled because of the mine closings. NYC previously announced 3375 would be furloughed. In Jersey City, the Central Railroad of Jersey said "an unestimated number" would be forced into idleness in the next two weeks.

Lewis issued his stop work order last Friday. He said he wanted to protest appointment of Dr. James Boyd as director of the United States Bureau of Mines and to pay tribute to dead and injured miners.

Speculation arose over the possibility that the nearly 40,000 soft coal miners would not return to work on the scheduled March 28. date.

**April 1 Miners' Holiday**

Some coalmen thought they might stay home another four or five days until they have celebrated John Mitchell Day April 1. Mitchell was an early UMW leader, credited with winning miners an eight-hour day. The UMW contract calls for Mitchell Day to be a recognized holiday.

The more than 70,000 miners in Pennsylvania's anthracite fields probably would not be affected by any delayed return to work. Most of them observe the same holiday in October.

Meanwhile, in Washington a move developed to take mine safety supervision functions away from the Bureau of Mines. The proposal was made in the Senate Interior Committee, which on Monday approved Dr. Boyd's appointment. The plan was defeated by a 6-5 vote.

## *Idle Maryland Miners To Ask for State Aid*

Cumberland, Md., March 15 (AP). Maryland's idle coal miners, called from the pits by John L. Lewis, United Mine Workers chief, planned today to apply for unemployment compensation.

That should touch off what could be a long legal battle. Indications from past decisions of the Unemployment Compensation Board are that the requests will be turned down.

Most of the State's 2100 miners walked off their jobs yesterday, at Lewis' bidding, in a UMW protest against President Truman's reappointment of Dr. James Boyd as director of the Bureau of Mines.

Stephen C. Cromwell, director of unemployment compensation for the State's Employment Security Department, said in Baltimore the "initial determination" likely will be that the miners are not entitled to payments.

But if the claims are denied, the men can, of course, appeal to the department's review sections, and thence to the courts.

## *4500 Men Furloughed By Norfolk & Western*

Roanoke, Va., March 15 (AP).—Norfolk & Western Railway coal loadings took a turn for the worse yesterday with only 359 cars running on the rails. These were said by officials to be those which were loaded at the end of last week, but not actually moved.

During the latter part of last year, 3800 cars of 50-ton capacity each was considered an average loading for one way.

The road today laid off 4500 workers, about 1000 of them in Roanoke.

## *Rail Contract Talks Reach Final Stages*

Chicago, March 15 (AP).—With all major issues settled, committees of railroad management and nonoperating employes met today to discuss the final drafting of a 40-hour work-week contract.

A railroad spokesman said that details of an agreement probably will be completed this week. This will end an 11-month dispute over wages and hours between the 131 railroads and 16 nonoperating unions.

The committee met throughout the day and then scheduled another session for noon, Eastern Standard time, Wednesday. A spokesman said representatives will resume discussion of monthly rated employes.

The settlement, it has been agreed, will follow recommendations of a presidential fact-finding board report of last December 17.

Here are the recommendations:

The present 48-hour work week is to be cut eight hours, without loss of pay to the one million workers, as of September 1, 1949. A 7-cent hourly pay increase will be paid by the railroads, counting back to October 1, 1948.

## *Two Princesses Of Blossom Fete*

PATRICIA ABELL, has been chosen by the Indiana State Society to represent the Hoosiers in the Cherry Blossom Festival here April 1-3

MARY SCHRUP, of Dubuque, will be Iowa's princess in the festival. Both will vie for the title of festival queen April 1 in the District Armory

## Marine Corps Group To Receive Charter

The Prince Georges County No. 1 Detachment, Marine Corps League, will receive its charter at organization ceremonies at 8 p. m. today in the County Service Building, Hyattsville, Md.

Lieut. Col. D. C. Hart, USMC, public relations officer of the Washington District, will be guest speaker. All Marines in the area are asked to attend, according to Master Sergt. C. D. Prindle, public information sergeant, who will show a color film, "The Battle of Iwo Jima."

# Strike Ties Up Wabash Trains; Truman Names Fact Finders

St. Louis, March 15 (AP).—An unexpected strike stopped the wheels of the Wabash Railroad today. Tonight President Truman issued an emergency order to get the cars rolling in six States.

Arthur K. Atkinson, president of the line, said the National Mediation Board requested the order of Mr. Truman. It creates fact-finding board which has asked the men to return to work while the board studies the dispute and makes recommendations.

The strike occurred at 7 a. m. (EST). Some 3500 operating employes quit work along 2500 miles of line in Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Ohio, Michigan and Indiana.

That was the sudden climax of a long series of talks between the Wabash and the four railroad brotherhoods. The last one broke up just a few hours before.

About 9000 other Wabash workers soon felt the impact. The line started posting bulletin board notices abolishing all jobs, Atkinson said.

Wages were not involved. W. F. Donoghue, vice president of the Railway Trainmen, said the strike was ordered over "long-standing grievances involving time claims, discipline and other working conditions."

Atkinson said most perishable goods along the line were diverted and saved.

## *N. Y. Express Clerks Picket Agency Office*

New York, March 15 (AP).—Picketing of Railway Express Agency terminals spread today to a 42d st. building occupied by several agency office departments.

Union clerks carried placards, charging they had been locked out, as they marched in front of the office structure.

Other members of the AFL Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks gathered nearby and urged workers not to enter the building. There was no disorder.

Picketing of metropolitan area terminals of the agency started yesterday in the contract dispute between the union and the company. Seven terminals were selected for the union activity. One of them—the Long Island City terminal in Queens—is the world's largest railroad express depot.

# U. N. Increases Staff in North Of Palestine

Rhodes, March 15 (AP).—Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, still awaiting a first-hand report on the Aqaba situation in the south, today ordered a substantial increase in the United Nations observed staff in the north of Palestine.

Israeli reports of new incidents in the Syrian-held territory near the Lebanon-Palestine frontier prompted the order. The Syrians have not yet replied to the U. N. mediator's invitation to join in armistice talks such as Israel and Trans-Jordan are conducting here.

The military situation on the Gulf of Aqaba, where Israeli troops have occupied a coastal strip of the Negev Desert between Trans-Jordan and Egypt, remained obscure.

Lebanese and Israeli delegations exchanged views on armistice lines in their fifth meeting at Rasen Nakura Tuesday. Israeli sources said their delegation contended that the question of Israel's northern frontier must be regarded as indivisible, and that no agreement on parts of the frontier can be effective unless terms are agreed upon for the other parts. The delegations will hold their next meeting March 23.

## Lions to Hear Momsen

Rear Admiral Charles B. Momsen, USN, assistant chief of Naval Operations for Undersea Warfare, will be guest speaker at a meeting of the Washington Lions Club at 12:15 p. m. today in the Sapphire Room, Mayflower Hotel.

**Hunter Henry Beckett Is "Jumped" by Stag; Survives**

Henry Beckett, of Chase City, Va., has had many a hunting thrill—but this tops 'em all. "Hunting rabbits in the snow, I stumbled on a big buck deer. He let out a bellow and charged, antlers down. My Marlin .22 was light for deer but I got in five fast shots. The deer knocked me down, and fell on top of me—dead! Bashed the wind out of me—and no wonder, that buck weighed 178 pounds."

"My fast-firing Marlin saved my life," adds Mr. Beckett, "and fast-shaving Marlin Blades save me time and money too. Both products suit me 100%." Single or Double Edge—12 for 25¢; Economy Packs 25 for 50¢, 60 for a dollar.

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Only TWA flies direct to
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(only 26 hrs. from U. S.)
and the Middle East
Go TWA now! And save considerably on return portion of special 30-day round-trip ticket bought before March 31. Fly at smooth, fair-weather level on swift TWA Constellations. Frequent flights. For reservations, call your travel agent or REpublic 5400.
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Rome . . . . 19½ hrs.
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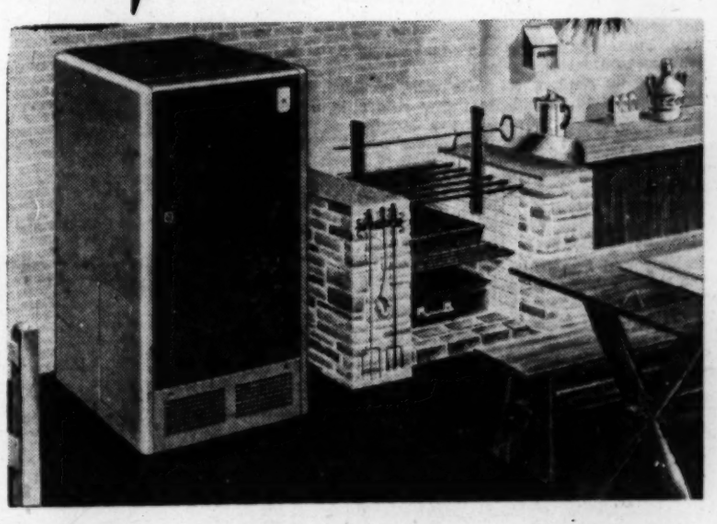

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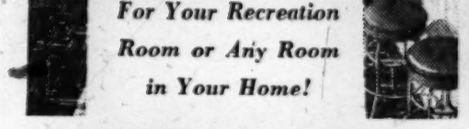

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Including trim waste. Plain colors, installed over concrete in any one room (slightly higher over wood).
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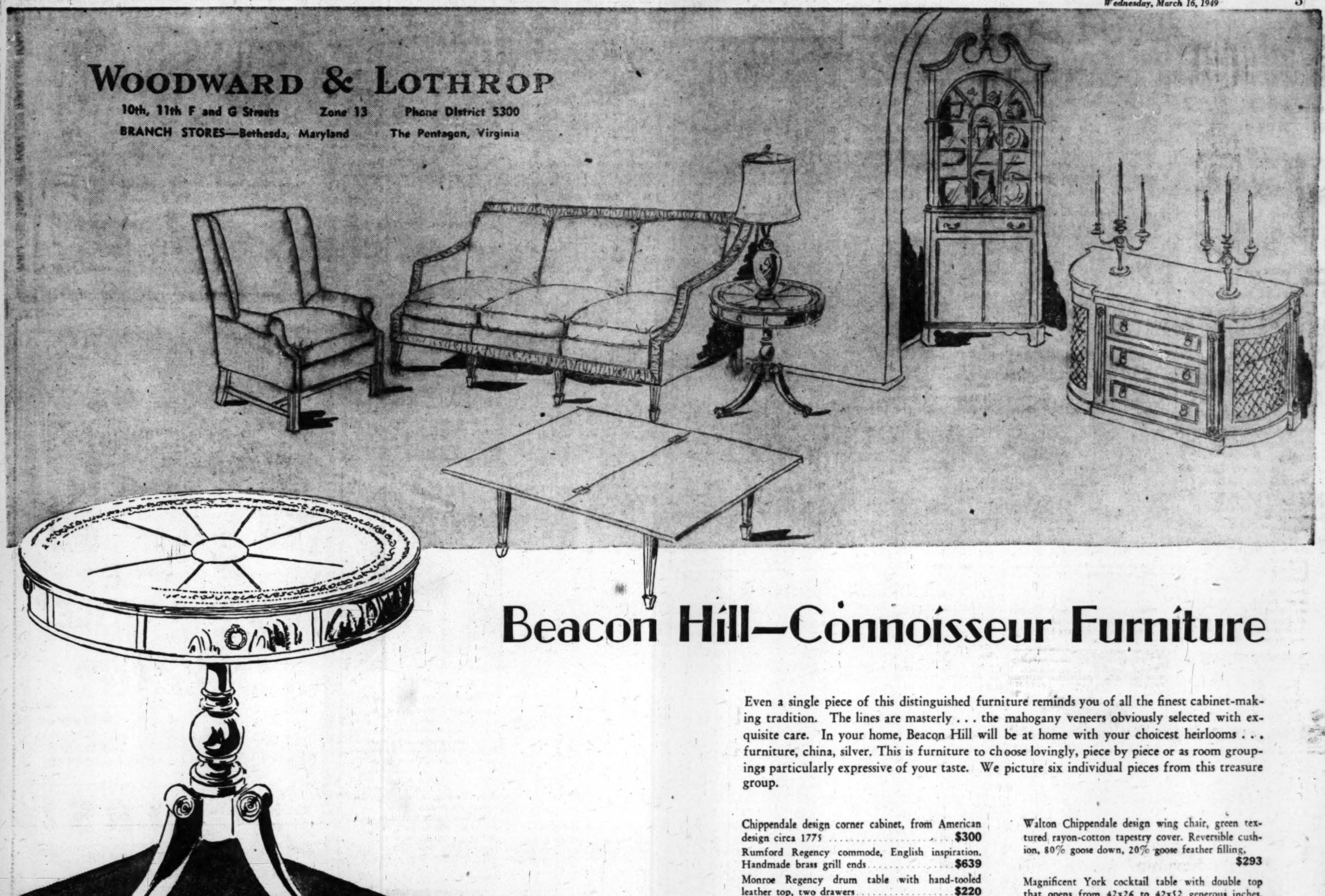
BRANCH STORES—Bethesda, Maryland The Pentagon, Virginia



## Beacon Hill—Connoisseur Furniture

Even a single piece of this distinguished furniture reminds you of all the finest cabinet-making tradition. The lines are masterly . . . the mahogany veneers obviously selected with exquisite care. In your home, Beacon Hill will be at home with your choicest heirlooms . . . furniture, china, silver. This is furniture to choose lovingly, piece by piece or as room groupings particularly expressive of your taste. We picture six individual pieces from this treasure group.

Chippendale design corner cabinet, from American design circa 1775 ..... **$300**
Rumford Regency commode, English inspiration. Handmade brass grill ends ..... **$639**
Monroe Regency drum table with hand-tooled leather top, two drawers ..... **$220**
Soft blue green rayon-cotton brocade sofa, **$550**
Walton Chippendale design wing chair, green textured rayon-cotton tapestry cover. Reversible cushion, 80% goose down, 20% goose feather filling, **$293**
Magnificent York cocktail table with double top that opens from 42x26 to 42x52 generous inches, **$350**

**Convenient deferred payments may be arranged on home furnishings purchases of $25 or more.**

W&L—Dining and Living Room Furniture, Sixth Floor

## Wool Broadlooms Serve You Handsomely

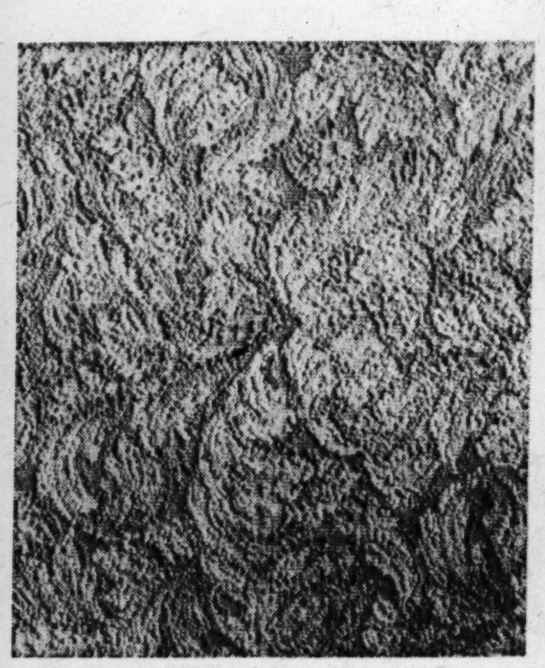
You notice first of course, the pattern . . . subtle or defined. In the five fine broadloom carpets we picture, smart colors, too, delight your eye. How easy it is to suit your own particular taste. But eye appeal only starts the story . . . walk on the fine wool yarns' resilient depth . . . sink your fingers into the luxurious pile . . . part it to see how closely it is woven . . evidences that these are carpets handsomely yours, from love-at-first-sight through long years together.

Each carpet is in stock in most of its listed colors—available to order in its other colors. Ask about our tackless laying method.

At left: Chateau by Karastan . . . luxury texture, high pile carpet. Gull gray, spruce green, mist green, wheat beige or opal. 9, 12, 15 and 18 foot widths (not all in each color).

Square Yard, **$17.95**

W&L—Floorcoverings, Sixth Floor

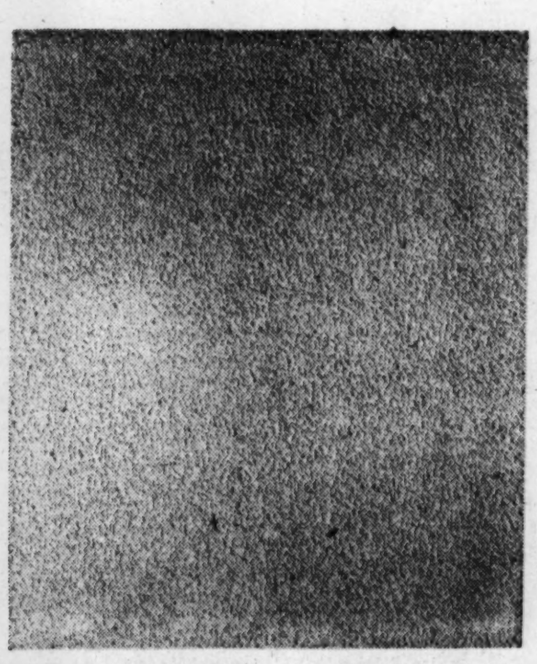


*Shuttlepoint by Mohawk*

Sculptured texture in a modern tone-on-tone carpet. Oyster white, pearl gray, Devon rose, celadon green, peach beige or silver gray, 9, 12 or 15 feet wide. Square yard **$16.50**
27-inch, linear yard ..... **$12.40**

*Serenade by Bigelow-Sanford*

In smart carved texture . . . doeskin beige, glacier blue, woodland rose, chalk gray, Bordeaux wine, powder green, or yellow green. 9, 12 or 15 feet wide. Square yard . . . **$13.95**
27-inch, linear yard ..... **$9.95**



*Duratwist by James Lees and Sons*

A hard twist textured carpet in your glorious choice of ten colors . . . including three greens, cascade blue, bayberry gray. Four widths . . . 9, 12, 15 and 18. Square yard . . . . . **$10.95**
27-inch, linear yard ..... **$7.95**

*Beauvais by Bigelow-Sanford*

You may have this modern leaf design in six self-tones . . . or a glowing Victorian floral in five colorings. 9, 12 or 15 feet wide. Square yard ..... **$9.50**
27-inch, linear yard ..... **$9.50**

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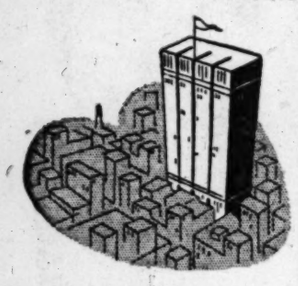

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HOTEL TIMES SQUARE
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West of Broadway

RENT—From Page 1

# Local Option Rent Control Act Voted

would not permit other State legislatures to act in the same fashion.

Before the final vote, the Administration beat down 260 to 154 a Republican-led effort to limit action to extension of the present rent control law for 90 days.

**Amendment Adopted**

The House adopted, 311 to 97, a committee-favored amendment providing for "a reasonable return" on "a reasonable value" of a landlord's property. The amendment was introduced by Representative Paul Brown (D., Ga.).

The House also refused, 237 to 175, to restore controls on permanent hotel apartments. A provision providing for such recontrol was struck out of the Administration bill in an amendment offered by Representative Albert Rains (D., Ga.).

Woods said he was "disappointed" in the House-passed measure. It lacked two essentials, he said, criminal penalties for landlords charging over-ceiling rent, and the authority to recontrol apartment in residential hotels.

The House specifically refused to go along with both these requests.

Chairman Brent Spence (D., Ky.) told the House adoption of the local option amendment would "gut" effective rent control. He said that no segment of society in a complex civilization could be free of controls. Only primitive man, he declared, was really free.

The new measure does not permit any more so-called voluntary 15 per cent increases. Those properties on which such 15 per cent leases are held will remain under control at the present rent level.

The House bill also gives the Government power to prevent mass eviction of tenants.

It authorizes the rent control administrator to recontrol any rental area decontrolled since June 30, 1947, except where decontrol was ordered by the Emergency Court of Appeals.

**Amendment Provision**

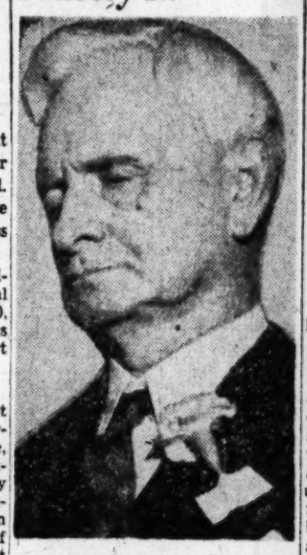
Under the Williams amendment a State Legislature or "a comparable governing body of any State, municipality, county or other political subdivision "can declare by resolution that Federal rent control is no longer needed. Within 15 days after a certified copy of such resolution is sent to the Rent Control Administrator the area must be decontrolled.

Rental control must still go through the Senate and meet with President Truman's approval before it can become law.

Because of the filibuster situation however, the bill is not yet through the Senate Banking and Currency subcommittee.

Senate Administration leaders admitted yesterday that of all the measures blocked behind the filibuster rent control is the one that worries them. It is, in fact, they say, a gun held at their heads, and it may force the Administration to drop its rules change and civil rights fight in order to get action before the March 31 expiration date.

## Former Senator Gravely Ill



THOMAS P. GORE,
former Senator from Oklahoma, was seriously ill at his home last night following a cerebral hemorrhage last Sunday. The blind former legislator, who was one of the first two Senators from Oklahoma when the State was admitted to the Union in 1907, lives here with his wife at 1661 Crescent pl. nw.

### Business Men to Meet

The Federation of Business Men's Associations will meet today at 8:15 p. m. in the Board Room of the American Security & Trust Co., 15th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw.

CONTROL—From Page 1

## District Rent Action Sought

ings for 10 a. m. today in the District Committee room of the Capitol on the proposed local rent control extension.

In Virginia a special session of the General Assembly in 1947 passed an act allowing the governor to set up local rent control boards in designated areas at such time as the Federal law expires.

The following year at the regular session of the Legislature, the law was extended until June 30, 1950.

The State act says that the governor "shall have the power" to declare that an emergency exists in any area "with respect to which he finds that there is an acute housing shortage and that unfair, unreasonable, oppressive rents or rental agreements are being, have been, or may be exacted."

It further provides for creation of local emergency rent boards of five members each appointed by the governor, the members of which live in the locality over which the board would have jurisdiction.

Each of these boards has authority to designate a "normal rent date" for its area and regulate rentals to allow for any "general rise in taxes, maintenance or operating costs . . ."

"In no event," says the act, "shall the normal rent established for any dwelling be less than 15 per centum more than the rent prevailing for that dwelling or for a comparable dwelling on April 1, 1941." Decisions of the board can be appealed to the courts.

The State act also carried a "local option" clause, which said: ". . . that the local governing body in any political subdivision of any rent control area may declare an end to the emergency in said poltical subdivision and thereafter the regulations contained in this act shall not apply" in such areas.

In Maryland, Senator Daniel Ellison (R., Baltimore) introduced the bill in the General Assembly to extend for two years the State rent control law for "standby" authority if Federal controls are removed.

The counties of Anne Arundel, Calvert, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Prince Georges, St. Marys, Talbot, Washington, Worcester, Queen Annes and Wicomico are exempted from the State law.

Maryland areas, with about 300,000 dwelling units under Federal control, are Baltimore City and County, Anne Arundel, Carroll, Harford, Cecil and Howard Counties; Cumberland, Hagerstown and Patuxent-Indian Head, and Montgomery, Prince Georges, Calvert, St. Marys and Charles Counties.

## Motion for Retrial Of Axis Sally to Be Heard March 25

Hearing on a motion for a new trial for Miss Mildred E. (Axis Sally) Gillars, convicted last week in District Court of treason, yesterday was set for March 25, it was announced in District Court yesterday.

The hearing of arguments had been set tentatively for this Friday but the date was changed to give Justice Department Prosecutor John M. Kelley, jr., time to file opposition.

If Federal Judge Edward M. Curran, trial judge, denies the motion, he may sentence Miss Gillars at the conclusion of the hearing.

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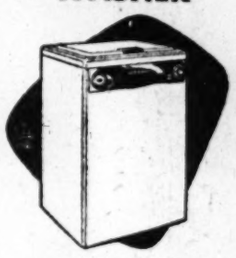

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Everything for your fence: Pickets, posts all kinds, rough boards, etc.
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## House Rent Control Vote

By The Associated Press

Following is the House vote yesterday for local option on rent controls:

**FOR THE AMENDMENT (227)**
**Democrats For (71)**

ABBITT (Va.)
ABERNETHY (Miss.)
BATTLE (Ala.)
BENNETT (Fla.)
BENTSEN (Tex.)
BONNER (N. C.)
BOYKIN (Ala.)
BROOKS (La.)
BRYSON (S. C.)
BURTON (Va.)
CARLYLE (N. C.)
CHATHAM (N. C.)
COLMER (Miss.)
COOLEY (N. C.)
COX (Ga.)
DAVIS (Ga.)
DOUGHTON (N. C.)
DURHAM (N. C.)
ENGLE (Calif.)
FERNANDEZ (N. M.)
FISHER (Tex.)
FUGATE (Va.)
GARY (Va.)
GATHINGS (Ark.)
GOSSETT (Tex.)
HARE (S. C.)
HARRIS (Ark.)
HARRISON (Va.)
HEBERT (La.)
HERLONG (Fla.)
JONES (N. C.)
KILDAY (Tex.)
KRUSE (Ind.)
LARCADE (La.)
LUCAS (Tex.)
McMILLAN (S. C.)
MAHON (Tex.)
MILES (N. M.)
MORRIS (Okla.)
MURRAY (Tenn.)
NORRELL (Ark.)
PASSMAN (La.)
PATTEN (Ariz.)
PETERSON (Fla.)
PICKETT (Tex.)
POAGE (Tex.)
PRESTON (Ga.)
RANKIN (Miss.)
REDDEN (N. C.)
REGAN (Tex.)
RICHARDS (S. C.)
RIVERS (S. C.)
ROGERS (Fla.)
SECREST (Ohio)
SIKES (Fla.)
SMITH (Va.)
STANLEY (Va.)
STIGLER (Okla.)
TACKETT (Ark.)
TEAGUE (Tex.)
THOMPSON (Tex.)
THORNBERRY (Tex.)
WHEELER (Ga.)
WHITTEN (Miss.)
WHITTINGTON (Miss.)
WICKERSHAM (Okla.)
WILLIAMS (Miss.)
WILLIS (La.)
WILSON (Okla.)
WILSON (Tex.)
WINSTEAD (Miss.)

**Republicans for (156)**

ALLEN (Calif.)
ALLEN (Ill.)
ANDERSEN (Minn.)
ANDERSON (Calif.)
ANDRESEN (Minn.)
ANGELL (Oreg.)
ARENDS (Ill.)
AUCHINCLOSS (N. J.)
BARRETT (Wyo.)
BATES (Mass.)
BEALL (Md.)
BENNETT (Mich.)
BISHOP (Ill.)
BLACKNEY (Mich.)
BOGGS (Del.)
BOLTON (Ohio)
BRAMBLETT (Calif.)
BREHM (Ohio)
BROWN (Ohio)
BYRNES (Wis.)
CASE (N. J.)
CASE (S. Dak.)
CHURCH (Ill.)
CLEVENGER (Ohio)
COLE (Kans.)
COLE (N. Y.)
CORBETT (Pa.)
COTTON (N. H.)
COUDERT (N. Y.)
CRAWFORD (Mich.)
CUNNINGHAM (Iowa)
CURTIS (Nebr.)
DAGUE (Pa.)
DAVIS (Wis.)
D'EWART (Mont.)
DOLLIVER (Iowa)
DONDERO (Mich.)
EATON (N. J.)
ELLSWORTH (Oreg.)
ELSTON (Ohio)
ENGEL (Mich.)
FELLOWS (Me.)
FENTON (Pa.)
FORD (Mich.)
FULTON (Pa.)
GAMBLE (N. Y.)
GAVIN (Pa.)
GILLETTE (Pa.)
GOLDEN (Ky.)
GOODWIN (Mass.)
GRAHAM (Pa.)
GROSS (Iowa)
GWINN (N. Y.)
HAGEN (Minn.)
HALE (Me.)
HALL (N. Y.)
W. HALL (N. Y.)
HALLECK (Ind.)
HAND (N. J.)
HARDEN (Ind.)
HARVEY (Ind.)
HERTER (Mass.)
HESELTON (Mass.)
HILL (Colo.)
HINSHAW (Calif.)
HOEVEN (Iowa)
HOFFMAN (Mich.)
HOLMES (Wash.)
HOPE (Kans.)
HORAN (Wash.)
JACKSON (Calif.)
JAMES (Pa.)
JENISON (Ill.)
JENKINS (Ohio)
JENNINGS (Tenn.)
JENSEN (Iowa)
JOHNSON (Calif.)
JONAS (Ill.)
JUDD (Minn.)
KEAN (N. J.)
KEARNEY (N. Y.)
KEARNS (Pa.)
KEATING (N. Y.)
KEEFE (Wis.)
KILBURN (N. Y.)
KUNKEL (Pa.)
LATHAM (N. Y.)
LECOMPTE (Iowa)
LEFEVRE (N. Y.)
LEMKE (N. Dak.)
LICHTENWALTER (Pa.)
LODGE (Conn.)
LOVRE (S. Dak.)
McCONNELL (Pa.)
McCULLOCH (Ohio)
McDONOUGH (Calif.)
McGREGOR (Ohio)
McMILLEN (Ill.)
MACK (Wash.)
MACY (N. Y.)
MARTIN (Iowa)
MARTIN (Mass.)
MASON (Ill.)
MERROW (N. H.)
MEYER (Kans.)
MICHENER (Mich.)
MILLER (Md.)
MILLER (Nebr.)
MORTON (Ky.)
MURRAY (Wis.)
NELSON (Me.)
NICHOLSON (Mass.)
NIXON (Calif.)
NORBLAD (Oreg.)
O'HARA (Minn.)
PATTERSON (Conn.)
PFEIFFER (N. Y.)
PHILLIPS (Calif.)
PHILLIPS (Tenn.)
POTTER (Mich.)
REED (Ill.)
REES (Kans.)
RICH (Pa.)
RIEHLMAN (N. Y.)
ROGERS (Mass.)
SADLAK (Conn.)
ST. GEORGE (N. Y.)
SAVORN (Idaho)
HA. SCOTT (Pa.)
HU. SCOTT (Pa.)
SCRIVNER (Kans.)
SCUDDER (Calif.)
SHAFER (Mich.)
SHORT (Mo.)
SIMPSON (Ill.)
SIMPSON (Pa.)
SMITH (Kans.)
STEFAN (Nebr.)
STOCKMAN (Oreg.)
TABER (N. Y.)
TALLE (Iowa)
TAYLOR (N. Y.)
TOLLEFSON (Wash.)
TOWE (N. J.)
VAN ZANDT (Pa.)
VELDE (Ill.)
VORYS (Ohio)
VURSEL (Ill.)
WADSWORTH (N. Y.)
WEICHEL (Ohio)
WERDEL (Calif.)
WIGGLESWORTH (Mass.)
WILSON (Ind.)
WOLCOTT (Mich.)
WOLVERTON (N. J.)
WOODRUFF (Mich.)

**AGAINST THE AMENDMENT (188)**
**Democrats Against (181)**

ADDONIZIO (N. J.)
ALBERT (Okla.)
ALLEN (La.)
ANDREWS (Ala.)
ASPINALL (Colo.)
BAILEY (W. Va.)
BARING (Nev.)
BARRETT (Pa.)
BATES (Ky.)
BECKWORTH (Tex.)
BIEMILLER (Wis.)
BLAND (Va.)
BOGGS (La.)
BOLLING (Mo.)
BOLTON (Md.)
BOSONE (Utah)
BREEN (Ohio)
BROWN (Ga.)
BUCHANAN (Pa.)
BUCKLEY (Ill.)
BUCKLEY (N. Y.)
BURKE (Ohio)
BURLESON (Tex.)
BURNSIDE (W. Va.)
BYRNE (N. Y.)
CAMP (Ga.)
CANNON (Mo.)
CARNAHAN (Mo.)
CARROLL (Colo.)
CAVALCANTE (Pa.)
CHELF (Ky.)
CHESNEY (Ill.)
CHRISTOPHER (Mo.)
CHUDOFF (Pa.)
CLEMENTE (N. Y.)
COFFEY (Pa.)
COMBS (Tex.)
COOPER (Tenn.)
CROOK (Ind.)
CROSSER (Ohio)
DAVENPORT (Pa.)
DAVIS (Ga.)
DAVIS (Tenn.)
DAWSON (Ill.)
DEAN (N. C.)
DeGRAFFENRIED (Ala.)
DELANEY (N. Y.)
DENTON (Ind.)
DINGELL (Mich.)
DOLLINGER (N. Y.)
DONOHUE (Mass.)
DOUGLAS (Calif.)
DOYLE (Calif.)
EBERHARTER (Pa.)
ELLIOTT (Ala.)
EVINS (Tenn.)
FALLON (Md.)
FEIGHAN (Ohio)
FLOOD (Pa.)
FOGARTY (R. I.)
FORAND (R. I.)
FRAZIER (Tenn.)
FURCOLO (Mass.)
GARMATZ (Md.)
GORDON (Ill.)
GORE (Tenn.)
GORSKI (Ill.)
GORSKI (N. Y.)
GRAHAM (Pa.)
GRANGER (Utah)
GRANT (Ala.)
GREEN (Pa.)
GREGORY (Ky.)
HARDY (Va.)
HART (N. J.)
HAVENNER (Calif.)
HAYS (Ohio)
HAYS (Ark.)
HEDRICK (W. Va.)
HEFFERNAN (N. Y.)
HELLER (N. Y.)
HOBBS (Ala.)
HOLIFIELD (Calif.)
HOWELL (N. J.)
HURER (Ohio)
IRVING (Mo.)
JACKSON (Wash.)
JACOBS (Ind.)
JONES (Ala.)
JONES (Mo.)
KARST (Mo.)
KARSTEN (Mo.)
KEE (W. Va.)
KELLEY (Pa.)
KENNEDY (Mass.)
KEOGH (N. M.)
KERR (N. C.)
KING (Calif.)
KIRWAN (Ohio)
KLEIN (N. Y.)
LANE (Mass.)
LESINSKI (Mich.)
LIND (Pa.)
LINEHAN (Ill.)
LYLE (Tex.)
LYNCH (N. Y.)
McCARTHY (Minn.)
McCORMACK (Mass.)
McGRATH (N. Y.)
McGUIRE (Conn.)
McKINNON (Calif.)
MACK (Ill.)
MADDEN (Ind.)
MAGEE (Mo.)
MANSFIELD (Mont.)
MARSALIS (Colo.)
MARSHALL (Minn.)
MILLER (Calif.)
MILLS (Ark.)
MITCHELL (Wash.)
MONRONEY (Okla.)
MORGAN (Pa.)
MORRISON (La.)
MOULDER (Mo.)
MULTER (N. Y.)
MURDOCK (Ariz.)
MURPHY (N. Y.)
NOLAN (Ind.)
NORTON (N. J.)
O'BRIEN (Ill.)
O'BRIEN (Mich.)
O'HARA (Ill.)
O'NEILL (Pa.)
O'SULLIVAN (Neb.)
O'TOOLE (N. Y.)
PACE (Ga.)
PATMAN (Tex.)
PERKINS (Tex.)
PFEIFER (N. Y.)
PHILBIN (Mass.)
POLK (Ohio)
POWELL (N. Y.)
PRICE (Ill.)
PRIEST (Tenn.)
QUINN (N. Y.)
RABAUT (Mich.)
RAINS (Ala.)
RAMSAY (W. Va.)
RHODES (Pa.)
RIBICOFF (Conn.)
RODINO (N. J.)
ROONEY (N. Y.)
SABATH (Ill.)
SADOWSKI (Mich.)
SASSCER (Md.)
SHEPPARD (Calif.)
SIMS (S. C.)
SMATHERS (Fla.)
SPENCE (Ky.)
STAGGERS (W. Va.)
STEED (Okla.)
SULLIVAN (Mo.)
SUTTON (Tenn.)
TAURIELLO (N. Y.)
THOMAS (Tex.)
TRIMBLE (Ark.)
UNDERWOOD (Ky.)
VINSON (Ga.)
WAGNER (Ohio)
WALSH (Ind.)
WALTER (Pa.)
WELCH (Mo.)
WHITAKER (Ky.)
WHITE (Calif.)
WHITE (Idaho)
WIER (Minn.)
WOODHOUSE (Conn.)
WORLEY (Tex.)
YATES (Ill.)
YOUNG (Ohio)
ZABLOCKI (Wisc.)

**Republicans Against (6)**

BURDICK (N. D.)
CANFIELD (N. J.)
HULL (Wisc.)
JAVITS (N. Y.)
WELCH (Calif.)
WITHROW (Wisc.)

**American Labor Against (1)**

MARCANTONIO (N. Y.)

Total voting, 415.
Vacancies, 2.
Absent or not voting, 11.
Paired for (4)—Chiperfield (Ill.), Reed N. Y.), O'Konski and Smith (Wis.) (Republicans).
Paired against (4)—Blatnik (Minn.), Somers, Celler (N. Y.), McSweeney (Ohio) (Democrats).

FLOYD L. CARLISLE, INC.

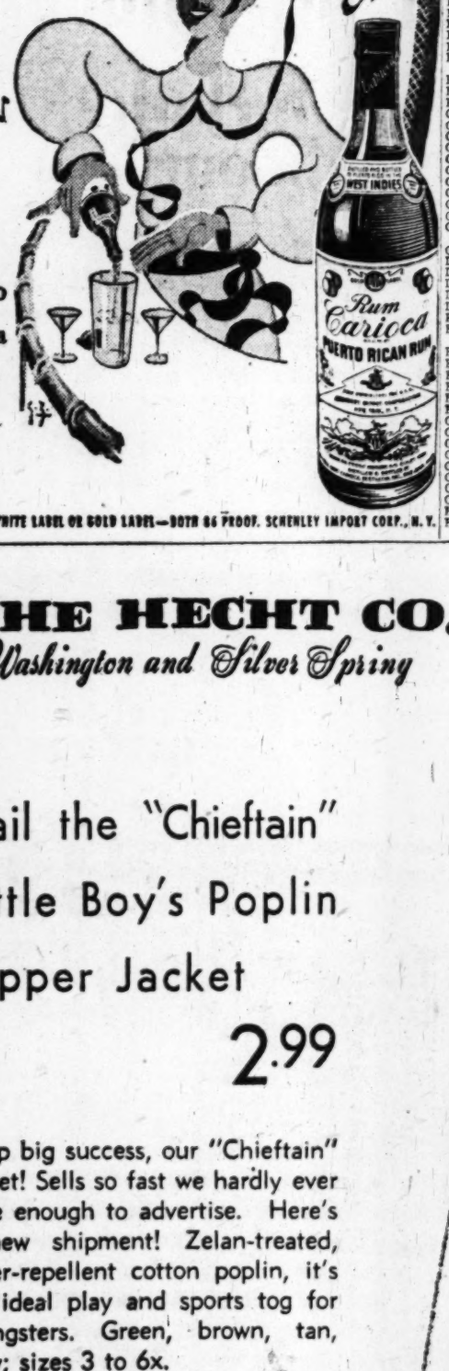
announces the resignation, effective, March 1, 1949, of Norman Evers as its resident manager, and announces the appointment of

J. NEWMAN CARTER, III
as Washington representative

The advertising business formerly conducted is being discontinued and we will confine our services exclusively to public relations.

FLOYD L. CARLISLE, INC.
628 Dupont Circle Building Washington, D. C.

Expert barmen choose
CARIOCA
RUM




♫ Makes a drink SING ♫

You can be an expert, too ... use Carioca for smoother rum drinks

PUERTO RICAN RUM • WHITE LABEL OR GOLD LABEL—BOTH 84 PROOF. SCHENLEY IMPORT CORP., N. Y.

THE HECHT CO.
Washington and Silver Spring

Hail the "Chieftain"
Little Boy's Poplin
Zipper Jacket
2.99

Heap big success, our "Chieftain" jacket! Sells so fast we hardly ever have enough to advertise. Here's a new shipment! Zelan-treated, water-repellent cotton poplin, it's the ideal play and sports tog for youngsters. Green, brown, tan, navy; sizes 3 to 6x.

Plaid Cotton Poplin Slacks.... 1.99

Tots' Shop, Second Floor, The Hecht Co., Washington and Silver Spring

Good News For Folks Who Suffer From
✓ STOMACH GAS
✓ SOUR FOOD TASTE
✓ ACID INDIGESTION

Do you feel bloated and miserable after every meal, taste sour, bitter food? If so, here is how you may get blessed relief from this nervous distress.

Everytime food enters the stomach a vital gastric juice must flow normally to break-up certain food particles; else the food may ferment. Sour food, acid indigestion and gas frequently cause a morbid, touchy, fretful, peevish, nervous condition, loss of appetite, underweight, restless sleep, weakness.

To get real relief you must increase the flow of this vital gastric juice. Medical authorities, in independent laboratory tests on human stomachs, have by positive proof shown that 888 Tonic is amazingly effective in increasing this flow when it is too little or scanty due to a non-organic stomach disturbance. This is due to the 888 Tonic formula which contains special and potent activating ingredients.

Also, 888 Tonic helps build-up non-organic, weak, watery blood in nutritional anemia—so with a good flow of this gastric digestive juice, plus rich red-blood you should eat better, sleep better, feel better, work better, play better.

Avoid punishing yourself with overdoses of soda and other alkalizers to counteract gas and bloating when what you so dearly need is 888 Tonic to help you digest food for body strength and repair. Don't wait! Join the host of happy people 888 Tonic has helped. Millions of bottles sold. Get a bottle of 888 Tonic from your drug store today. 888 Tonic helps build Sturdy Health.

SENSATIONAL SALE
Thursday Only
ST. PATRICK'S DAY
while they last
LIMIT
ONE BOTTLE
TO CUSTOMER

2.57 FIFTH

Plain Old PEARSON'S
Liquor Annex
2436 WISCONSIN AVENUE. N. W.

# Wide-Screen Television Here from Philco

## 61 Square Inches ...the BIGGEST brightest, sharpest picture in Television at its price

PHILCO 1150

**EYE-LEVEL TELEVISION CONSOLETTE**

It's new . . . Philco *Wide-Screen* Television in stunning consolette cabinet. Brings you big 61-square-inch picture, Automatic Tuning, and newest Philco features. See this sensational advance in television enjoyment . . . don't miss this money-saving opportunity.

ALL PARTS AND TUBES, INCLUDING PICTURE TUBE, GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR

## Completely Installed with Portable Indoor Aerial FOR ONLY $349.50

*Federal Tax Extra*

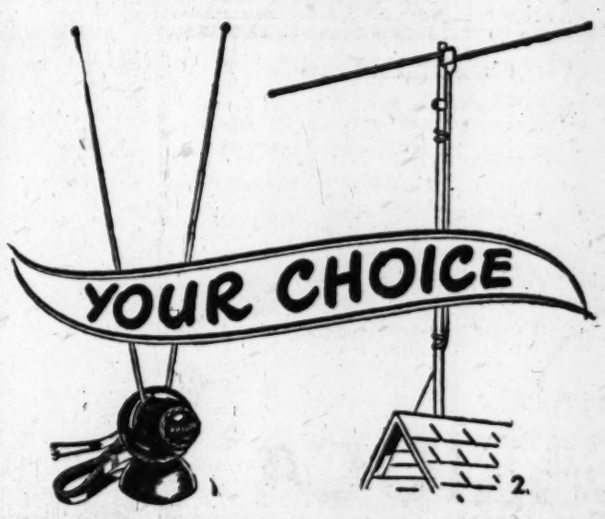
## Nothing Else to Pay!

WIDE-SCREEN Television is here from the Philco laboratories . . . a sensational new engineering development that revolutionizes all former standards of television quality and value! It's the new *Philco 1150*, bringing you the BIGGEST picture in television at its price . . . 61 square inches in size . . . and also the most *true-to-life!* New Philco circuit design gives greatly increased sensitivity . . . resulting in a picture that sets a new high for sharpness and clarity, with dependable performance, even in the "noisy" fringe areas. It's the greatest value in television at its price . . . *and yours now on an amazing introductory offer!* Limited time only!

PHILCO

*Famous for Quality the World Over*

## YOURS ON AN AMAZING OFFER!




## Indoor or Outdoor Aerial Included at NO EXTRA COST

**Yes, on this amazing offer, you can enjoy new Philco *Wide-Screen* Television *without paying a single penny for installation!* Immediate delivery, immediate reception! It's all possible now, with the amazing Philco Portable Indoor Aerial *included no charge* which, in many locations, gives you satisfactory reception. Or, if you prefer, take advantage of our *special Outdoor Aerial offer.* It's explained below!**

**1 PHILCO PORTABLE INDOOR AERIAL**

Brings superb, satisfactory television reception in many areas. You just place the aerial near the receiver . . . that's all. No landlord's permission needed, no outside installation, nothing else to buy or pay for. Yours *without extra cost* on this offer.

**2 POWERFUL PHILCO OUTDOOR AERIAL**

If for any reason, the reception in your home with an indoor aerial is not satisfactory to you, on this offer we will exchange it *free of charge* for a Philco Outdoor Aerial. And we guarantee cost of installing the Outdoor Aerial will not exceed $25.00 for a normal installation.

**New! Philco Television Combination in Exquisite Georgian Cabinet**

*Wide-Screen* Television with a big 61-square-inch picture in the newest, the latest, the most up-to-date television combination of all. It's the new *Philco 1175* with powerful FM-AM radio and new double tone arm phonograph. Balanced Fidelity Reproducer for the new Long Playing records *plus* second tone arm and Automatic Changer for conventional records. Incredibly beautiful Georgian cabinet in luxurious Mahogany. $599.50 *Federal Tax Extra*

**Indoor or Outdoor Aerial Included No Charge**

## HURRY... SEE YOUR PHILCO DEALER WHILE THIS LIMITED OFFER LASTS!

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PROTECT
your valuables from
FIRE
in your HOME, OFFICE or STORE

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TREASURE CHEST

This chest is sturdily built, heavily insulated and furnace tested. It is certified by the Safe Manufacturers National Association to protect paper contents from severe heat reaching 1700° F.
Protect BEFORE Fire Strikes!

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PRODUCING STATIONERS
919 E ST. N.W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.
NA. 9176

# Maryland Delegates Vote Red Outlawry

By a Post Reporter

Annapolis, Md., March 15—Legislation outlawing the Communist Party in Maryland was passed by a vote of 115 to 1 tonight by the Maryland House of Delegates. It already had received approval of the State Senate. The only dissenting vote was cast by Delegate John N. Newcomer (R., Washington County).

Efforts of several Baltimore delegates to amend the far-reaching legislation were shouted down by voice votes.

One of the amendments proposed deleting the word "teaches" in two different places in the section that deals with a definition of subversive persons.

At a recent public hearing, numerous persons pointed out that inclusion of the word might hamper the study in schools of comparative government.

The bill as passed makes it a felony for any Marylander knowingly to be a member of a subversive organization. Conviction under this section carries a maximum $5000 fine or five years' imprisonment, or both.

Efforts to delete this section were also unsuccessful.

In addition, the bill provides a $20,000 fine or a 20-year jail term, or both, for persons convicted of subversive activity.

Loyalty oaths also would be required of State and local government employes. The bill will be returned to the Senate for concurrence in one minor amendment and then will be sent to Governor William Preston Lane, jr., for his signature.

In dissenting from his colleagues in the vote on the bill, Newcomer said: "I believe the law will do more harm than good."

A few other delegates qualified their votes, but voted in the affirmative. One of them, DeWitt S. Hyde (R., Montgomery), declared:

"I came to the decision to vote for the bill as a calculated risk which we must take to adequately defend ourselves from the type of warfare being waged against our freedoms."

He said the General Assembly in passing the bill should "see to it that it is not used as a blanket to snuff out freedom but only as a sword to cut down its enemies."

Only about 30 persons were in the galleries when the measure was passed.

## *Brawl Charges Against Soldiers, Civilians Dropped*

The United States attorney's office declined yesterday to press charges against four soldiers and three civilians apprehended after a nighttime brawl in the street in the 400 block of 4th st. sw.

Police said that the three-minute fight involved a total of 13 persons with more than 75 onlookers. The civilians were charged at the Fourth Precinct with rioting, but at Municipal Court prosecution was declined because it was felt by authorities that a conviction could not be maintained.

Police Inspector Clarence Lutz said that previous trouble in the neighborhood had been between marines and civilians.

"It may happen any time when a bunch of civilians think they can master the manly art of self-defense better than soldiers or vice versa," he said.

## British Labor Regime Merges 2 Aviation Units

London, March 15 (NYHT).—The Labor government today merged two of its three nationalized aviation companies—British Overseas Airways and British South American Airways—into a single concern.

BSAA, with an unhappy record of crashes and abrupt disappearances of its planes on the South American run, disappears into BOAC.

The merger closes the book on the unhappy history of Britain's Tudor transport planes, which BSAA insisted on flying despite doubtful performance and crash records.

## Society to Honor Carson

Comedian Jack Carson will be the guest of honor at a beer and pretzel party given by the Wisconsin State Society at 8 tonight at the Sheraton Hotel.

**Repeal Sought**

# *Court Press Curbs Hit In Assembly*

Annapolis, Md., March 15 (AP).—Courts may control the police but "should never control newspapers," the Senate Judiciary Committee was told today.

Former State Senator Wilmer F. Cronin of Aberdeen, a weekly newspaper publisher, criticized Baltimore court rule 904 limiting publication of certain types of crime news.

Both he and Blair Lee 3d, Montgomery County publisher and Maryland Press Association president, agreed that only the legislature should be able to regulate what newspapers may print.

They were among several press association spokesmen who testified on a bill by Senator Stromberg (D. Howard) to prohibit promulgation of any court rules which "limit or abridge the liberty and freedom of the press."

Stromberg himself is publisher of several weekly papers.

Also appearing was Karl F. Steinman, Baltimore attorney who defended radio station WBAL against a contempt citation for violation of the Baltimore rule. Steinmann told the Judiciary Committee that he favored the principle of the bill, but felt that a simple repealer of Rule 904 is all that is necessary.

Steinmann expressed the fear that if the Baltimore rule is kept on the books it will eventually carry over into civil courts "and prevent all court news."

The Baltimore rule prevents publication or broadcast of confessions, previous records, news about the activities of a defendant after his arrest, photographs without his consent and pretrial statements by attorneys about the outcome of the case.

# County School Board Election Bill Killed

By Roger B. Farquhar
Post Reporter

Annapolis, March 15.—The Democratic steamroller in the Maryland Legislature today pulverized hopes for an elected school board in Montgomery County.

Seventy-four Democrats ganged up against the solid Republican minority of 35 members and 5 Democratic stragglers to rout the measure in a roll-call vote. The vote was 74-40.

The near-solid party vote followed a strong denial by Delegate Dewitt S. Hyde (R., Montgomery) that the elected school board bill was a political question.

**Seek to Regain Control**

"This bill is merely another step by the people of our county to regain control of local affairs," he said, adding:

"I know that many of you would like to support this bill but you cannot do so because of the Administration's attitude."

The assertion brought an immediate and heated denial from Delegate Bernard S. Melnicove (D., Baltimore), chairman of the House judiciary committee, which reported the bill out unfavorably today.

Denying "political pressure," Melnicove said his committee agreed with Dr. Thomas G. Pullen, State schools superintendent who, at a public hearing on bill, said there should be uniformity throughout the State in the method of selecting school board members.

At present they are appointed by the Governor.

To back up his stand on the need for uniformity, Melnicove introduced a resolution that calls on the legislative council "to make a thorough study of all phases" of the problem of selecting school board members.

The resolution, which asks that recommendations be made to the 1950 session of the General Assembly, was adopted unanimously.

**Met "Repeated Rebuffs"**

In his plea that the measure be considered on its merits and not as a political question, Hyde pointed out that the all-Republican Montgomery delegation in seeking major legislation had met with "repeated rebuffs."

Most of these "rebuffs," he charged, were brought about by E. Brooke Lee, longtime Democratic leader in Montgomery.

The bill, now dead, would have increase dboard membership from six to seven and all members would have been elected by popular vote. A referendum measure was attached to the bill.

Eighteen delegates, including Anders R. Lofstrand, jr., (R., Montgomery) and William H. McGrath (D., Prince Georges) today introduced a bill that would exempt from ordinary taxation farm machinery and business inventories. it would also repeal provisions for the assessment of business inventories.

Lofstrand said the proposal had the backing of the Silver Spring Board of Trade.

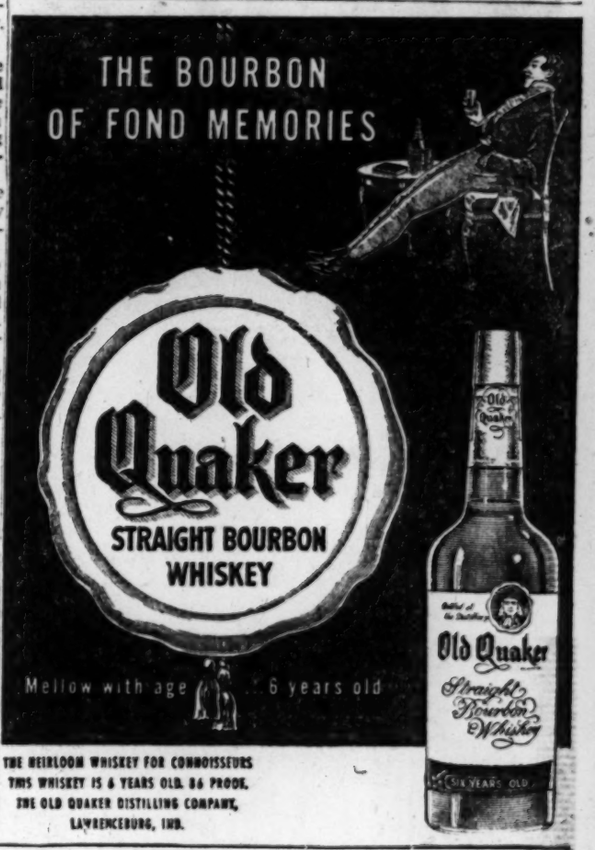
Also introduced today was a bill by Delegate McGrath that would legalize liquor sales in most club houses of veteran and fraternal groups.

ATHLETE'S FOOT
No Alcohol — No Acid — No Sting
For quick relief and good results get the famous VICTORY OINTMENT. Developed for the boys in the Army, now for the home folks. Get VICTORY—Get Results. Also for First Aid and Itching. Safe to use on any part of the body.
Sold by all Drug Stores

Lake Worth, Fla.
GULF STREAM HOTEL
Lake Worth, Florida
Can now accept reservations from March 20th to May 1st.
Room rates in April about one-half.
Write for information and literature.

How Mountain Valley Water Aids In Arthritis and Kidney Trouble
Mountain Valley Water helps . . .
1—Stimulate Kidney function
2—Reduce excess Uric Acid
3—Soothe Bladder Irritation
4—Remineralize the body
From Hot Springs, Ark., this water is delivered right to you. Delicious to taste, it is not carbonated, not laxative.
PHONE—MEt. 1062 WRITE—904 12th St. N.W., Wash., D. C.
Ask Your Doctor
MOUNTAIN VALLEY WATER HOT SPRINGS, ARK.

THE BOURBON OF FOND MEMORIES

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THIS WHISKEY IS 6 YEARS OLD. 86 PROOF.
THE OLD QUAKER DISTILLING COMPANY, LAWRENCEBURG, IND.

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Just a few steps away, in our lot across the street . . . opposite the Calvert Theatre.

Very Low Price!
Bottled-in-Bond
WATERFILL & FRAZIER
KENTUCKY
BOURBON
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Famous Kentucky straight bourbon . . . known as one of America's finest bonded bourbons. 100 pf.

Case of 12 Fifths Waterfill & Frazier $46.95

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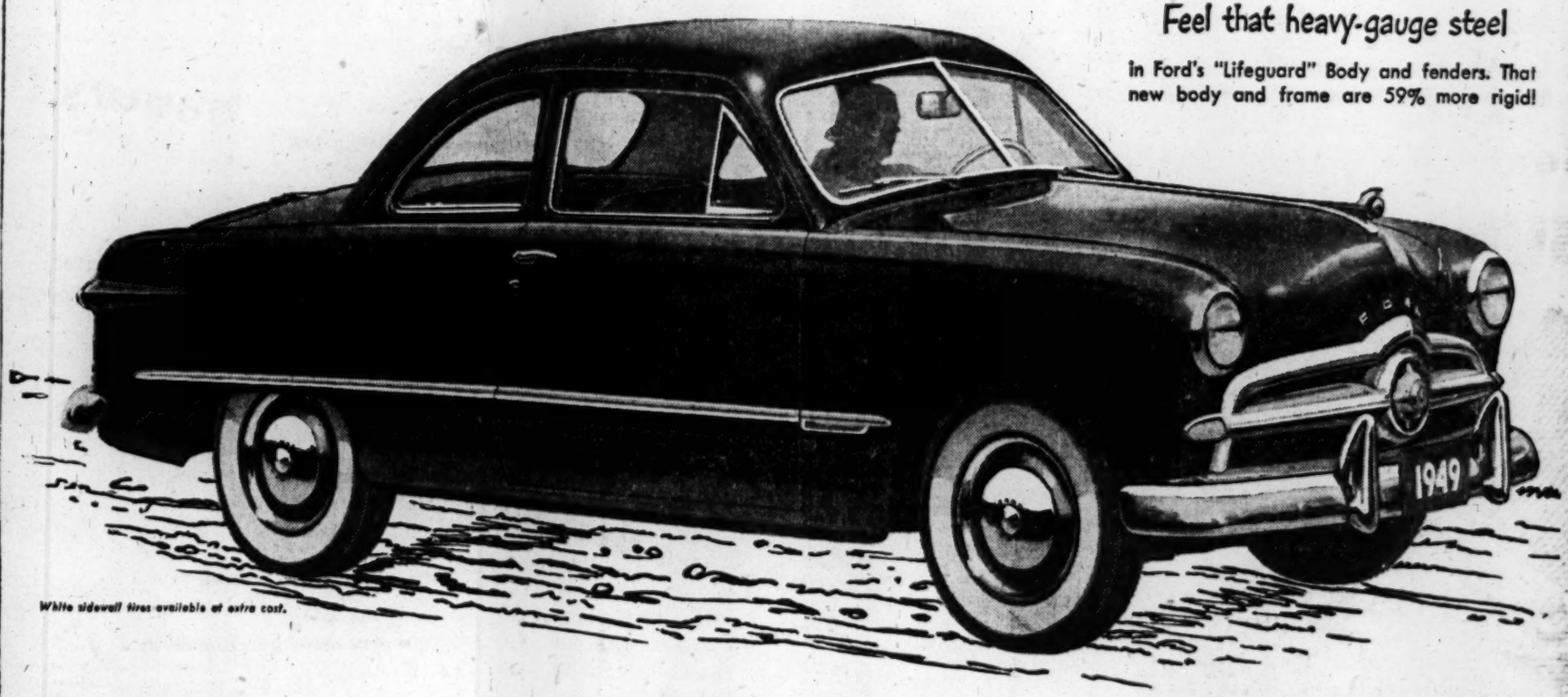
CALVERT'S "CLUB 13" • CALVERT'S "CLUB 13"

Take the wheel...try the new
Ford
"Feel"!

Feel those "Sofa-Wide" Seats!
Here's extra comfort for Ford's famous "Mid Ship" Ride! The seats are placed where the going is smoothest. They provide plenty of hip and shoulder room for six big people!

Feel those "Magic Action" Brakes
They're King-Size and 35% easier to apply because "Magic Action" uses part of the car's own momentum!

Feel that heavy-gauge steel
in Ford's "Lifeguard" Body and fenders. That new body and frame are 59% more rigid!




White sidewall tires available at extra cost.

Feel that "Mid Ship" Ride!
You travel between the wheels in the lower center-section of Ford's "Lifeguard" Body . . . you get a true road-hugging feel that's sure and steady—even in a cross wind!

Feel those "Hydra-Coil" Springs!
They seem to "step over" the bumps! And the new Ford "Para-Flex" Rear Springs give a soft, level, rear-seat ride!

Feel that "Equa-Poise" Power
you get from the new 100 h.p. V-8, or the new 95 h.p. Six with up to 10% more gas economy.

There's a NEW Ford in your future

"Drive a Ford and FEEL the difference"

Try it today at your Ford Dealer's

Your Ford Dealer invites you to listen to the Fred Allen Show, Sunday Evenings—NBC Network; Listen to the Ford Theater, Friday Evenings—CBS Network. See your newspaper for time and station.

# SEARS ROEBUCK AND CO.

Shop Today and Thursday 10 to 6—Friday and Saturday 10 to 9

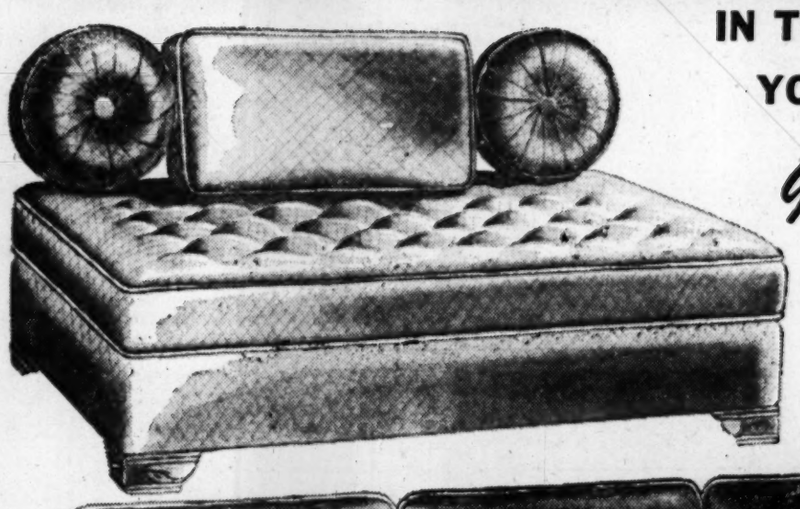
## Special Purchase!

HARMONY HOUSE — THE RIGHT WAY TO SAY FINE FURNITURE

## Look! For the first time at Sears . . . .

# Steel Frame Construction TWIN STUDIOS FOAM RUBBER FLAKES

### IN TOP LAYER OF MATTRESS GIVE YOU AMAZING NEW COMFORT!



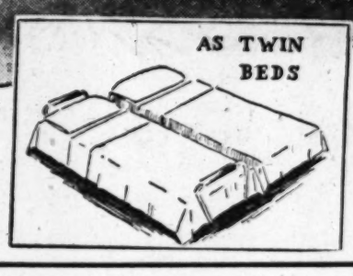
*Your choice!*

**$46.88**

Special Low Price Introductory Offer! Buy Now!

$5 Down, $5 Monthly

*Usual Carrying Charge*




You'll experience new sleeping comfort with either of these studio couches! Durable all steel construction, in two styles, each with an all steel frame, innerspring pillows, base and mattress. The mattress topped with a resilient layer of foam latex rubber flakes. Such desirable shades for covering as wine or blue. Each opens to 2 twin, or 1 double bed.

*Furniture Dept., Sears Wisconsin, Bladenburg and Arlington*

## Don't Miss It! *Silvertone* TELEVISION with Radio

**COMPARE these features**

- Self-locking, Synchronized Circuit
- Easy to Operate, Push Button Tuning
- 4 Tuned Input Circuits
- Higher Television Sensitivity
- Coaxial Cable Input Circuit
- Plus a Silvertone Radio

Silvertone — THE RIGHT WAY TO SAY TELEVISION

When choosing a Silvertone Television you have the assurance of Sears famous Silvertone name, a name placed on this set only after years of improving and perfecting . . . only after exhaustive field and laboratory tests have made Sears confident of your complete satisfaction. You have picture perfect performance, clear, steady and reliable reception. You get 28 tubes plus rectifiers and a big 10-inch picture tube. Mahogany veneer cabinet.

**395.00** *Including Tax*

*Include 1 Year's Service Guarantee*

**INSTALLATION EXTRA**

**$69 Down, $24 Monthly**

*Usual Carrying Charge*

*Radio Dept., Sears 4 Stores*

## It's Spring . . . *Decorate Now!* and choose Sears Famous Harmony House SUNFAST WALLPAPERS

**29c single roll**

Other Sunfast Wallpaper . . . **33c** single roll

Washable and Sunfast Harmony House Wallpapers Single roll . . . . . **54c**

- Guaranteed Sunfast
- Brand New Designs
- Colors for Every Room

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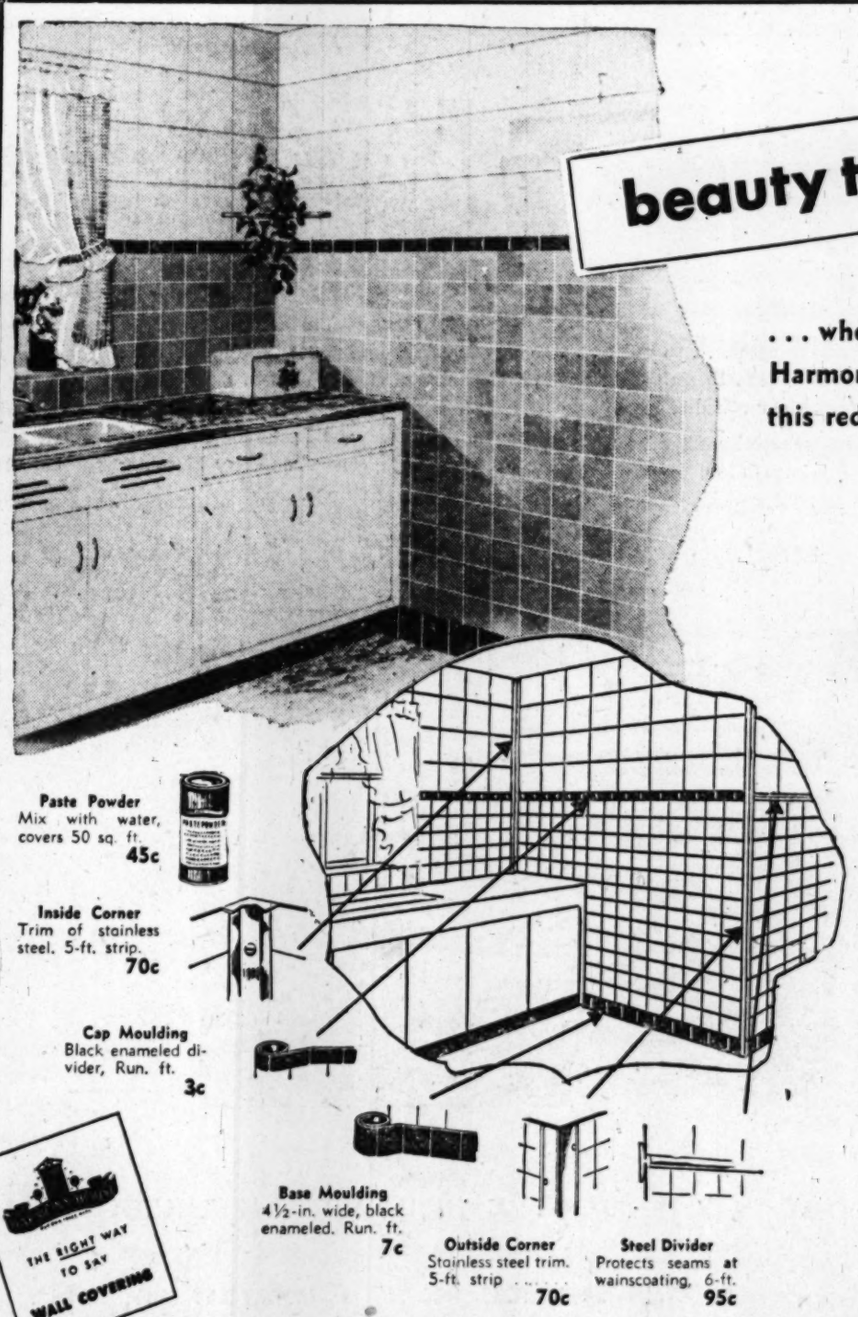

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# Montgomery County Tax Boost Forecast

Higher taxes for Montgomery were forecast yesterday in a county financial statement made public during a county council meeting in Rockville.

The statement listed four reasons it said the debt structure is in "serious difficulty."

1. Rapid increase in population requiring new services;
2. Previous failure of the county to pay bonds at maturity through income but refunding large portions as they came due;
3. Increasingly large principle and interest payments becoming due during the next few years;
4. Lack of control over functions and financial operations of bi-county agencies.

**Made a Reputation**

Montgomery, the statement said, established a reputation for not paying off its debts as they became due from 1933 to 1947, borrowing money to pay off bonds instead of through annual income.

The former boards of county comissioners had held the $1.50 tax rate "sacred" and been unwilling to increase it to pay off maturing bonds, the statement declared.

The county now has a bonded indebtedness of $145 a person which would be increased to $305 a person if Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission bonds are included in the debt figure, it said.

The county's national credit, Council President Frederic P Lee declared, had been lowered to BAA rating, which means it is a medium rather than the favorable investment which comparable counties, Westchester, Nassau and Baltimore, enjoy.

**Would Mean 14-Cent Rise**

Lee said that issuing bonds amounting to five million dollars for schools this year would necessitate a 14-cent tax rate increase in order to care for the additional bond payments. The school system has asked for 20 million in the next four years.

The people must decide whether they want these improvements enough to pay for them. He called for "advice" from citizen groups.

In other action yesterday the Council voted to continue the Montgomery County Advisory Committee and named the following as members: Dr. J. W. Bird, Sandy Spring; Mrs. Dexter Bullard, Rockville; Allen B. Fay, 3 Ardmore Circle, Woodacres; Mrs. W. W. Hinckley, Gaithersburg; Walter S. Pratt, jr., Forest Glen, and Dr. Mark V. Ziegler, Brookeville.

**$600,000 Expended**

County Manager Irving G. McNayr reported that approximately $60,000 of the original $800,000 has been expended for purchase and surfacing of parking lots in Silver Spring. He recommended that $200,000 additional be provided for this work.

McNayr said that the Hecht Co., the first large firm attracted to the community by free parking, paid $56,911 in taxes to the county in the past fiscal year. Other firms attracted to the county by the parking program, he said, included Hahn's, Lerner's, Jelleff's, J. C. Penney Co., Sears, Roebuck & Co. and Giant Food Stores. All are expected to contribute large sums of taxes to the county, he said.

It was revealed during the meeting that Montgomery Land Co. has asked use of the large parking lot at the District Line loaned by the company to the county during the war.

## Council Gets Enforcement Of Zone Laws

Enforcement of county zoning regulations by the Montgomery County Council appeared certain yesterday following a council meeting attended by J. Bond Smith, general counsel of the Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

Smith told the council the commission will loan the council its building inspectors and technical staff, but that it felt enforcement of zoning regulation should be by the county and not the commission.

Smith in offering the park and planning groups "cooperation," charged the council had demonstrated a "shocking inability or unwillingness" to recognize the nature and need of coordinated planning in the whole of Greater Washington.

He referred to the council's recent efforts to get a bill through the Maryland General Assembly to transfer functions of the park and planning commission to the council.

He said the commission will enforce, as in the past, the commission's building regulations, but will leave enforcement of zoning ordinances exclusively with the council. The council, he said, could regard this statement as formal notice of the commission's policy.

Frederic P. Lee, council president, said the council favored shift of the commission's functions because it felt building inspection should be under county control. He said he felt the county had been placed in a second class rating by the State inasmuch as all other counties except Prince Georges now have the right to operate their own building inspection services.

**Revenue Men Relax**

## 2113 Aided On Tax Bill In Last Day

The 5 o'clock whistle brought forth a long sigh of relief from 141 harried Internal Revenue men yesterday. It was March 15 and they were through helping solve other persons' tax problems until next year.

The last day for filing 1948 income tax returns found 2113 persons requesting help here. A handful more, who got there after closing time, buttonholed the experts in corridors as they started for home.

The figure was larger by 235 than the number taken care of on Monday, but officials were generally agreed that work was more "comfortable" yesterday.

There was no long line formed by closing time like the one that kept them overtime on Monday.

## NLRB Aide Rules Boss Can Curb Workers' Talk

W. Gerard Ryan, NLRB trial examiner, ruled yesterday that an employer may "insist on his workers' eliminating all talk that interferes with the performance of work."

He dismissed charges by the Textile Workers of America (CIO) that rules of the Neely Cotton Mills, York, S. C., interfered with and restrained the right of workers to organize.

The company rules, he said, did not hamper the textile workers' efforts in their organizing effort.

# Prince Georges Engineer Presents Budget of $442,919

Road maintenance through 1949-50 in Prince Georges County, and other engineering projects, will cost an estimated $442,919, County Engineer Arthur W. Tayman announced yesterday.

In submitting the tentative budget for fiscal 1949 to the county commissioners for study, Tayman asked for $293,859 for road maintenance, $50,000 for erection of a garage and storage facilities, $25,000 for new equipment, and $74,060 for salaries and administrative costs.

The $442,919 estimate does not include funds for road construction, he said. The county commissioners will determine roads to be built, priority, and their costs.

County taxpayers, who are assessed 10 cents on each $100 valuation for engineering work, will contribute $186,000 toward the over-all budget, Tayman estimated. The State will pay $212,400, he said.

Tayman told the commissioners that erection of the garage would be paid for "in a few years" by savings made in repair work, gas, oil and tire purchases, and other items.

He added that purchase of the requested equipment also would ultimately prove money-saving by "precluding the necessity for renting equipment" and in permitting the county to do work on bituminous roads, presently done by contract.

In taking the engineering budget under study, the commissioners announced they will go into executive session Friday to draw up an all-inclusive county budget for 1949-50. They will also set the date then for a public hearing on the budget.

The commissioners yesterday slated a hearing at 11 a. m. April 5 at the county courthouse, Upper Marlboro, to discuss street improvements on 60th pl. in Riverdale Heights. They also ordered a cost study of streets in Green Meadows to determine repair expenses.

## Actress' Suit Asks Million for Ad

New York, March 15 (U.P.).—Actress Tallulah Bankhead brought a one-million-dollar suit today because her first name was used without authorization in a singing commercial about a tube of shampoo.

One particularly offensive line of the jingle, the suit said, advised customers to take "Tallulah the tube . . . home and squeeze me."

Miss Bankhead, daughter of the late Speaker of the House of Representatives, contended the name "Tallulah" was always connected with her.

The suit said she had been "distressed and humiliated" by being personified as a tube of Prell shampoo, and particularly disliked phrases about squeezing and "getting a hold" of her.

The suit named as defendants CBS, NBC, the advertising firm of Benton & Bowles, and Procter and Gamble, soap manufacturers.

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Why not stop in and see this thrillingly beautiful new Lincoln Cosmopolitan soon? A private demonstration—with *you* at the wheel—is yours for the asking!

*Superb new springing, plus a heavily reinforced new chassis, smooth away bumps, ruts, hollows . . . make every road seem a "bed of roses"!*

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# Hospitals Warned Of Doctors' Errors

By N. S. Haseltine
*Post Reporter*

Hospital administrators were told yesterday to check their doctors against errors of either omission or commission.

Such is the hospital's moral obligation if not legal responsibility, said Dr. Henry G. Farish, superintendent of Southampton (N. Y.) Hospital, advocating periodic, impartial, "medical audits" of the hospital's professional services.

A speaker at the sectional meeting of the American College of Surgeons, at Hotel Statler, he wasn't the only one to look with a critical eye at the profession.

Dr. Allen F. Voshell, professor of orthopedic surgery, University of Maryland School of Medicine, told other delegates that improved treatment techniques and new antibiotics have caused many surgeons to neglect to make full diagnoses—to the detriment of the patient.

Most hospitals, said Dr. Farish, place too much weight on reports by inspectors of the American College of Surgeons or by their own medical advisory boards.

"The inspection by representatives of the American College of Surgeons falls short of a medical audit detailed enough to assure the hospital board of trustees that the quality of medicine is above reproach," he declared. "These inspectors merely test-check the records, evaluate certain statistics, and arrive at a generalized conclusion."

As to staff doctors checking each other, he said, "too many errors of diagnosis, either by omission or commission, are rapidly passed over at medical staff meetings because of the reluctance of members to criticize each other in open meeting."

He said the audits should be made by disinterested professional service committees or by a "qualified physician, independent of the (hospital) medical staff."

Among other things the medical auditor should look at, said Dr. Farish, are the hospital's rates in postoperative infections, postoperative deaths, anesthetic deaths, Caesarean sections maternal mortality, infant mortality, appendectomies, therapeutic abortions and sterlizations.

Though most court decisions on medical and surgical incompetency are against physicians or surgeons, some have also been against hospitals, Dr. Farish told the administrators.

Dr. Voshell said that, because of recent medical advances, "surgery is infiltrated with the misconceived idea that a surgeon need no longer use his mental and physical faculties with the same intensiveness and to the same degree as his forefathers."

Dr. Voshell said he was "frequently astonished" at "how meager a history has been taken in a surgical case before operation—which might have been unnecessary, or at least simplified."

"Should I be ashamed to make such a statement to fellows of the American College of Surgeons?" he asked. "Perhaps I should, but daily experience indicates otherwise, and this is especially true regarding knee joint conditions."

Dr. Voshell also urged his colleagues to help spread to high school and prep school coaches "the gospel that all knee injuries should be regarded as serious until proven otherwise."

"More potentially good athletes are ruined, at least for competitive sports, by virtue of careless or ignorant handling when in prep or high school. Proper care at this time may prevent development of the so-called trick knee, with its recurrent prolonged disability."

**Gov. Lane Named**

## *Suit Is Filed For Hospital Study Report*

Baltimore, Md., March 15 (AP).—A suit to compel Governor Lane to make public a report on Maryland's mental hospitals was filed here today by Leo V. Miller, resigned head of the board of Crownsville Hospital for Negroes.

Lane has said the entire survey would not be made public because sections are critical of certain people in the hospital system.

Miller contends that the report is a public record and should be published.

Judge Herman M. Moser signed an order requiring Lane and the Board of Public Works to show cause within 15 days why they should not be ordered to comply with the mandamus request. Other members of the board include State Comptroller James J. Lacy and State Treasurer Hooper Miles.

The report was made by the Worden-Risberg Company of Philadelphia.

Miller's action alleges that $50,000 in State funds was paid for the report, making it public property.

Miller said he had made a formal demand to inspect the report, but was refused.

# 'Enough' Veteran Hospitals Favored by Administration

The Budget Bureau said yesterday the Administration favors building enough hospitals to meet veteran needs.

The statement was made at hearings before a Senate Public Welfare Subcommittee on a proposed 16,000-bed cut in the Veterans' Administration's hospital program.

Senator Pepper (D., Fla.), chairman of the subcommittee and critic of the cut, promptly hailed it as a "clarifying note." He said "the question now comes down simply to a determination of need."

Fred A. McNamara, chief of the bureau's hospital branch of the estimates division, said the bureau recommended the cut to President Truman and Mr. Truman subsequently directed the VA to carry it out.

**VA Not Consulted**

He added that the cut was ordered without prior consultation with the VA or with veterans' organizations.

Among the reasons the reduction was recommended, he said, were these:

1. The original program was set up in 1944 when estimates of future needs were difficult to arrive at.

2. During work on the VA budget for the next fiscal year starting July 1, it was discovered that patient occupancy in VA hospitals has become almost static during the last 18 months.

3. The waiting list of veteran patients has been declining steadily for the last two years.

4. Scientific developments and improved treatment have reduced the length of a patient's stay in VA hospitals. This means, he said, that existing hospitals can care for more patients over a given period.

5. As a result of all this, it was feared there would be over-building of VA hopitals.

Pepper's group will begin today to hear from spokesmen of various States. Those from California and Florida will be first.

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...ll upon knowledge shows a want of charity; to speak ill upon suspicion shows a want of honesty.—...

**Boston Sunday Post**

...NTY-EIGHT PAGES ... SUNDAY MORNING, MARCH 13, 1949. **

...Still No U... TRUM...

# WALTHAM CASE SEEN TRAGEDY

## Continuing Watch Firm Essential to National Defense --- Forces Need Special Timing Instruments

BY LAWRENCE R. GOLDBERG

The more one delves through the Fact File of the American Watch Institute, the more one becomes convinced that the closing down of our Waltham Watch Company is one of the top tragedies of the American system of watch manufacturing.

The truth of this becomes evident when one realizes that although all types of manufactured goods, such as automobiles, electrical appliances, etc., have been produced in important quantities in all industrial countries of the world, the United States and Switzerland are the only two who have succeeded in developing a jeweled watch industry of any importance.

Continuation of the Waltham Watch Company is essential to the defense of not only the United States but of the whole Western democratic world. This can be seen clearly in the following facts:

**UNABLE TO FUNCTION**

Without special timing instruments of extremely high precision, a modern military establishment would be virtually unable to function. This is true in an absolute sense in the case of long-range air and naval operations. (The basic concepts of modern western hemisphere defense.)

**Such timing instruments can be produced (in quantity, at any rate) in only two countries of the world, the United States and Switzerland. Should the productive capacity of either of these be allowed to decline, or disappear altogether, the world-wide balance of military potential would be seriously altered.**

Switzerland is in the opposite hemisphere from the United States. In the past war, all shipments of military timing instruments from Switzerland to the Allies were cut off. It may be said, then, that the defense of the United States and of the community of nations associated with us supposes the existence and dictates the growth of the American jeweled watch industry.

**Only Contact of Subs**

Accurate timepieces are indispensable in the operation of military aircraft and submarines. When a submarine is submerged, its time instruments are just about its only contact with things in the outside world. Without a drift sight and meter, the radio compass, the octant and accurate timepieces, a long-range bomber would be helpless. An aerial navigator is generally equipped with two master navigation watches and a hack (wrist) watch.

The master watches must be accurate to a fraction of a second, and are checked regularly with the time signals from Greenwich or the Naval Observatory in Washington. (The fact that the navy maintains an observatory demonstrates the fact that time is of the essence in naval operations. If a navigator's watch should be as little as four seconds off when he takes a celestial shot with his octant, his plane would be a mile off its course.

In an artillery barrage, seconds of time may mean the difference between success and failure, even of life and death, to our own forces who may be required to move into an area synchronously with the forward creep of the bombardment. The same is true of integrated air-ground attacks.

**Start Inspection System**

In fact, virtually all operations of a mechanized nature, whether military or otherwise, must be founded on a precise measurement of time. In the 1880's, when the mounting number of railroad accidents was shocking the nation, one of the first and most effective remedies found was the establishment of the watch inspection system. Today a railroader must own a watch which meets certain specifications (it must, incidentally, be an Elgin, Hamilton or Waltham) and he must submit this watch for inspection every two weeks. The critical importance of timing was thus recognized in efficient and safe railroading.

The story of marine chronometers is, perhaps, the most vivid illustration of this necessity. Modern naval operations (and ocean navigation generally) requires that ships be equipped with timekeeping instruments whose rate is constant to the minutest fractions of a second.

The marine chronometer, a special timepiece of marvelous accuracy, was first developed around the middle of the 18th century to serve this purpose. Up until the time of the U. S. entry into the last war, the navies of the world depended largely on Switzerland and England for their supply of marine chronometers.

**They were individually designed and made carefully by hand; the yearly production scarcely exceeded 300 or 400. After Pearl Harbor, which was the signal for the unparalleled expansion of our naval forces, Switzerland, the major source of supply of marine chronometers, was entirely cut off. If this eventuality had not been anticipated, the situation would have been of crisis proportions.**

The only place to turn was the American jeweled watch industry, which until then had never manufactured a marine chronometer. But to the immense relief of the United States Navy (and Allied navies) an American watch manufacturer, alerted in 1940, had had time to tool up and was able to produce thousands of chronometers in an unbelievably short time.

**Provide Many Items**

The first, in fact, was delivered only three months after Pearl Harbor. The American manufacturer also improved the design of the marine chronometer and the American-made instruments have set an entirely new standard of excellence for performance in the field. By 1945, a second American company was ready to produce marine chronometers had they been needed.

The essentiality of the American jeweled watch industry in national defense is not limited to the production of accurate military timepieces alone. Dozens of items of direct military consequence were manufactured for the government or its contractors during the war by the jeweled watch industry. Many war implements require precision manufacture of which the jeweled watch manufacturers alone are capable.

Other industries, such as aircraft, automobile, and one or two more, work occasionally to tolerances as close as those habitual in the jeweled watch industry, but this industry alone uses these tolerances in the manufacture of tiny parts, so tiny that they can scarcely be grasped by the naked eye. No other industry has this know-how, nor can obtain it short of long years of manufacturing experience.

**From 1942 to the last months of 1945, the American jeweled watch industry manufactured no watches for the civilian market but devoted itself exclusively to the production of war materials. Despite this fact, this industry in some cases needed as much as two years to meet the engineering and tooling requirements on certain new products which were needed by the military forces and which no other industry was qualified to undertake. If the industry had been large enough to support a greater management, engineering and tooling organization, these products could have been supplied much faster and the military striking power of the Allies enhanced in a critical hour in history.**

The evolution of the American system of watch manufacture can be illustrated by a single comparison. In 1809, Luther Goddard began the manufacture of watches in Shrewsbury, Mass. By the time he had retired in 1817, he had produced about 500 watches. This was the largest number of watches ever produced by an American manufacturer up to that time. By 1905, a single American watch manufacturer was able, through the use of power-driven machinery, to produce several thousand watches in a single day.

**Industry Revolutionized**

Within that span of years the art of watchmaking had been completely revolutionized. It was the work, of course, of many hundreds of engineers and technicians. One man among them, however, was particularly notable, a New Englander, Aaron L. Dennison, who is generally celebrated as "the father of American watch manufacture."

In watch manufacture over 700 different sizes of material and over 140 different metallic alloys are employed.

The base plate or foundation of a watch contains 42 holes, many of which must be accurate in size to one ten-thousandth of an inch and accurate in their location on the plate to three ten-thousandths of an inch. Over 100 operations are required in making such a plate!

The smallest screw used in a watch looks like a speck of dust to the naked eye; it is 26 one-thousandths of an inch long, weighs one and one-third one-hundred-thousandths of an ounce. Twenty thousand of them will barely fill a thimble! Yet each must be perfectly threaded and slotted.

The wire used to manufacture hairsprings for a lady's watch is approximately four-thousandths of an inch wide and three-quarters of a thousandth of an inch thick. The tolerance on width is five one-hundred-thousandths of an inch and on thickness the tolerance is one one-hundred-thousandths of an inch. Five strands of this wire stacked together would equal the thickness of a human hair!

**4000 Operations Required**

There are about 4000 operations in the manufacture of a fine American watch, of which a large percentage are necessary inspections. As one American manufacturer puts it, "—almost half of the operations are inspections of which 20 per cent are inspections of inspections. In this plant there is one inspector for every six production workers."

**Over 60 American companies have started out in the manufacture of jeweled watches, but only three—Elgin National Watch Company (Elgin and Aurora, Illinois, and Lincoln, Nebraska), Hamilton Watch Company (Lancaster, Pennsylvania), and Waltham Company (Waltham, Massachusetts) have survived. All are over 50 years old.**

Four American manufacturers of clocks and other time instruments make clocktype wrist and pocket watches, most of which are non-jeweled. These are: General Time Instruments Corp., E. Ingraham Co., New Haven Clock & Watch Co. and United States Time Corp.

Bulova Watch Company, an importer of movements from Switzerland, manufactures an undisclosed number of jeweled watch movements in the U. S.

The following figures show those with imported movements, and those manufactured by Elgin, Hamilton, and Waltham, from 1936 to 1947. (Excluding watches of one jewel or none.)

| | Imports | Elgin, Hamilton, Waltham |
|---|---|---|
| 1936 | 2,131,000 | 1,396,000 |
| 1937 | 2,947,000 | 1,504,000 |
| 1938 | 2,135,000 | 965,000 |
| 1939 | 2,700,000 | 1,290,000 |
| 1940 | 3,267,000 | 1,484,000 |
| 1941 | 4,169,000 | 1,386,000 |
| 1942 | 5,107,000 | 885,000 |
| 1943 | 7,609,000 | 271,000 |
| 1944 | 6,754,000 | 174,000 |
| 1945 | 8,709,000 | 618,000 |
| 1946 | 9,039,000 | 1,124,000 |
| 1947 | 7,337,000 | 1,582,000 |

From 1942 up to the last months of 1945, Elgin, Hamilton and Waltham manufactured no watches for the civilian market, their full production being donated to war work.

**Need Years of Training.**

One of the great dangers to national defense is to ignore the shutting down of the Waltham Watch Company. Its personnel cannot be replaced on short notice. The ability to work to such fine tolerances with minute parts, as are present in this highly specialized industry, can be acquired only after many years of training, and careful initial selection on the basis of psychological and physical fitness.

**There are only 10,000 such personnel in all America—one-third of them being attached to Waltham. This personnel attended special schools designed to make them specialists, and were participants for many years in extensive training courses conducted within the plant.**

Selection of such personnel involves careful psychological testing and requires even an analysis of the chemical characteristics of the applicants' body. (For example: A person whose perspiration is excessively acid can spoil hundreds of precision implements while still uncased by merely being in close proximity of them for a period of time.)

Every one of the Waltham employees is an essentiality in our national defense.

With all democratic countries throughout the world now being alerted to a third World war, and American spending billions in defense measures, it would be pennywise, pound foolish, to assume that the shut-down of the Waltham Watch Company is just another financial failure.

There is much more than meets the human eye in the knocking over of this tremendously essential highly specialized industry. Let's not wait until it is too late to make this discovery.

*This Article reprinted by*
**The AMERICAN WATCHWORKERS UNION**
**376 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.**

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Distilled and blended by Hiram Walker & Son . . . Buy all you need. 90.4 proof.
5.25 FIFTH
60.00 CASE

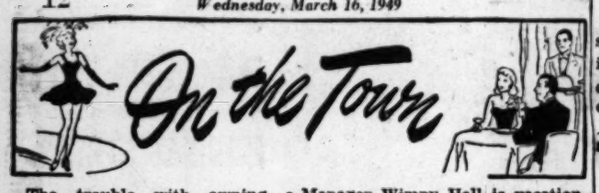
Oxford Club Distilled
DRY GIN
Golden Mellow
Distilled from grain by a special formula that results in a distinctive flavor and bouquet found only in Golden Mellow Oxford Club Gin. 90 proof.
1.99 FIFTH
23.88 CASE

DUBOUCHETT
PREPARED COCKTAILS
DRY MARTINI • MANHATTAN
No fuss or bother when you use Dubouchett Prepared Cocktails . . . just add ice and serve. You'll enjoy it's fresh from the shaker flavor. 60 and 70 proof.
1.99 FIFTH

Celebrated Misa
AMONTILLADO SHERRY
Imported from Spain . . . bottled and exported by Manuel Misa, famous the world over: 20% by volume.
1.39 FIFTH
15.00 CASE

8-Year-Old "OLD FEDERAL"
RUM 1.33 FIFTH
It's the buy of the week! Eight years old . . . smooth, excellent quality, achieved by proper storage in charred oak barrels. 86 proof.

BURKA'S • OPEN 10 A. M. to 9 P. M. • SAT. 'TIL 10 P. M.




The trouble with owning a couple of popular restaurants in this town, sighs Marjory Hendricks, is that they take entirely too much time. Get so a gal can't do what she'd really like to do.

Hendricks

Which doesn't mean that the diminutive, personable Miss Hendricks won't continue to run the Water Gate Inn or Normandy Farm, which reopens next month. It means she hasn't forgotten that the boys called her "Mom" during the late fracas from Australia to Italy.

Marjory Hendricks' first love is Red Cross work. Has been right along. In World War II she wore a uniform for four years—three of them overseas. Same for the first war, with less time involved.

The innkeeper is a voluble person, a pert, friendly woman who'll smilingly talk at length about the terrible time she had finding red woolen underwear during the war because she was told they were sending her to a cold climate.

She looked in stores from Washington to California and finally wound up with her bags full of long johns. A couple of months later, of course, she was stationed in a steaming jungle.

If urged, she'll chat about the Water Gate Inn and Normandy Farm—the latter establishment of which she recalls she started in 1931 with more prayers than financial resources.

The inn, where Mrs. Truman dines now and again, is claiming all her time these days because Manager Wimpy Hall is vacationing, she reports. And the farm, near Rockville, is to have a new manager, new chef (French), and a spanking new kitchen when it opens in April.

Then the conversation turns back to the Red Cross, for which Miss Hendricks is broadcasting each Friday over Station WWDC during the current drive. Could she arrange it, she says, she'd be working for the Red Cross full time. For free, too.

"It's important work," observes the restaurant operator. To which it should be added, that the same goes for innkeeping.

If you can fancy Hedy Lamarr cutting loose with a calypso song, a visit to the Lotus is in order. There a songstress named Sandra Kiraly—nigh a spittin' image of the movie star—is pulling applause with a ditty asserting "the woman today is brighter, smarter, finer in every way" than the male of the species.

Kiraly

When it moves her, the Kiraly girl also warbles in Turkish, Ukrainian, Hungarian, Spanish and French. It's agreeable listening.

Also on the Lotus bill are Daurice Shaw, whose efforts are billed as "Rhapsodies in Taps," and the Ming Sing Stars, half a dozen Chinese lassies in some remarkable acrobatics.

HITHER AND YON . . . Over at the Annapolis Hotel's Anchor Room, the newly arrived Majortones, a versatile pair of instrumentalists, are busy these nights keeping up with the requests for tunes they're getting . . . The Bill Thompson Trio (Neptune Room) works out its musical arrangements as it goes along. Makes for spontaneity . . . Marcel Archer, cellist with Michel's gypsy orchestra, opens an antique shop this week at 1410 17th st. nw. Antique collecting has been a hobby with him.

### 4 Get $18,000 in Holdup

Chicago, March 15 (AP).—Four hooded gunmen got $18,000 today in a holdup of three men taking money from a suburban Maywood bank to the Veterans Administration Hospital at Hines.

### Gregg Succeeds Kratz In Quarantine Post

Dr. Ralph Gregg, medical consultant in the Public Health Service's San Francisco office, yesterday was appointed assistant chief of the medical agency's foreign quarantine division.

He succeeds Dr. Frederick W. Kratz, who has been named program director of the hospital facilities branch.

### Junior Police to Dance

A benefit dance and variety show to raise funds for the Junior Police and Citizens Corps will be held Friday at the Lincoln Colonade, 1215 U st. nw. at 9 p. m.

### Harvard Professor Named Smith Head

Northampton, Mass., March 15 (U.P.).—Benjamin Fletcher Wright, professor of government and chairman of the committee on general education at Harvard University, has been named president of Smith College, it was announced today.

Wright, 49, will succeed Herbert J. Davis

### Maharajah's Plane Lost

Bombay, India, March 15 (U.P.).—A private plane flying the 33-year-old Maharajah of Cooch Behar from Gaya to Bombay was reported missing today.

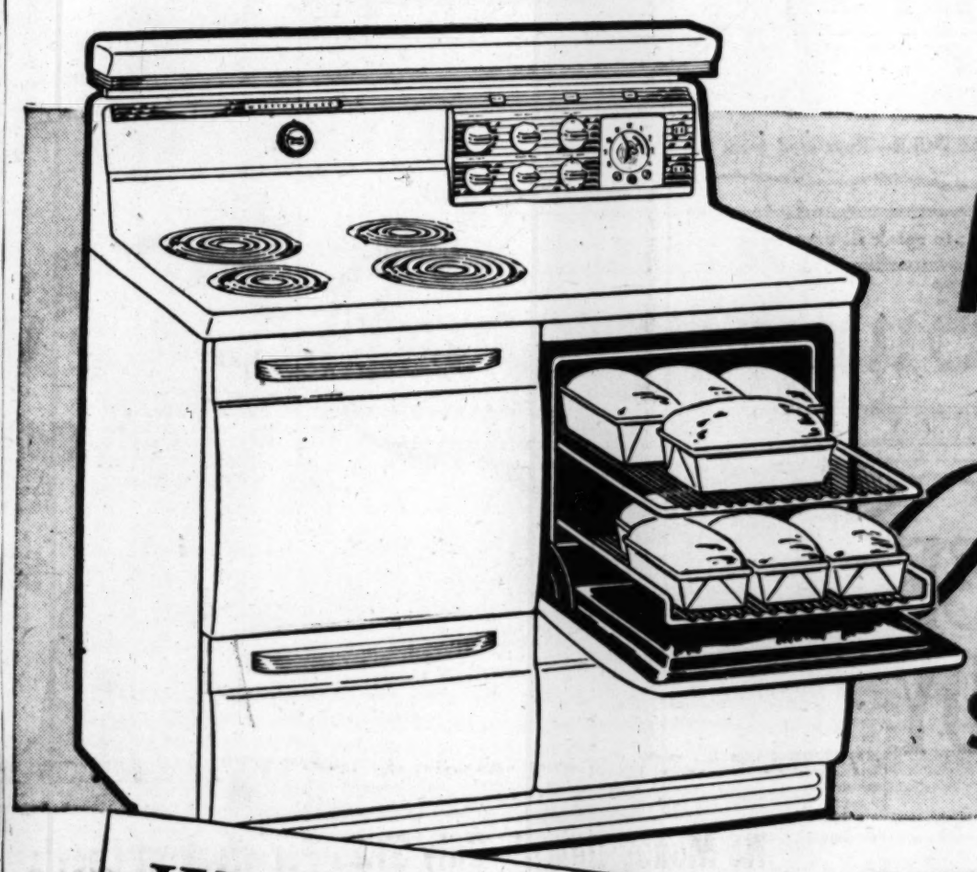

# NOW! BAKE IN ANY RACK POSITION

## Perfect Results Every Time!

## Westinghouse Electric Ranges

with the

## AMAZING, NEW Miracle Oven



COME IN TODAY..
See the Range of the Year!

### Westinghouse '49 Commander

★ NEW OVEN BIGNESS!

Big as a bushel of potatoes—holds eight loaves of bread, a 30-pound turkey! Here's marvelous mealtime capacity for your kitchen—you get more things *perfectly* done in less time! Both Single and Double Oven models.

★ OVER-ALL BROILING!

New, super-sized broiling element cooks the outer edges of food to the same tantalizing perfection as the center . . . Smokeless, golden broiling that's *waist-high*—and a big, aluminum Menu-Master broiling pan to cook with!

SEE IT! SEE IT! SEE IT!

Styled to beautify your kitchen, engineered to give you the last word in *surer, easier* cooking! A Miracle Oven that bakes perfect biscuits in any rack position—no more shifting of racks in a hot oven! New *capacity*, new *controls*, new *cooking confidence* with this *Best Cooking* Westinghouse!

★ NEW SURFACE COOKING CAPACITY!

With four, full-size super-speed Corox Units — clean, even electric heat! New, bonus working space between units lets you use four 10-inch utensils at one time without crowding!

★ NEW, *Simplified* COOKING CONTROLS!

No more reaching over hot utensils . . . These cooking controls are *out of the Steam Zone!* Tell-A-Glance Switches for every type of surface cooking, Single Dial Control for easier oven meals!

NORTHWEST

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| COLONY RADIO<br>SALES & SERVICE<br>6119 Georgia Avenue GE. 2200 | GOLDENBERG'S<br>7th, 8th & K Sts.<br>Appliances, Street Floor | JOS. L. BATEMAN<br>& SON<br>2004 Rhode Island Ave. HO 2200 |
| DOWD'S<br>CHEVY CHASE<br>6418 Connecticut Ave. EM 3000 | LEESE<br>ELECTRIC CO.<br>3305 Connecticut Ave. WO 3005 | MAJOR RADIO<br>& APPLIANCE CO.<br>1227 H Street FR. 6886 |
| ELECTRICAL CENTER<br>514 10th Street NA 9872 | CHAS. SCHWARTZ<br>& SON<br>708 7th Street ST 1525 | PHILLIPS RADIO<br>& APPLIANCE CO.<br>817 H Street N.E. AT. 6562 |
| GENERAL ELECTRONICS<br>4513 Wisconsin Ave. OR 8300 | Woodward & Lothrop<br>10th, 11th, F & G Sts.<br>Down Stairs Store | P. O. SMITH<br>SALES & SERVICE<br>1344 H Street N.E. LI 2545 |

NORTHEAST

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| STANDARD TIRE<br>& BATTERY CO.<br>924 H Street LI 2983 | THOMAS<br>& COMPANY<br>Gaithersburg, Md. GAITH 44 | R. E. KNIGHT<br>& SONS<br>621 King Street AL 0041 |

SOUTHWEST

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| CAMEO<br>APPLIANCE CO.<br>511 Fourth St. DI 5994 | WARD RADIO<br>& APPLIANCE CO.<br>8535 Georgia Avenue SH 6700 | SNYDER<br>& COMPANY<br>E. Falls Church, Va. FA. 1194 |

MARYLAND

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| HYATTSVILLE<br>HARDWARE CO.<br>5121 Baltimore Ave. HY 0205 | A. G. WATKINS<br>Rockville, Md. RO 2101 | GLADYS WAGGONER<br>Vienna, Virginia<br>Vienna 486 |
| MALONEY'S<br>INCORPORATED<br>8126 Georgia Avenue SH 3330 | WHEATON<br>APPLIANCES CO.<br>11417 Georgia Avenue | J. KENT-WHITE<br>502 King Street OV 0002 |

VIRGINIA

You can be SURE..if it's Westinghouse

SEE YOUR WESTINGHOUSE DEALER TODAY

TUNE IN TED MALONE . . . Every Day, Monday through Friday . . . ABC Network

EDGAR MORRIS SALES COMPANY 712 13th ST. N.W. WASHINGTON, D. C. NA. 1031

9DR-4401



Meet Your Friends
. . . AT THE MODERN
Newly Decorated
Sheraton Lounge
Service With Charm
LUNCHEON AND DINNER
MUSIC
From 6 P. M.
No Cover ● No Min.
No Tax
JAN KRUPA
at the Organ
SHERATON HOTEL
15th and L Sts., N.W.
Accommodate up to 175 for Banquets, Parties, Luncheons

RIVER BEND
On Mt. Vernon Memorial Highway
"PIGGY PARTY"
(Every Wednesday Night)
All You Can Eat!
Chow Mein, Barbecue, Liverwurst, Salami, Chili, Franks, Bologna, Cheese, Cole Slaw, Potato Salad
PLUS
Beverages
Dancing
NO STAGS
All For $2.00 per person (tax incl.)
Reservations ALex. 3133
Club available for private parties, Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Thursday.

COMPLETE NEW SHOW
featuring
Jimmy SUMMERVILLE
And His Ohio Boys
Score—Instrumental Harmony Comedy
and
NEIL NEILSON
Prince of the Keyboard
Continuous Entertainment
8:30-2 A.M.
CHOICE FOOD
SUPERB LIQUOR
NO COVER — NO MINIMUM
OLIVIA DAVIS
Merry-Land CLUB
1405 L St. N.W. ME. 3444

The Incomparable
Hildegarde
STAR OF RADIO, SCREEN AND STAGE says
"Incomparable"—
IS THE WORD FOR THE FOOD AT
Olmsted's
1336 G St. N.W. DI. 8235

KING COLE ROOM
Presents
JODY MILLER
820 Conn. Ave.

Anchor Room
Washington's Most Unique
Cocktail Lounge
Presents the
Majortones
Versatile Duo
DRINKS from 45c
8 A.M. 'Til Closing
NO TAX, COVER OR MINIMUM
HOTEL ANNAPOLIS
12th on H St. N.W.

"Most Popular Place in Town"
Large Variety of Popular Drinks
45c
8 A. M. to 7 P. M.
GILBEY'S 18-YEAR Old Scotch
Bonded Bourbon
Bonded Baltimore
Pure Rye, 8 yrs. old
THE HI-HAT
COCKTAIL LOUNGE
Music 'Til 1:00 A. M.
No Tax—Cover—Minimum
Finest Drinks—Tastiest Food in Town — In the Beautiful
Ambassador Room
Luncheon, 75c
Special Dinner, $1.25
The Ambassador HOTEL 14th at K
WASHINGTON'S NEWEST
500 ROOM DOWNTOWN HOTEL
COMPLETELY AIR CONDITIONED
Ample Parking for Our Guests
Swimming Pool and Health Club

Sandra KIRALY
Continental Calypso Songstress
HEADLINES THE NEW SHOW
at the LOTUS RESTAURANT
3 SHOWS NIGHTLY
7:15 P. M.—10:00—12:15 A. M.
Additional Attractions—
● MING SING STARS
Chinese Acrobatic Troupe
● DAURICE SHAW
"Rhapsodies in Taps"
● Dancing—Jack CORRY'S ORCH. 6:45 p.m. to 1:15 a.m.
No Cover Charge
Lunch 70c; Dinner $1.50
(Sat.-Sun.—$1.65)
LOTUS
14th and New York Ave. N.W.

# LACY'S SPRING CARNIVAL of SALES

ONLY 1.25 per week after down payment, buys anyone of these three console radio-phonographs at LACY'S 4 Stores

Orig. $159.95

## PHILCO
### Radio-Phonograph

with tilt front and automatic changer

**$89**

YOU SAVE $70

A full-sized 1948 console combination at a new low price. Walnut veneered tilt-front cabinet beautifully streamlined. Automatic record changer with permanent needle, permanent magnet dynamic speaker, built-in aerial, featherweight tone arm . . . no needles to change . . . the complete radio-phonograph.

*Only $1.25 per week, after small down payment*

Orig. $199.95

## Famous Make FM-AM
### Radio-Phonograph

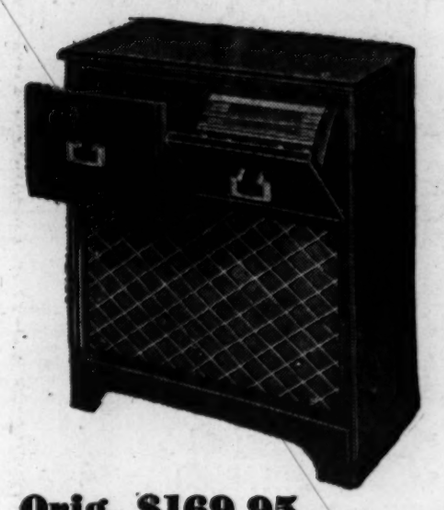
with automatic record changer

**$87**

YOU SAVE $112.95

What a value. Besides an FM radio, it boasts a standard broadcast, each radio with a separate built-in aerial; permanent magnet speaker; full variation of tone response; automatic record changer for 10" and 12" records at one loading; precious metal, long-life needle; period styled mahogany cabinet, hand-rubbed finish.

*Only $1.25 per week, after small down payment*



Orig. $169.95

## Famous Make
### Radio-Phonograph

dual speakers, standard and shortwave bands plus automatic record changer

**$68**

YOU SAVE $101.95

Features include standard and shortwave reception, mahogany cabinet, two PM speakers. Automatic record changer plays twelve 10" or ten 12" records on a single loading. Slide out phonograph, tilt front radio control panel. Built-in antenna. One glance tells you it's a real value . . . a famous make.

*Only $1.25 per week, after small down payment*

SAVE $50 at LACYS

Orig. $199.50

## HALLICRAFTER TELEVISION
### with push-button tuning

Just push one of the 12 pre-tuned buttons for instant channel selection. The only television receiver with simplified, push-button seven-inch electro-static picture that brings sharp, clear pictures of your favorite programs . . . sports, variety shows, newscasts and drama. Handsome mahogany veneer cabinet. Just the right size for apartment or home.

**149.50** *Includes Tax*

*Pay only $1.50 per week, after small down payment*

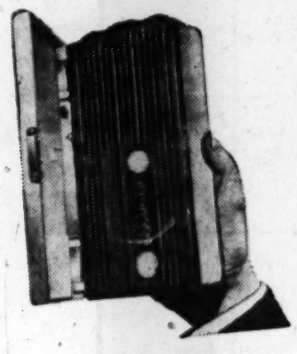
## Orig. $139.95 Famous Conlon WRINGER WASHER

Whisk through a family-size 8-pound wash in only 3 to 13 minutes. Fast, thorough Conlon tub action leaves clothes fresh and clean. Aluminum tub with gravity drain for fast emptying. Pressure wringer with balloon type rolls and super-sensitive safety release. Sealed-in-oil gears; lifetime lubrication. Limited quantity; no mail, phone or C.O.D. orders.

**$66**

*Only $1.25 per week at Lacy's, after small down payment*

## No Money Down! Only $1.25 Per Week at Lacy's

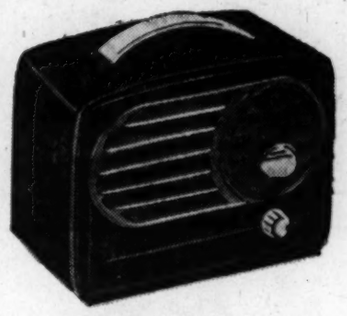


Orig. $29.95

### 'Pocket Portable' Battery Radio

**16.95** *Less Batteries*

Fits in coat pocket or small suitcase. Has powerful volume and amazingly clear tone for its size. Battery operation for indoors or out. Attractive hinged case in ivory, ebony or green.



Orig. $19.95

### Famous Make Portable Radio

**9.95** *Less Batteries*

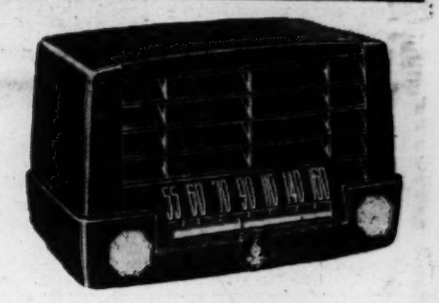
Compact, easy-to-carry portable for listening pleasure wherever you go—indoors or out. Excellent tone, attractive plastic cabinet, sturdy carrying handle. A must for picnics, the beach, summer cottage . . . for space-limited quarters.

### 3,000 Orig. 79c Popular Records

Many current hits. Dance, vocal, hillbilly, instrumental . . . your favorite artists and orchestras.

**15c** 2 for 25c

*LACY'S—8th and E Streets Store Only*



Orig. $19.95

### Famous Emerson Table Radio

superbly compact in soft, pastel tones

**14.88**

Famous Emerson tone with AC-DC Superhet circuit, PM dynamic speaker, sliderule dial, automatic volume control and enclosed loop antenna. Available in pastels . . . walnut, maroon and amber. An amazing buy at this savings price.

*No Money Down! $1.25 Per Week!*

Orig. $69.95

### Famous Trav-Ler Radio-Phonograph

with automatic record changer

**$38**

Complete with automatic record changer that plays twelve 10" or ten 12" records at one loading. Equipped with automatic volume control to eliminate blasting and fading. Housed in a walnut veneer cabinet.

*No Money Down! $1.25 Per Week*

Lacy's

- **8th and E Sts. N.W.** — *Open 9:30 to 6* — *ME. 5210*
- **Georgia and New Hampshire Aves.** — *Open 9:30 to 9* — *TAylor 4627*
- **1239 Good Hope Road S.E.** — *Open 9:30 to 9* — *LIncoln 9475*
- **3100 North Washington Boulevard** — *Clarendon (Arlington, Va.)* — *Open 9:30 to 9* — *OW. 7400*

Spanish Gold
...in bottles

In 1730 Don Pedro Domecq of Jerez, Spain, discovered a rich treasure in taste . . . the superb Sherry quality since made famous by seven Domecq generations. Enjoy it now, in pale dry La Ina; rich mellow "after-dinner" Celebration Cream; luscious Primero Amontillado; and versatile Double Century Brand.

Pedro Domecq

SOLE U.S. AGENTS CANADA DRY GINGER ALE NEW YORK N.Y.

Sherries

Bottled in Jerez, Spain

SPRING SPECIAL
Reconditioned
SINGERS
$39.50 ELECTRIC PORTABLES

Easy Terms—5-Year Guarantee
PHONE FOR FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION
REBUILT ELECTROLUX
With Attachments
• 2-YR. GUARANTEE
14.95

MODERN Stores
3299 M St. N.W. (Georgetown) AD. 4473
Agents Cover Virginia and Maryland

"Now it's a Cinch to make Any Kind of Cocktail *instantly*!"

You, Too, Can Do It By Just Adding Your Favorite Brand of Liquor To Holland House Instant Cocktail Mixes.

No mess or guess! No squeezing of fruit juices or adding vermouths, bitters, sugar, etc. Holland House Instant Cocktail Mixes contain every necessary ingredient for perfect cocktails or tall drinks... Just add the liquor and serve.

Made in 8 varieties:
MANHATTAN
DRY MARTINI
DAIQUIRI
OLD FASHIONED
WHISKEY SOUR
TOM COLLINS
SIDE CAR
BRONX

ONLY 75¢ FULL PINT
... each enough for 22 to 43 cocktails or tall drinks.

For Sale at Food, Drug, Dept. and Pkgs. Liquor Stores

Holland House INSTANT Cocktail Mix
Holland House Sales Co., New York, N. Y.

Distributed by: Colodny's Beverage Trade Service, Washington; The Globe Distributing Co., Alexandria, Va.

Don't store outgrown baby furniture or toys in the attic. Place a Post "Miscellaneous For Sale" ad.

# Citizen, 75, Spurns Oath 'Poppycock'

**'Mob's' Foe Now**

## *Joined Klan, Governor of Florida Says*

Tallahassee, Fla., March 15 (U.P.). Gov. Fuller Warren of Florida revealed tonight that he had joined the Ku Klux Klan "many years ago," but now was doing all in his power to stop its "lawless mob."

Warren

A statement by Warren issued at his office said he had become a member of the organization as a favor to a friend. It did not explain why he was revealing the old association.

He said he attended only "two or three meetings" and that he "never wore a hood . . . never marched in one of the Klan's cowardly parades . . . never took part in any of the Klan's brandings, beatings, whippings, torturing or lynchings."

The statement said his membership occurred before he had "helped to fight a war to destroy the Nazis—first cousins to Klansmen.

"Now, realizing that should this lawless mob be allowed to grow strong again no citizen will be really safe," the statement said. "I am determined to do all I can to stop it."

Warren has announced previously that he will ask the 1949 session of the State Legislature which meets April 1, to outlaw the Klan in Florida.

A 75-year-old real estate broker, for 45 years treasurer of the West End Citizens Association, has refused to sign an anti-Red oath submitted to him by the association.

William R. Brown, 2121 H st. nw., describes such oaths as "poppycock."

"I come pretty near being a Washingtonian," he said yesterday. "I have been here 75 years; my mother was born here, and my grandmother before her. Nobody's ever challenged my loyalty, and they're not going to start now."

A three-man committee consisting of the president and vice presidents of the association was appointed Monday night to persuade Brown to change his mind.

Brown said yesterday the committee had not appeared. "They have to make an appointment to see me, anyway," he added.

The committee was appointed in the erroneous belief that the Federation of Citizens Association required all officers of affiliated groups to sign the anti-subversive oaths and that if they refused to sign the group would be expelled from the association.

According to Association President John H. Connaughton, affidavits are required only from delegates.

Brown worked for the Bureau of Engraving and Printing for 32 years.

### Hiroshima Is Given Church by American

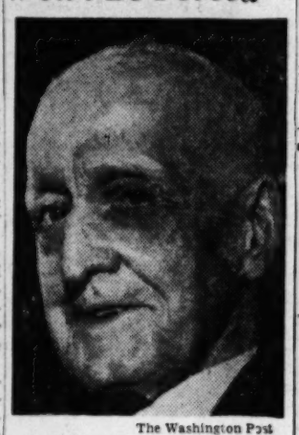
Vatican City, March 15 (AP).—The Vatican Radio announced today "a generous American benefactor has donated $50,000 for construction of a Catholic Church in Hiroshima, Japan."

The broadcast quoted the unidentified benefactor as saying that "Americans exploded the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and thus must assist in rebuilding . . ."

Jesuit fathers have accepted an invitation to take charge of the church.

O'Donnell's
SEA GRILL
1207 E ST. N.W.
1221 E ST. N.W.
Thos. A. O'Donnell
Famous the World over for
SEAFOOD
Dishes that are Different!
Savory, fresh seafood prepared in an inimitable fashion by O'Donnell's experienced chefs.
Tang O' The Seafood

## *Citizen Brown Won't Be Forced*


The Washington Post
WILLIAM R. BROWN
*Takes a firm stand*

**GSI—*From Page 1***

## U. S. to Rule GSI Prices

minate, General Fleming said, if proposed legislation to establish a Government corporation to operate Federal cafeterias and recreational activities here is passed. President Truman, in his budget message to the Eighty-first Congress, called for such an agency.

GSI, a two-million-dollar nonstock membership corporation, was accused of "loose administration" and questionable bookkeeping at hearings before a Senate Civil Service Subcommittee in 1947.

The contract does not affect cafeterias in the Pentagon, Agriculture, Government Printing Office and other Government buildings where concessions are not operated by GSI.

**WILD—*From Page 1***

## Help Offered Liberated Boy

saw an orange, a cat—and television—for the first time Sunday.

His girl's clothes and the long hair he wore when he escaped the dark room in his home were changed with the start of his new life today.

Gerald wrinkled his nose quizically when a barber snipped his shoulder-length curls, and he urged the barber to cut his hair shorter.

He exchanged the tattered dresses for dungarees, a shirt and a windbreaker. Only drawback was his new shoes. They hurt his feet because his mother had kept him barefoot most of the time.

"He's a bright boy," a police captain said. "What you notice about him right away is that he wants to love everybody. If he came in now and saw you he'd run over and throw his arms around you."

So far Gerald has said nothing more about his mother than what he first said: "I don't love her. She was bad to me."

His mother, too, said nothing more to explain her strange story.

Police continued their search for Mrs. Sullivan's husband, who allegedly deserted her more than 14 years ago, returned to find her pregnant by another man and then left again.

The boy's actual father died several years ago, according to police, and it was his death and an end to funds for Gerald's support in a foster home that caused Mrs. Sullivan to take him into her own home and begin his concealment.

### VFW Post to Elect

Annual election of officers of the Silver Spring, Md., Memorial Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, will be held today at 8 p. m. in the post clubhouse, the former Hayden Farm off Georgia ave. Silver Spring.

## 6 Get Meadevale Eviction Notices

Six families living at Meadevale, small wartime housing project adjoining Fort Meade, Md., have been asked to move by April 30, Second Army headquarters announced yesterday.

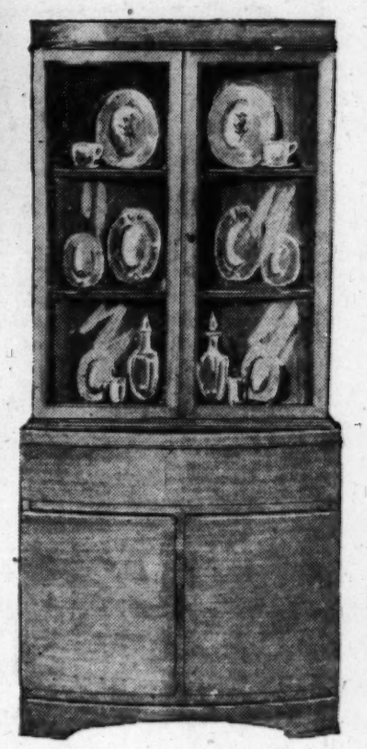
Built during the war for civil service employes attached to military activities, it was ordered transferred to the Army on December 30, 1948.

The termination notices were passed out, the Army said, to provide additional officers and enlisted men with quarters.

### Rep. Klein to Speak

Representative Arthur G. Klein will speak at the sixth annual donors' luncheon of the Ladies Auxiliary of the Hebrew Academy of Washington at 12:30 p. m. today in the auditorium of Beth Sholom Congregation, 8th and Shepherd sts. nw.

Curtis Brothers Galleries



Bleached Mahogany Corner Cabinet

69.50

Here's modern style at its best. Completely charming bleached mahogany surfaces inside and out. Smart and sleek with the simplicity of true modern—this cabinet is a must for your dining room or dinette. Practical and mixable. The bow front provides an added touch of modern streamlining. Stands 67 in. high and 31 in. wide. Budget payments arranged.

*Open every night 'til 9*
*Saturdays 'til 6*

Curtis Brothers fine furniture
Nichols Ave. at V St. S.E., Anacostia
Plenty of Free Parking

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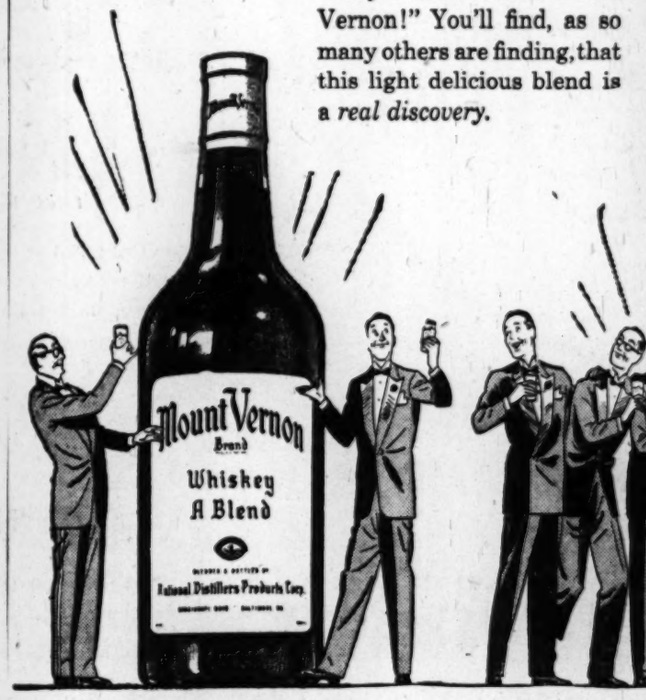


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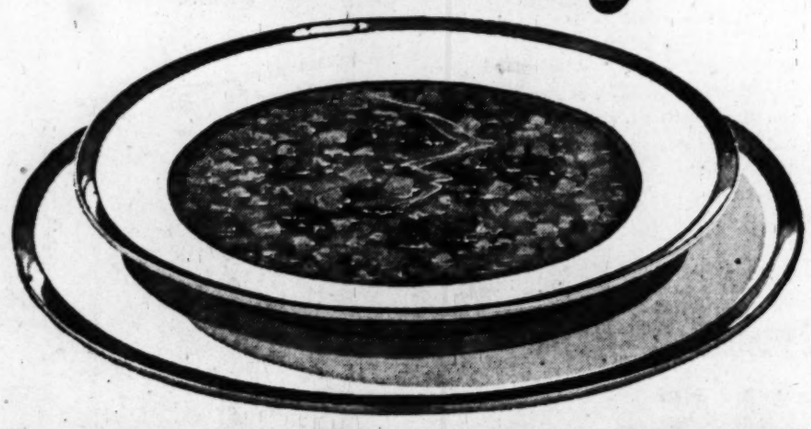

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# Negro Leader and Senator McGrath Clash at Capitol

M'GRATH—From Page 1

ing, using some "explosive language" which he didn't think would look well in print. He did recall saying, however, that White was more interested in Walter White than he was in the cause he was supposed to be serving.

The encounter between McGrath and White took place in an anteroom of the office of Leslie Biffle, Secretary of the Senate.

McGrath said he had been "burned up" before this by White's questioning of his sincerity in the civil rights fight, and by White's charge that he was a political "trader" who listened sympathetically to the Dixiecrats. There was also, he said, a "nasty telegram" involved.

White, reached in New York last night, attributed McGrath's outburst to fatigue and the terrific strain of the last two weeks. He said that it had not affected his "high regard" for the Senator.

McGrath, who also expressed hope of cordial and mutually satisfactory relations in the future, said that in the background was a letter which White sent out to branch presidents of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People February 21.

This was a "call to action," an appeal to the branch presidents to get busy and try and save the civil rights program. It told them to do three things: (1) to get in touch with the Democratic leaders in their areas; (2) to write to Senator McGrath, and (3) to write letters to the newspapers "blasting the sellout of the civil rights program."

Of McGrath the letter said:

"McGrath is not 'right' on the question of Negro rights. He is a trader. He listens sympathetically to the Dixiecrats. Last spring in the Jim Crow regional college fight he was on the side of the Southerners. Since the election last November he has ducked and dodged any discussion of the civil rights program.

"He has never laid a card on the table. McGrath forgets that he is a victorious national chairman today, not because of the Dixiecarts, but because of the support his party got from Negroes on the civil rights issue.

"Tell him to stand up and fight for the people who voted him and his party into power. This is the oldest law in politics—to take care of the people who took care of you on election day.

"McGrath is a politician who understands hard, straight talk. Talk hard and straight to him. Say the Negroes will vote against the Democratic Party nominee in 1950 unless the party fights for the civil rights program."

In adjuring association branch presidents to talk to Democratic leaders in their areas—committeemen and chairmen and Democratic governors if available—White's letter said:

"Tell these people that Negroes gave President Truman 69 per cent of their vote last November, as between Truman and Dewey. Tell them Negroes helped elect a Democratic Congress and Democratic governors. Tell them that, without the Negro vote in Ohio, Illinois, and California the Democrats would not have won.

"Tell them that the Democratic national chairman, Senator J. Howard McGrath, has dodged seeing delegations about the civil rights program.

"Tell them Senator Scott Lucas of Illinois, the majority leader, has not fought for the civil rights program and has given in to the Dixiecrats.

"Tell them Negroes are not fighting any other group of the supporters of President Truman. These groups, labor, for example, are trying to get their programs through. There is no conflict between labor's program and ours.

McGrath

White

We just want our civil rights program to get the attention it deserves and not be tossed overboard a scant month after President Truman's inauguration.

"The only change in the Senate rules that will mean anything will be a change to permit cloture by majority vote. Anything less—such as the present two thirds rule—is no improvement and will not prevent filibusters.

"Tell them if the Democratic Party does not do something to keep its pledge on civil rights, its Senators and Congressmen who come up for election in 1950 will not get the support of Negro voters."

McGrath, telling yesterday how he felt when he saw this letter, said:

"That burned me up, as it naturally would. Then one day last week, Senator Lucas and myself got a nasty telegram. It practically accused us of disloyalty to the party and insincerity in trying to change the rules."

He said that he and Lucas and Senator Francis J. Myers (D., Pa.) got together with some representatives of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. He said there was some straight talking.

"We told them," McGrath said, "that we didn't like that kind of treatment at the hands of people we were fighting for . . . Everybody was agreeable after that.

White had been up in the gallery Monday night watching the filibuster. When Senator Lucas suggested adjourning and displacing the resolution to amend the Senate rules on the calendar, the Negro leader hurried to the office of Secretary Biffle.

Others who gathered there were Senators Claude Pepper of Florida, Matthew M. Neely of West Virginia and Meyers of Pennsylvania.

Senator McGrath said that when he encountered White, the latter showed him a news release. He thought he read the words "abject surrender." It was then, he said, that he blew his top and started to berate White.

"I may have been in error," McGrath said yesterday, "but I just couldn't help it. I feel that I've done my level best. I was faithful to the civil rights program throughout a hard campaign. It cuts pretty deeply when people who know the record, and ought to appreciate it, go out of their way to question your devotion and sincerity."

Late yesterday McGrath received a letter which White wrote to him just before starting back for New York.

"I attribute the unfortunate incident in Mr. Biffle's office last night," wrote White, "to fatigue and the strain under which you have worked. I am quite certain that you did not get the true import of the statement which I had prepared for the press."

White then quoted from the statement, as follows:

"Tonight's surrender is Appomattox in reverse. Apparently Strom Thurmond was elected last November so far as a half century's fight for human rights is concerned. A coalition of Dixiecrats and reactionary Republicans has routed Northern Democrats and liberal Rpublicans.

"I predict there will be a Nationwide outburst of anger by decent Americans against those Senators who have betrayed both party platforms."

White went on to say that he regretted the misunderstanding all the more in view of the fight that McGrath put up in a Democratic caucus against compromises on the civil rights program.

McGrath, after reading White's letter, said he felt that the incident was closed. He said he hoped that his future relations with White would be cordial and mutually helpful.

White, talking over the telephone from New York, told of his admiration for McGrath, and said he did not take Monday night's clash seriously.

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Wednesday, March 16, 1949


## Pauperized Washington

Members of the House who rose to defeat the District sales tax showed not the slightest regard for the real financial problems involved. Rather, they used the occasion to gather votes in the hustings. The yardstick they applied was not how to meet Washington's municipal bills, but how they thought their constituents felt about sales taxes.

The victory was a tawdry one, purchased at the expense of teachers and policemen who must exist on inadequate salaries, of children doomed to overcrowded schools, of streets and buildings and other overburdened municipal services. Washington's city government is, by congressional vote, reduced to the common denominator of the small town. The irresponsible attitude of the House was similar to that which has prevailed on so picayune an issue as daylight saving time, on which the determining factor has been not whether it is good for Washington, but how it affects the cows in Louisiana.

If the dissenting Congressmen had studied the problem, they would know that the sales tax had been proposed as a desperate resort. They would know that Congress has consistently refused to enact a decent income tax that would apply fairly to all residents. They would know that the Federal payment to the District for services furnished and in lieu of taxes on Government-owned property is pitifully inequitable. They would know that the effects of congressional penuriousness are reflected in such things as Washington's disgraceful crime rate, because low salaries prevent the District from hiring even the insufficient authorized number of police.

The Congressmen who talk lightly of an increase in property taxes have not examined that problem either. The tax rate itself, to be sure, is low in comparison with other cities, but the assessment rate is high. And with less than half of the District's area subject to taxation, higher property taxes tend further to pyramid the burden of governmental costs upon a relatively small group. Yet these same legislators have the effrontery to condemn the sales tax, which would at least apply to all residents, as unfair!

Defeatism is, of course, not the answer. A rise in the property levy seems inevitable. But this will have to be augmented by other measures. Perhaps the Congressmen who led the fight for the sales tax can convince their recalcitrant colleagues of the necessity for righting the wrong through such items as a realistic increase in the Federal payment and an income tax that will apply to all persons who are residents of the District, regardless of technical domicile.

Several opponents of the sales tax voiced the need for home rule; they should examine their own actions. Seldom has the master and slave relationship in which Congress holds the District been better demonstrated than in Monday's flighty abdication of responsibility.

## One House Veto

On few matters do Senators and Congressmen of every persuasion agree so completely as they do on the need for reorganization of the executive branch of the Government. Committee testimony and floor debates in many successive sessions show that Congress recognizes its duty in this respect—and recognizes its impotency to fulfill that duty. The only way reorganization has been or can be effected is by congressional delegation of broad authority to the President, subject only to limitations of policy and with some check on abuse.

The present reorganization bill, as passed by the House, resembles its predecessors in that it makes this check what might be called a double negative one. In other words, any reorganization plan presented by the President would go into effect after 60 days unless Congress should disapprove by concurrent resolution. That is, both houses would have to act to make a disapproval effective. The House, both in committee and on the floor, rejected a perennial amendment that would have given either house separately a veto. The Senate Committee studying the bill, however, is reported to be ready to recommend this single negative check.

All the history of attempts at reorganization show that Congress, for all its talk of the need, is the real obstacle to putting changes into practice. If the Congress now really wants reorganization, there is no sense in deliberately making the difficulties greater by providing for a single House veto. The argument that otherwise the President can, contrary to the Constitution, make "law" against the wish of one house of Congress, has not impressed the Supreme Court though it has been advanced against previous reorganization bills providing for concurrent veto.

Congress has put $100,000 into the Hoover Commission studies and spent a great deal of time in the past debating reorganization bills and individual reorganization plans. It would be a curious perversion of all this effort if Congress were now to raise the barriers against effectuating the very thing it so much desires.

## Bedeviled Senate

Representative Government has suffered a tragic letdown in the inability of the Senate to end minority domination. The marathon talkers have proved that, for the time being, they are masters of the situation. The effect has been to emphasize more pointedly than ever before the necessity of amending Rule XXII so that time-consuming chatter can be ended and the votes counted. At this stage of the fight, however, the failure of the Administration forces must be recognized, and strategy will have to be revised for a long-range struggle when the emergency measures now piling up have been disposed of.

Majority Leader Lucas and his following gambled on a favorable ruling as to the meaning of Rule XXII and adherence to that ruling by a majority of the Senate. They got the ruling from Vice President Barkley, but the Senate threw it down. At that point the gamble was lost, although Senator Lucas indicates he may seek another ruling on a different basis. The subsequent search for a compromise has been not only futile but also ill-advised. At no time has there been any possibility of arriving at a compromise that the Administration would accept without making a shambles of its campaign pledges. The Hayden-Wherry resolution which provoked the filibuster is itself a compromise. It provides for the limitation of debate on any business before the Senate by a two-thirds vote of the Senators present. That is the most liberal concession to nonstop talking that can rationally be made. The Administration forces could not agree to greater leniency without exposing themselves to scorn throughout the country.

In our opinion the Senate should have settled down to around-the-clock sessions for a few days as an indication to the Southern filibusterers of what will await them when the issue is finally joined. But, as a practical matter, the showdown cannot come now. Congress must enact a new rent-control law before March 31, and ECA must have a new authorization by April 3. The disaster-loan bill, housing and labor legislation, the minimum-wage bill, extension of reciprocal trade powers, home rule for the District of Columbia and various other pressing items in the legislative program ought to be disposed of before the Senate settles down for its historic battle over minority domination.

Before any of these urgent measures can be taken up the Senate must formally adjourn and thus lay aside the antifilibuster resolution until a more auspicious time. Heady with two successive victories, the Southerners are trying to prevent this; they prefer a showdown now while they are in a position to use rent control and the ECA for trading purposes. And up to now they have had Republican support for this shameful scheme of wringing concessions from the Administration at the expense of civil rights legislation.

Many of the Republicans are undoubtedly sincere in wanting to inaugurate day and night sessions to test the mettle of the filibusterers, and Senator Lucas seems to have been unnecessarily timorous about fighting windbaggery with a show of physical stamina. However that may be, the time is approaching when each Senator will have to decide for himself whether he is going to permit a minority of obstructionists to defeat rent control and the ECA. The Republicans cannot continue to resist adjournment to give right of way to the emergency bills without embarking upon a wrecker's mission that would as likely bring ruin upon themselves as upon the Truman Administration. The time for them to stand firm for continuous sessions will be next summer when the emergency legislation will have been passed and the momentous issue of amending the rules can be fought to a finish.

## Pacifist Tax Revolt

One hundred and fifty members of an organization calling itself the Peacemakers have decided to go on a tax strike as a protest against the financing of "war preparations." They propose either to "withhold all their [Federal income] taxes or just that part of them which proportionately would go to war preparations." Fortunately, pacifists who defy the laws of their country are subject to the same penalties as lawbreakers who are not sustained by a conviction that they are fighting for a noble cause. For that reason it is not likely that the tax resistance movement will gain many adherents, even among members of pacifist groups. However, this naive attempt to build up organized resistance to the Government's defense program illustrates the muddled thinking that is responsible for the mingled actions of some extremist pacifist groups.

The tax-resisting members of the Peacemakers reserve the right to determine for themselves what proportion of the taxes collected by the Government are to be used for financing war preparations. Yet even experts find it difficult, if not impossible, to classify Government outlays along strictly functional lines, permitting of a sharp distinction between outlays for defense and nondefense purposes. It is also not clear whether this pacifist group regards all expenditures for the armed services as preparations for war. If not, how does it propose to distinguish between outlays for defense and outlays to finance war preparations? Faced by such knotty problems, it would be easier and at least momentarily pleasanter for the tax resisters to withhold all income taxes and shift the entire task of collection to the Treasury, which will undoubtedly act promptly to enforce the tax laws.

Apparently it has never occurred to these single-minded pacifist souls to consider what would happen to organized society if taxpayers having different objectives were to follow their example. Some taxpayers are opposed to Government spending for support of agricultural prices; other resent having to pay social insurance levies, or object to the size of the Federal public works program, the cost of veterans' benefits, or outlays for European relief. Moreover, many taxpayers think that over-all Government expenditures are too high. If these dissident groups were to withhold varying percentages of taxes owing to the Government for the avowed purpose of crippling or eliminating services considered by them to be undesirable or superfluous, Government finances and governmental operations would be reduced to a state of chaos that might foment revolution of a distinctly nonpacific kind.

## First In Crime

No Washingtonian can take any pride in this city's showing in the FBI's compilation of uniform crime statistics. Not only did Washington lead all cities of its population class in such items as major and minor larcenies during 1948; it also recorded more aggravated assaults—assaults with a weapon—than any other city, regardless of size. Moreover, the District ranked high in murders, burglaries and robberies. These are sobering considerations for the Capital of the United States.

The FBI statistics do not necessarily mean that the Metropolitan Police Department is not putting forth vigorous efforts. It is encouraging, for example, to note Superintendent Barrett's assurance that Washington shows up favorably in the number of serious crimes solved. Nevertheless, it is impossible to accept Major Barrett's explanation that the great number of crimes may be attributed largely to Washington's new and more accurate reporting system. There is no reason to believe that other cities are withholding crime reports. Nor does the 69 per cent increase in aggravated assaults here reflect the national crime rate, which showed only a negligible rise last year.

There are, to be sure, certain mitigating factors in the Washington crime picture. Because of its position as the National Capital Washington is a cosmopolitan city with a large number of transients. But Washington also is a dispersed city, with relatively little congestion, high average income and educational levels. Unless the conclusion is to be drawn that Washingtonians are by nature a lawless breed, something is wrong with law enforcement.

One neglected item, we suspect, is the question of Negro crimes against Negroes. If such crimes do not receive proper attention, they not only terrorize large numbers of law-abiding Negro citizens but they also encourage Negro crimes against whites. Another factor may be the manner in which such crime categories as aggravated assaults are handled. The number of assaults suggests that they ought to receive extra police effort, perhaps through a special assault squad. Finally, of course, there is the problem of too few policemen on the streets—a matter on which Major Barrett has taken a praiseworthy stand. Some 175 vacancies now exist, largely because of low pay. A solution to this problem must await a more sympathetic attitude toward District finances by members of Congress who are menaced no less than other residents by the deplorable incidence of crime in Washington.

THREE CRIES

*When at the hour of birth,*
*fresh-plucked from the womb,*
*air burns his infant lungs,*
*light scalds his opening eye,*
*welcoming his body's doom,*
*man utters his first cry.*
Beneficent, the crescent moon
rides the night sky

*Spring's rushing water fills*
*the rivers; on the trees*
*the apple blossom shivers*
*in the night's warm breeze.*
*And echoing in the hollows*
*is heard the second cry.*
The young May moon is rising
in the perfumed, starry sky.

*Night falls more blackly*
*in the blackness of the wood.*
*The tortured, leafless branches*
*are denuded of all good.*
*Despairing now, the third cry*
*fills regions dark and vast.*
The sick old moon is claiming
her victim now at last.

CARMELA HIBBEN

## Fruits Of Victory

# Letters To The Editor

*Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.*

### "Hasty Appointment"

Your March 11 editorial, "Hasty Appointment," makes much ado of the Attorney General's failure to consult the District Bar Association about the appointment of Milton Kronheim, jr., as judge of the Municipal Court for the District of Columbia.

Why should the District Bar Association be consulted? The District Bar Association does not speak for the members of the bar any more than three other bar associations. Its membership is arbitrarily chosen from some of the white lawyers practicing in the District.

E. LEWIS FERRELL.
Washington.

I am at a loss to understand why the city's two leading newspapers should make such an editorial hullabaloo over the fact that the Attorney General did not wait until the Bar Association took a poll of its members. Common sense would dictate that with the President and the Attorney General being under no obligation to the Bar Association, there was no haste and discourtesy when they acted on, by, and under their constitutional authority. SNIKSAH.
Washington.

### The Talkfest Goes On

The failure to stop the Southern filibuster against an essential rules reform is another step in the decline of the Senate in relation to the House of Representatives and to the executive branch. It will accelerate the long-run trend toward the shift of power from Congress to the Executive.

HENDERSON BOGART.
Washington.

Filibustering is not legislating. It is a "strike," and the filibusterers are "pickets" to prevent the other legislators from working.

There is such a thing as a writ of mandamus by which a citizen may obtain a court remedy against officials to compel them to do their duty. If such an order is obtainable against officials of executive agencies, why wouldn't it be applicable to delinquent legislators?

READER.
Washington.

### Salzburg Festival

When Gen. Mark Clark authorized and encouraged the reopening of the great music festival at Salzburg, Austria, in the summer of 1945 he was most highly commended.

Since then each year has seen the Austrians preparing a festival which few can attend because all the hotels in the old city are full of American soldiers! Now in 1949, four years after the war, a specially interesting program has been announced, but at the same time would-be visitors are still advised that there are no accommodations in Salzburg.

In 1947 the festival authorities lost 800,000 (Austrian shillings), last year it reached the sum of a million shillings loss!

The great wish of Americans is that European countries receiving Marshall aid show their gratitude by helping themselves. In no way can Austria so well help herself as by the promoting of her great music and spiritual gifts, of which the Salzsburg Festival perhaps takes preeminence. Yet this great effort at self-help is hamstrung by the short-sightedness of the American authorities in Austria in refusing to release even one hotel for August.

I suggest sending the present military occupants of the *Osterreicherhof* or "Bristol" hotels (both in decent repair) elsewhere for a month's change in August.

LADY MABEL DUNN.
London, England.

### "Decline and Fall"

It is good to see an isolated editorial writer give us the March 12 editorial, "Decline And Fall."

Sometimes I have a feeling (seldom based on fact) that editorial writers endure a life of sham and fraud. On one side of the picture they dole out wisdom to readers under a cloak of anonymity. On the other side of the ledger I picture them as a slave class, sublimating and suppressing what is left of their better and individual feelings. The editorial in question was an eye-opener. Maybe some of them still cherish their individuality.

It is not "atrophy of the imagination" at the root of our trouble but the quality of material we feed into the imagination. Courage is only one of the ingredients.

Here is the test an earnest editorial writer can put to himself (and come near the real trouble): Can an individual, or a clan, or a nation long survive by insisting that they are always right, and the other fellow always wrong? Yet, that is the philosophy mankind goes by, and we, a modern of modern nations, fail to give or point to a better way. Of course such erroneous philosophy always has and always will lead to suspicion, fear, hate and war.

ISAAC TEPPER.
Washington.

### Birth Control Taboo

Mr. Eugene M. Kulischer's communication on "Point IV and The Population Problem" of March 9, would have been much more effective had he not skirted so gingerly the almost taboo subject of "birth control." A forthright pronouncement upon it is subject such as Justice Owen J. Roberts recently made, is a rare thing indeed in the public press today.

What is everyone afraid of? The church? The church could just as logically be against all science too, since it is science that interferes with God's design to keep population under control with plagues, epidemics, etc. Yet one never reads of Papal Edicts against inoculations, penicillin, or any other life-saving scientific discoveries.

Surely, the readers of *The Washington Post* need not be told that birth-control is not "the taking of life"; yet it appears to be on this basis that the church fights it with might and main. Birth-control is the dissemination of contra-ceptive information and nothing else. My dictionary defines "contraception" as "preventing conception." In what way, pray, is that "taking life?

H. M. IRWIN.
Washington.

### Spiritual Foundation

Terrible though this Communist world-peril is, it is making mankind aware of civilization's very greatest need, namely the need to get back upon a spiritual foundation.

We know that the entire democratic way of life is lost already, unless we can show sufficient spiritual reserves to endure everything that communism casts up against us. We know that material resources alone cannot possibly preserve the freedom which makes our lives worth living.

BOLLING SOMERVILLE.
Norwood, Va.

## 75-Cent Minimum Wage

The vote just taken by the House Education and Labor Committee approving a 75-cent minimum wage is, at long last, some indication that at least part of the Fair Deal program may soon be enacted.

The present legal minimum wage of 40 cents is so obsolete and unrealistic that no responsible person or organization has tried to justify its continuance. Year after year, however, action has been prevented to modernize the Fair Labor Standards Act. As a result, the overwhelming majority of American employers who wish to pay decent wages are subjected to the unscrupulous competition from a handful of employers who still find it possible to pay 40 and 50-cent wages.

There is probably no type of legislation in recent years which has received as much careful study and deliberation by Congress as this matter of revising the Fair Labor Standards Act. Although there were serious disagreements over such matters as overtime on overtime and extended coverage, every vote taken on the matter of the minimum wage itself has been in favor of a substantial increase. As a matter of fact, more than three years ago, the Senate Labor Committee approved an immediate 65-cent minimum with provisions for an automatic rise to 75 cents. And later in 1946 the House Labor Committee also voted out a 65-cent minimum.

A 75-cent minimum will have no significant effect on the economy. In most establishments, no changes at all will be necessary. But such a minimum is nevertheless essential if we are to offer the barest kind of protection against unconscionable employers who take advantage of an immobile labor market.

The modernization of the minimum wage does not hinge on the outcome of the current debate as to whether inflationary or deflationary forces are dominant in the economy today. If inflation is still the danger, then we must be sure to provide some relief for the worst victims of inflation—the lowest wage groups. If deflation is coming, then a 75-cent minimum will provide a reasonable and realistic base for the wage structure.

The bill as just voted by the House Committee will extend coverage to some millions of wage-earners, especially to large retail and chain establishments. Thus, although much too belatedly, Federal protection will now be given to a group of workers who because of lack of unionization have fallen down many rungs on the economic ladder.

In the last few years, organized workers have enjoyed several rounds of wage increases. It is significant that organized labor, which does not itself need the 75-cent minimum, is the chief advocate of a higher minimum so that the benefits of a progressive economy may be enjoyed by the unorganized workers of the country. This humanitarian concern is combined with a legitimate self-interest which is based on the conviction that their own gains are threatened by the existence of substandard wages anywhere.

HYMAN H. BOOKBINDER,
Director of Organization, Department Store Organizing Committee, Amalgamated Clothing Workers (CIO).
Brooklyn, N. Y.

## Underwriting Home Life

By Malvina Lindsay

### Humanized Relief

THE DISTANCE we have come in this country from "poor farms" and orphan "asylums" has been emphasized in the hearings on the new social security legislation. Yet it has also been apparent we have not entirely gotten away from the herd relief that regiments individuals into institutional ciphers.

The increased home aid that Congress is being asked to provide for the needy, including children, the aged and others unable to work, means that many families will have better chances to survive as units. For one result of inflationary living costs is more shunting of the aged and disabled into institutions, and the farming out of children to relatives or wherever they can be placed, as the home breaks up or both parents go to work.

However, many families have been kept intact by the aid given dependent children. More than one million families are now receiving such aid, an 86 per cent increase since VJ-Day. Among the causes for this are the jump in living costs for persons on pensions, and the loss of soldiers' wartime allotments.

YET many children in need will still not be eligible for aid under the proposed bill, since it applies only in cases where one parent is dead, incapacitated or living away from the family. And in event of widespread unemployment, there is likely to arise the old question of the depression: Should a child whose father, though able bodied, but unable to get work, be regarded as in need of relief?

The general tendency in relief legislation is to emphasize the keeping together of the family and to enable aged and handicapped individuals to have lives of their own outside the gray walls of institutions.

Increased old-age insurance benefits also should strengthen home life by enabling elderly dependents to help pay their own ways, thus easing the financial strain on young and middle-aged couples with responsibilities toward a new generation. Mothers-in-law who are expected to be more numerous with the increasing life span for women would thus be guaranteed a new respect and usefulness.

But what would be the effect on family life of the provision in the proposed new legislation of 14 weeks maternity benefits for working mothers? Some maintain this would weaken the home by encouraging wives to work. Others point out that such a trend is already firmly established, and that the measure would merely benefit health of mother and child, and enable some women to avoid postponing childbearing. However, because of the cost involved, chances of this measure's passing are not strong.

THE BIGGEST help the new legislation would give the home is through the proposal to enlarge social work programs by means of Federal aid. In the long run these would be likely even to reduce public costs through their goals of prevention.

Those welfare agencies that give counseling or other form of help in mental and emotional crises are particularly needed on a much wider scale. Many a family now going through a difficult postwar adjustment might be kept together if professional help could be given in an emotional emergency.

An increasing number of people are applying to social agencies not for money, but for help in domestic and personal difficulties. Such help at the crucial moment might prevent divorce or even the mental breakdowns that are causing mental institutions to be overcrowded.

The aged and the handicapped particularly need such help. As Miss Jane Hoey, director of the Federal Bureau of Public Assistance, recently testified before the House Ways and Means Committee, many of the elderly might be kept out of mental institutions if social agencies could give more attention to the problems of the lonely aged. She pointed out that much senility is now believed due to "defensive reactions of individuals who have been shoved aside." Projects to keep such people usefully occupied is an undertaking welfare agencies must increasingly take on.

### Premature Playpen Use

A few weeks ago you carried a news item of a 5-month-old baby choking on a rattle in her playpen. In your issue of March 10, appeared a letter, "Dangerous Toys," by another mother who reveals the shocking fact that her 5-month-old baby also had the same fatal experience in her playpen with the same kind of a rattle. She feels very strongly that something ought to be done about such "dangerous toys."

Speaking as another mother who raised four husky boys, I should incline to lay the blame on the premature use of a playpen.

A child can sit up, propped with pillows at six months, but it is quite another thing to sit bolt upright on a flat surface like the floor of a playpen at that age or until the back muscles are sufficiently developed for the child to maintain her balance for a period of time. It is nothing short of cruel practice to put babies under eight months in a playpen.

ANOTHER MOTHER.
Fairfax, Va.

# Washington Calling

**By Marquis Childs**

## *Truman After Four Years*

Childs

KEY WEST, Fla.—His face deeply tanned, walking with a brisk step, this man looks like any one of the thousands of visitors who come to sit under Florida's brilliant sun. He has the friendly, open look of the small-town American of the past.

President Truman has several times said that in his opinion there are at least a million Americans who might make a better President than he. But, as he adds, he happens by a complex set of circumstances to hold the office and he means to go right on trying as hard as he can to do the best he can.

In office now for four years, the equivalent of a full term, the amazing thing is how little Mr. Truman has changed. Talk about the new Truman, Truman the Socialist pushing America into the social welfare state, Truman grown arrogant with power, is largely irrelevant.

Of course, he has changed; no one could live under the stress and strain of the Presidency without changing. He is definitely more confident, more relaxed, easier in the office.

It is no longer the hair shirt that it was in the first year and a half or two years when he told almost every visitor that he had not wanted to be President. Those days seem a long way off when he said to General Eisenhower, with all the earnestness at his command, that if Eisenhower would run for President, he, Truman, would be his vice presidential candidate.

BUT THESE are superficial changes. They have more to do with the outward manner than with the inward core of the man. In informal speechmaking, for example, he has a new confidence that makes it possible for him to imitate with comic effect a radio commentator.

He has learned to know the thousand and one demands that constantly press on the occupant of the White House. In part, at least, he has learned to guard himself from these demands. During the intense go-round of Inauguration Week he met for a 7 o'clock breakfast with his old buddies of Battery D and what he remarked casually to reporters who were there is revealing.

"These men will tell you the real truth. They don't want anything fixed."

This is inevitably a paraphrase of Mr. Truman's words, since he put it in the earthy language that sometimes startles visitors who do not know him well. His private speech—and occasionally it breaks over into public address—has the saltiness that is attributed by legend to Lincoln.

Appraising him at the end of this four-year period I would put on the credit side of the ledger his loyalty, both to individuals and to the tradition of a free and strong America as he has known it in his life experience. His ability to act when action is called for would be listed high on the credit side. Along with this goes his refusal to be stampeded or panicked by attack. This quality might be described by the word, steadfast. His critics call it merely stubborness.

AS WITH so many men, President Truman's virtues are also his defects. His loyalty kept Clark Clifford, one of the ablest of his advisers, in the White House in spite of persistent attacks from others in the Truman circle who argued a year ago that Clifford was too radical and, therefore, was hurting the President.

"Clark Clifford will have to go," a member of the Truman Cabinet said, leaning across the presidential desk.

"That will be enough of that," the President broke in, his voice as even as always, but the unmistakable fiber of his determination abundantly clear.

The President's loyalty dictated in considerable part his nomination of Mon C. Wallgren, former Governor of Washington, to be chairman of the National Security Resources Board. The President believes Wallgren to be capable and honest and he is deeply resentful of the attack made in the Senate on the appointment.

The choice of this vacation spot at the Navy base here in Key West is typical in more ways than one of the President. It is simple, unpretentious, inexpensive and yet comfortable and the climate is nearly ideal. He could be an honored and pampered guest in a half dozen palatial houses at Palm Beach, yet he chooses a modest cottage where he is his own boss.

The kindly man who will be President for nearly four years more is no saint, no hero. Certainly, there is none of the Man-on-Horseback about him. He is an American, shaped by the forces of his time, trying to do his best in an era of trouble and confusion.

## *At the Battle's End . . .*

MON WALLGREN
*Manages to smile after defeat*

SENATOR HARRY P. CAIN
*Has time now to relax*

Associated Press Photos

# Funds Sought to Offset Sales Tax Defeat

**REACT—*From Page 1***

100,000 sales tax bonanza to the District's deficit-ridden budget was highlighted by these other developments:

1. Hill and District officials generally agreed that the $330 pay raises for the city's 18,000 workers had been placed in definite "jeopardy" and undoubtedly delayed by the sales levy defeat.

Pay boosts for policemen, firemen and teachers have been made contingent upon passage of new revenue measures.

2. Police Chief Robert J. Barrett, in a general order, urged members of the police force not to quit. He said he feared the "unfavorable" news might create a "demoralizing" effect, but expressed hope that some equitable arrangement would be forthcoming to save pay boost legislation.

3. A DOZEN congressional leaders said Congress should now turn to a substantial increase in the present 12-million-dollar annual Federal payment to the District. Some in the group said the Federal boost should be coupled with a hike in the property tax rate, to help rescue the city from a potential 18-million-dollar deficit.

4 Other revenue-raising schemes now subject to new or further tapping, according to Hill and District budget officials, include city authority to embark on long-range Federal borrowing for permanent improvement projects, hiking liquor taxes, broadening the city income tax base, cigarette and amusement levies.

but we don't see any money for it now."

5. Leading citizen and trade groups downtown echoed the prevalent Hill comment that the time was now "ripe" to launch an all-out drive for a substantial boost in the Federal payment, but vigorously objected to any property tax increase.

6. Local suffrage advocates interpreted the House refusal to pass the city revenue bill as a big assist to their cause. "The whole situation dramatically emphasizes the need for home rule and self determination on such questions," said one home rule leader.

7. Representative Arthur G. Klein (D., N. Y.) said he would introduce a new bill for hiking District income tax rates, and applying them generally to all residing here more than seven months in the year, with credit for taxes paid elsewhere. He said he would propose exempting congressional staffs.

8. Representative John F. Kennedy (D., Mass.) teammate of Klein in the fight against the sales tax, said he favored tapping a variety of sources, rather than using just one, in a new revenue bill. Both Kennedy and Representative Bates spoke of a possible program that might include a four-million boost in the Federal payment, a 25-cent increase in the property tax rate to bring in about five million, doubling liquor taxes to produce three million, and authority for the District to borrow for building.

Representative John L. McMillan (D., S. C.), House District Committee chairman, said after a conference with Representative Howard W. Smith (D., Va.), floor leader of the pro-sales tax group:

"We have agreed that members should be allowed to think it over a while. We had best let everybody settle down."

Meanwhile, a five-million-dollar pay boost for the city's 7600 classified workers was approved by the House Civil Service Pay Subcommittee.

The measure, sponsored by Representative George P. Miller (D., Calif.), would grant a $330 pay raise retroactive to last July 1.

Representative James C. Davis (D., Ga.), who has spearheaded the drive to win similar raises for policemen, firemen and teachers, said Congress had a "moral obligation" to act promptly on these salary raises.

Other members saw little hope of further action on city pay raises until the revenue problem is settled.

But sales tax opponents retaliated against charges that defeat of the sales levy had doomed pay hikes.

Benjamin Sigal, president of the local Americans for Democratic Action, said in a statement: "The rejection of the sales tax does not, and should not, mean denial of increases for District employes or any reduction in the budget. It does mean that Congress must give attention to other and better methods of obtaining additional funds, including an income tax applicable to all District residents and a substantial increase in the Federal payment."

Spirits were low yesterday at the District Building. Said Commissioner J. Russell Young: "I was very disappointed at the action of the House. It left the District in very critical condition . . . We still hope for funds for the pay raise, but

However, District Budget Officer Walter L. Fowler said he had not "lost hope by any means" that Congress would raise enough money to permit city pay raises. He said he already has started studying other sources of new revenue that can be tapped.

House Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.) said he thought it unlikely that the House would boost the Federal payment. House Majority Leader John W. McCormack (D., Mass.) and majority whip Percy Priest (D., Tenn.) indicated support for a larger Federal payment.

Martin said that if Congress does not want to assume its obligation of solving the revenue problem, "then let the people here do it and that means home rule."

Senate District Chairman J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.) said he knew of no source now to make up the needed revenue other than an increase in the Federal payment.

Senator Olin D. Johnston (D., S. C.) said the Federal Government should pay up to 25 or 33 per cent of District expenses

Others who favored the idea of an increased Federal payment, some with the qualification that property taxes also be raised, included: Representatives Frank B. Keefe (R., Wis.) and Joe B. Bates (D., Ky.), chairman of the House District Appropriations Subcommittee; Representative Olin E. Teague (D., Tex.) District Chairman McMillan, and Representative Davis.

Representative Thomas G. Abernethy (D., Miss.) said the House action on the sales tax had stopped the pay raises cold. Representative Joseph P. O'Hara (R., Minn.) said he did not see how pay boosts could be given and "certainly the retroactive idea is gone."

Both O'Hara and Beall were prepared to fight the broadened income tax idea.

Some downtown reaction yesterday:

Wilbur S. Finch, chairman of the Central Suffrage Conference, said: "The House performance is a darned good argument for giving residents a voice in their government."

"Only in that way can we get someone in the District Building with enough intestinal fortitude to meet these tax questions head on, rather than having someone serving as a Charlie McCarthy to the big boys."

William Press, Board of Trade spokesman, said the Board's Municipal Affairs Committee is "analyzing the situation."

Clifford Newell, past president of the Federation of Citizens Associations, commented that now was the time to make a concentrated drive for a larger Federal payment.

Rufus Lusk, president of the Washington Taxpayers Association, added "If the pay raise does not go through, District employes can blame their own unions because the AFL and CIO defeated the sales tax."

A District Merchants and Manufacturers Association spokesman said any property tax increase would encourage further business decentralization.

Agnes Motyka, president of the American Federation of Teachers (Local 8), said killing the sales tax "throws the challenge right back to Congress to find means to provide a just pay raise for our teachers."

# *Byrd's Vote Tables Nomination of Wallgren*

**WALLGREN—*From P. 1***

economic and industrial background for the job for which Mr. Truman selected him.

**Withdrawal Expected**

Senator Tydings said he had no plans to telephone the President in Key West about future moves in connection with the nomination.

"He will know about it from the newspapers before I could consult with him," the Maryland lawmaker said.

The Wallgren nomination will remain tabled unless some member of the committee changes his vote or the Senate itself votes to discharge the committee from further consideration of it.

Privately, influential Democrats said that President Truman probably had no alternative but to withdraw the nomination.

Wallgren obviously expected the Administration to go down the line and make a finish fight for him. He issued a statement insisting that his experience as a Senator on the Truman Committee had equipped him for the chairmanship of the National Security Resources Board.

**Calls Cain Repudiated**

In his statement, Wallgren said he was "pleased" that the committee had repudiated the unwarranted personal charges made against him by Senator Harry P. Cain (R., Wash.). Cain charged, among other things, that Wallgren had been "soft" toward Communists; that he was better qualified to play pool and fish than to head up a vital defense agency. He cited Wallgren's rejection by Washington State voters in the last election as proof that he was "incompetent."

Cain last week quoted Columnist Drew Pearson as saying Wallgren won $50,000 from Johnny Meyer, wealthy Howard Hughes' public relations man, in a crap game at Palm Springs, Calif., a few years ago.

**Pearson Criticizes Cain**

Pearson angrily retorted that Cain was hitting Wallgren on the head and "below the belt" by repeating a vague report without checking its accuracy. He termed Cain's use of the report as "malicious."

Wallgren in his statement went on to say:

"The issue now seems to be whether or not this position should be filled by one possessing extensive financial or industrial background only, with little or no experience in government or administration, or whether the President was justified in selecting one with experience gained as a member of the Senate, plus experience with the Truman Committee and the Military Affairs Committee during World War II.

**Wallgren Backs Qualifications**

"It is my opinion that the chairman of the National Security Resources Board is faced with similar duties and functions which the President and I sought to establish and enforce during 1941 to 1945—that is, to see that adequate and comprehensive plans are made and carried out to protect, ascertain and make available all the resources of this country in time of peace and war.

"The position entails the most important job of properly and efficiently coordinating activities of varied Government agencies, as well as civilian liaison. This job will necessitate practical experience in government such as I gained during my years in the Congress.

"I feel that the Senate, or the Armed Services Committee will decide this issue of policy, which is of vital importance to the United States. I hope that the committee's views will be submitted to the Senate."

**Three of Friends on Pay Roll**

The White House apparently was so sure that Wallgren would be approved that one of Mr. Truman's aides put three of Wallgren's friends on the pay roll of the National Security Resources Board as consultants.

A spokesman for the agency said John R. Steelman, presidential assistant and acting chairman of the board, signed the orders employing the three. They are receiving $50 a day, the spokesman added.

# In Congress

**TODAY**

**Senate**

Committees: **Armed Services**, open, 10:30 a. m., on nomination of Louis A. Johnson to be Secretary of Defense, room 212, SOB; **Labor and Public Welfare Subcommittee**, open, 10 a. m., on proposed cutback in veterans hospital construction, Caucus Room, SOB; **Banking and Currency Subcommittee**, open, 10 a. m., S-851, Alaska housing, room 301, SOB; **Postoffice and Civil Service Subcommittee**, open 10 a. m., S-1103, postal rates, room 1239, SOB; **District of Columbia Subcommittee**, open, 10 a. m., D. C. rent control bill, D. C. Room, Capitol; **Joint Atomic Energy Committee**, exec. 2:30 p. m., room 48-G, Capitol bldg.

**House**

Meets at 11 a. m.

Committees: **Appropriations**, Subcommittees on Treasury-Postoffice, (Export-Import Bank), Independent Offices and Armed Services, all exec., at 10 a. m.; **Agriculture**, Abernathy subcommittee on fertilizer, open, 10 a. m., 1310, new bldg.; **Agriculture**, Pace subcommittee on agricultural production and price supports, open, 10 a. m., 1308, new bldg.; **Armed Services**, open, 10 a. m., Brooks subcommittee on HR-2498, to establish a uniform code of military justice, 304, old bldg.; **Armed Services**, open, 10 a. m., Kilday subcommittee on HR-2583, armed services pay bill, 313-A, old bldg.; **Armed Services**, open, 10 a. m., Durham subcommittee on HR-2824 and HR-2424 on construction of buildings and facilities for reserve components of national military establishment, Caucus Room, old bldg.; **Education and Labor**, open, 10 a. m., Kelley subcommittee on repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act of 1948, 429, old bldg.; **Expenditures in the Executive Departments**, open, 10 a. m., full committee on HR-3005, regulating subsistance expenses and mileage allowances of civilian officers and employes of the Government, 1501, new bldg.; **Foreign Affairs**, exec., 9:30 a. m., HR-2362, to amend the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948, 429, old bldg.; **Judiciary**, open, 10 a. m., Hobbs subcommittee on HR-272, to amend Bankruptcy Act relating to transfer of property, 346, old bldg.; **Merchant Marine and Fisheries**, open, 9:30 a. m., Thompson (Tex.) subcommittee on HR-1149, protection and preservation of salmon fisheries in Alaska, 219, old bldg.; **Postoffice and Civil Service**, open, 10 a. m., on HR-2945, to increase certain postal rates, 213, old bldg.; **Public Lands**, open, 10 a. m., Murdock subcommittee on HR-2325, to grant consent of United States to upper Colorado River Basin compact, and other similar bills, 1324, new bldg.; **Public Lands**, exec., 10 a. m., Redden subcommittee on HR-2989, to incorporate the Virgin Islands Corp., ante room, 1324, new bldg.; **Public Works**, open, 10 a. m., full committee on HR-3019, to acquire certain lands in and outside D. C. for Federal building projects, 1302, new bldg.; **Ways and Means**, open, 10 a. m., Social Security amendments of 1949, committee room, new bldg.

**YESTERDAY**

**Senate**

Met at noon. Continued debate on proposed rules change.

Met in night session.

**House**

Met at 11 a. m. Passed, 261 to 153, and sent to the Senate, bill extending Federal rent controls for 15 months, with provision authorizing local decontrol.

Received Kee bill to extend the China relief program until the end of the year.

Adjourned at 5:55 p. m.

**RULES—*From Page 1***

# Filibuster Is Ended

chair, designed to show that the amendments to the original two-thirds rule had priority over the substitute, and then moved to recess the Senate. He said he thought Senators should have overnight to study the compromise proposal.

The coalition maneuver completely reversed the situation that has prevailed for the last two weeks, when Southern Democrats were filibustering any rules change.

**Left Little Choice**

Now Administration Democrats and a die-hard handful of liberal Republicans were put in a position where they must either filibuster the compromise or let it become Senate law.

Lucas had previously announced that there would be no filibuster on his part, but some libeal-wing Democrats threatened a last-ditch fight that could further prolong the battle.

Senator Paul Douglas (D., Ill.) said the compromise was proposed by a "coalition of Dixiecrats and Republicans who have been trying to run this country for the last 12 years, and now think they can defeat what was voted in the last election."

There was no doubt that the coalition had the votes to give the Senate a completely new cloture role, under which any matter except a further rules change could be brought to a vote by the proposed "Constitutional" two-thirds of the Senate (64 votes).

One issue has been whether debate could be cut off on a motion to take up a bill. Vice President Barkley had ruled that debate could be cut off on a motion to take up a measure.

**Called Step Backward**

But Democratic leaders charged the proposed two-thirds of the full Senate actually will make it harder to get a civil rights measure to a vote than under the present ineffectual cloture rule. Senator J. Howard McGrath (D., R. I.), called it "a step backward."

Certainty of the coalition victory was clinched in advance by petitions circulated by three bi-party leaders of the group late in the evening. These petitions bound all 52 Senators who signed them to vote for the cloture compromise only and to reject all changes in it.

If an Administration Democratic talkathon actually develops against the compromise, coalition forces are now in a position to move for cloture themselves. There has never been any question of the legality of cloture once a bill has been made the Senate's unfinished business as the Hayden-Wherry resolution was last night.

**52 Senators Listed**

The 52 Senators who signed the compromise plan are:

Hayden (D., Ark.), Byrd (D., Va.), Hill (D., Ala.), Hoey (D., N. C.), Holland (D., Fla.), Connally (D., Tex.), Stennis (D., Miss.), Fulbright (D., Ark.), Chapman (D., Ky.), Long (D., La.), Russell (D., Ga.), McKellar (D., Tenn.), Maybank (D., S. C.), Sparkman (D., Ala.), George (D., Ga., Eastland (D., Miss.), Johnston (D., S. C.), Johnson (D., Tex.), Ellender (D., La.), Tydings (D., Md.), Miller (D., Idaho), Kerr (D., Okla.), Withers, (D., Ky.), McCarran (D., Nev.), Frear (D., Del.), Johnson (D., Colo.), O'Conor (D., Md.), Robertson (D., Va.), McFarland (D., Ariz.), Hunt (D., Wyo.),

Mundt (R., S. Dak.), Capehart (R., Ind.), Millikin (R., Colo.), Reed (R., Kans.), Hickenlooper (R., Iowa), Schoeppel (R., Kans.), Jenner (R., Ind.), Cordon (R., Oreg.), Cain (R., Wash.), Thye (R., Minn.), Watkins (R., Utah), Knowland (R., Calif.), Gurney (R., S. Dak.), Hendrickson (R., N. J.), Smith (R., N. J.), Butler (R., Nebr.), Wiley (R., Wis.), Young (R., N. Dak.), Brewster (R., Me.), Martin (R., Pa.), Smith (R., Maine), Wherry (R., Nebr.).

**Considers Two Alternatives**

Frustrated at every turn by factional party differences, and solid GOP opposition to "surrender" in the rules fight, the Administration leadership considered two alternative moves:

1. A simple motion to adjourn the Senate, abandoning the fight for a flat two-thirds rule. While this move appeared doomed, some Democratic leaders felt it would at least show the voting pattern of the coalition.

2. Another try for cloture on the motion to call up the original Hayden-Wherry resolution for a straight two-thirds vote cut-off of all filibusters.

Both Administration alternatives, however, went out the window when the filibuster folded up.

Senate Majority Leader Scott W. Lucas (D., Ill.) for the second straight night was prevented from getting the floor even to make a motion to adjourn.

Following a six-hour speech by Senator A. Willis Robertson (D., Va.), Senator Olin D. Johnston (D., S. C.) held the floor for the Southerners.

At 9:35 p. m. Lucas asked Johnston if he would yield for him to make a motion to adjourn.

Johnston told Lucas he would yield for a motion to recess, but not for a motion to adjourn.

Three separate leaders in both parties, meanwhile, were circulating petitions on the coalition's so-called "Knowland compromise" binding Senators who signed to support it as a substitute for the Hayden-Wherry resolution.

They were Senators William F. Knowland (R., Calif.), who asked signatures from all on the Republican side, Richard Russell (D., Ga.), canvassing Southerners, and Millard Tydings (D., Md.), circulating among Northern and Western Democrats.

**Most Important Recruit**

Tydings was the coalition's most important recruit. The Maryland Democrat supported Barkley's ruling last Friday, but now believes the Administration ought to compromise the rules fight along the "constitutional two-thirds" cloture lines Democratic leaders have flatly rejected.

Compromise negotiations broke down for the second straight day, as Southern leaders flatly rejected Administration terms—a straight two-thirds cloture rule on everything out further changes in the rules.

Senator Eugene D. Millikin (R., Colo.), chairman of the Senate Republican conference, predicted the Administration would be defeated even worse on another cloture try.

The full Republican membership of the Senate, meanwhile, held a party confab and decided to "resist" any motion by Lucas to adjourn.

The Senate Republican conference further decided (1) to continue to plug for 'round the clock" sessions to break the filibuster and (2) continue support of the original Hayden-Wherry straight two-thirds cloture rules reform.

**Canvass Ordered**

A GOP canvass of sentiment on both sides of the aisle on the so-called "Knowland compromise," meanwhile, was ordered by Senate Republicans.

This is substantially the compromise that was rejected by Northern and Western Democrats and the Administration leadership Monday night.

It would provide "Constitutional two third cloture," or two thirds of the full membership of the Senate, to shut off debate on anything but further changes in the rules.

Debate would continue unlimited on any motion to call up a rules change, but if a rules reform ever went to a vote it would take a Constitutional two thirds majority to approve it.

Conference Chairman Millikin said a "substantial number" of Senate Republicans favored this compromise, if the original Hayden-Wherry proposal failed, but no party policy finding was reached. As in the case of the Barkley cloture test last week, GOP Senators were left free to act individually on the compromise, if in fact it goes to a vote.

**Coalition Action Denied**

Millikin denied Republicans are acting in "coalition" with Southern Democrats. He said every compromise conference in which Republican leaders have participated has included representatives of every Democratic as well as Republican viewpoint.

Senator Robertson resumed the Southern talkathon when the Senate reconvened at noon after a Monday session that lasted more than 14 hours and ended at 2:25 a. m. EST., Tuesday.

He emphasized that behind the argument over rules changes is the matter of acting on the civil rights program.

**Forced Fight, He Says**

Administration leaders forced the fight, Robertson argued, because they were pursuing "the Holy Grail of civil rights."

"They picture themselves," he said, "standing before a great audience of downtrodden people" and telling what they did to pass the civil rights program.

When Robertson took the floor, he announced:

"I have an argument that will take five hours. It might take longer, if there are questions."

Actually, he spoke for six hours, then Senator Johnston took over.

Johnston told newsmen he could talk all night, if necessary.

"If they want to be here when the sun comes up, I'll be here," he said.

Sally Johnston, daughter of filibustering Senator Johnston (D., S. C.), brought her daddy's comfortable shoes to him.

She sent a note to the Senate cloak room to take the shoes to him "right away to rest his feet."

Mrs. Johnston, sitting in the gallery, sent "filibuster food," milk and fruit juice, to her husband as he talked on and on.

# *F. D. Roosevelt, Jr. To Seek House Seat of Bloom*

New York, March 15 (AP).—Franklin D. Roosevelt, jr., said today he will seek the Manhattan congressional seat made vacant last week by the death of Representative Sol Bloom.

He is the first of the late President's sons to seek elective office.

Roosevelt said he had been asked to make the race by Robert B. Blaikie, Democratic leader of the Seventh Assembly District. Blaikie is one of 14 Tammany assembly district leaders who will choose the Democratic candidate.

No date has been set for a special election to fill the vacancy.

The 35-year-old Roosevelt, third son of the late President, is a New York lawyer.

# Royall Orders Stay For Convicted Nazis

Secretary of the Army Royall disclosed yesterday he has ordered a stay of execution of 12 Germans condemned to die for the massacre of captured United States soldiers in 1944.

He said he welcomed the opinion of a Senate investigating subcommittee in reviewing the death sentences. He said the judge advocate general is now summarizing the cases for him.

Who makes your suits?

With the decline of custom tailoring, men bought suits on their faith in the store that sold them. It was natural that the names of good designers and fine tailors should come to the top, achieve recognition and lend their authority to the store's.

Such is the name Lebow — high among makers of fine suits. We have just received a good shipment of clear-faced and unfinished worsteds, flannels and tweeds in single and double-breasted models for young and older men. There are neat stripes, solid colors and glen plaids.

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**$85, $90 & $100**

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*1409 G Street, N. W.*

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Washington, D. C.

**Vogue says:**

**"This-Spring Fashion:**

**Strict Wool Street Dress"**

Our French Room gabardine carries out this Vogue theme and adds its own ingenious notes of pyramiding buttons, inspired flare-up of rustling rayon taffeta in its scarf and deep, winged sleeves cut in one with the dress. This navy wool dress is a costume in itself. $165

*Mrs. Robert Stead is pleased to advise her friends that she is available for consultation at our upper Connecticut Ave. Shop.*

# Ken Birgfeld To Head New Bank Branch

By S. Oliver Goodman

Kenneth Birgfeld yesterday was elected assistant vice president of the American Security & Trust Co. and will serve as manager of the new Woodley Park branch to be opened soon at Calvert st. and Connecticut ave. nw.

Birgfeld

In announcing this last night, President Daniel W. Bell added that J. Everett White will succeed Birgfeld as secretary of the bank.

Earl W. Leach will be assistant manager of the Woodley Park branch. He is being transferred from his managerial position at the Navy Department branch. The latter office will be in charge of Robert P. Talley as manager and Horace S. Cammack, assistant manager.

Directors of A. S. & T. yesterday declared a quarterly dividend of 2½ per cent, payable April 8 to stock of record March 31.

Birgfeld, in the banking business since 1925, joined A. S. & T. in 1934. He was elected an assistant treasurer in 1941 and secretary in 1947. He served in the Coast Guard from 1942 to 1945 and was a lieutenant senior grade.

White has been associated with the bank since 1928, served as public relations manager since 1943 and in 1947 was elected an assistant secretary.

Leach has been with the bank since 1936 and was made manager of the Navy Department branch in 1948. He served for 2½ years in the Army and was a captain.

Both Talley and Cammack have been associated with the bank for about 15 years and have advanced steadily. Both started as runners.

**SPECIAL MEETING: Stockholders of National Bank of Washington face a weighty decision at a special meeting, starting at 11:15 a. m. today. They must decide whether to accept an offer of National Metropolitan Bank to combine the facilities of the two institutions. Under this plan, assets of Bank of Washington would be liquidated and estimated proceeds of $270 a share would be distributed. Another offer from an undisclosed client of Johnson, Lemon & Co., would pay a flat $280 a share for Bank of Washington stock. Under the second bid, the 140-year-old bank would continue under its historical name.**

**INVENTORIES:** Business inventories hit another new peak at the end of January. But the Commerce Department said that the 165-million-dollar rise in a month was just the normal amount for the season. The new peak was $54,184,000,000. Retail stocks of goods on hand were valued at $13,643,000,000, wholesale at $8,543,000,000 and manufacturing at $31,998,000,000. Retail inventories declined 295 million dollars in January, but this was more than offset by rises of 228 million dollars in wholesale and 232 million dollars in manufacturing industries.

**WILL ASK TENDERS: Capital Airlines is inviting tenders of Pennsylvania-Central Airlines Corp.'s 15-year, 3½ per cent debentures. President J. H. Carmichael said the offer would be open for about three weeks. Manufacturers Trust Co. of New York has been appointed as agent.**

**WHO'S WHO TODAY:** Saul Greber, formerly of Columbia Wholesalers, Inc., has been appointed vice president and general sales manager of Southern Wholesalers, Inc., electric appliance distributors . . . Thomas Campbell has joined the Washington office of Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane as an account executive . . . George L. Sitton of Washington is scheduled to be advanced today to senior vice president of the American Railway Engineering Association. Sitton is assistant chief engineer of the Southern Railway System.

**OPENS OFFICE: The Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders, British automotive trade association, this week opened a national office at 921 17th st. nw. Sir William Welsh heads the new office, which is designed to aid British auto makers in developing the United States market. The office also will assist British trade delegations during their visits here. Sir William said yesterday that the society's Washington office "will be available to American car manufacturers at all times to provide information about British production, cars and other matters of mutual interest."**

**EARNINGS:** Pittsburgh Plate Glass Co. reported net income of $32,748,900, or $3.65 a common share for 1948, compared with $27,771,144, or $3.11 a share in 1947. Other earnings statements:

| | 1948 | 1947 |
|---|---|---|
| Sharp & Dohme | $4.096.200 | $3.289.754 |
| Per share | 4.16 | 3.14 |
| Abbott Lab | 11.120.893 | 10.216.165 |
| Per share | 5.95 | 5.46 |
| Bates Mfg Co. | 7.330.516 | 6.796.907 |
| Per share | 18.30 | 16.89 |
| Can Pacific | 27.393.851 | 31.893.942 |
| Per share | 1.70 | 2.04 |
| S E Greyhound | 1.566.844 | 2.118.070 |
| Per share | 1.44 | 1.95 |
| Intertype Corp | 1.287.263 | 703.027 |
| Per share | 5.80 | 3.17 |
| Sloss-Sheffield | 2.659.094 | 2.040.621 |
| Per share | 5.35 | 3.94 |
| Unit Engineering | 5.045.972 | 3.433.305 |
| Per share | 6.08 | 4.12 |
| Diamond Alkali | 5.280.632 | 4.554.130 |
| Per share | 4.86 | 4.29 |
| Conde Nast | 1.806.725 | 2.604.928 |
| Per share | 1.80 | 2.59 |
| Alum Gds Mfg | 4.060.499 | 3.123.424 |
| Per share | 4.07 | 3.14 |

## New York Cotton

New York, March 15 (AP).—Cotton futures were irregular in slow trading today. Lack of export demand, a disappointing forecast on February consumption, and pending congressional action on new ECA funds discouraged activity. Final prices were 20 cents a bale higher to 15 cents lower.

| | Open | High | Low | Last | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| March | 32.23 | 32.33 | 32.23 | 32.31 | —4 |
| May | 32.02 | 32.09 | 32.02 | 32.09 | +3 |
| July | 30.93 | 30.99 | 30.93 | 30.98 | —1 |
| October | 28.14 | 28.18 | 28.14 | 28.17 | —1 |
| December | 27.94 | 27.97 | 27.94 | 27.97† | —2 |
| March | 27.79 | 27.84 | 27.79 | 27.84† | —3 |

†Nominal.
Middling, spot, 33.40¢(nominal), up 3.

# Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

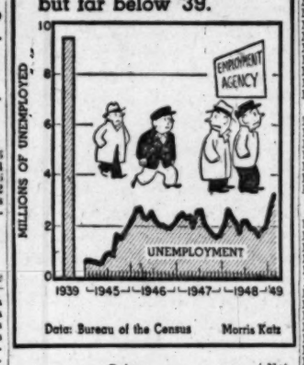
**Total sales yesterday, 730,000 shares; previous day, 800,000; week ago, 939,930; year ago, 941,030; two years ago, 657,880; January 1 to date, 45,241,559; year ago, 46,465,117; two years ago, 59,042,960.**

## Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, March 15 (AP)—

| | Open | High | Low | Close | Ch. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 30 inds. | 176.55 | 176.82 | 175.43 | 176.03 | —0.96 |
| 20 rails | 48.72 | 48.75 | 48.33 | 48.46 | —0.44 |
| 15 utils. | 35.16 | 35.23 | 34.92 | 25.05 | —0.26 |
| 65 stks. | 63.61 | 63.70 | 63.18 | 63.39 | —0.42 |

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 65,900; railroads, 27,700; utilities, 37,700. Total, 130,600.




| | Sales Add 00 | High | Low | Close | Net Ch'ge |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ABBOTT LAB. | 9 | 78⅜ | 77⅝ | 77⅝ | — ¾ |
| Acme Stl | 4 | 48⅝ | 48 | 48 | — ⅛ |
| Adams Exp | 3 | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | 18⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Admiral Corp | 9 | 17⅝ | 17¼ | 17⅝ | — |
| Air Reduction | 7 | 20¾ | 20⅝ | 20⅝ | — |
| Alaska Juneau | 6 | 3¼ | 3¼ | 3¼ | — |
| Alleghany Corp | 13 | 2½ | 2⅜ | 2½ | + ⅛ |
| Alleghany pf | 2 | 43½ | 43¼ | 43¼ | — ¾ |
| Allegheny Ludlum | 2 | 24½ | 24¾ | 24½ | — ⅛ |
| Allen Indust | 2 | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Al Chem & Dy | 2 | 176½ | 176 | 176 | —2 |
| Allied Mills | 2 | 26 | 26 | 26 | — |
| Allied Strs | 21 | 28⅜ | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | — ¾ |
| Allis-Ch Mfg | 13 | 27¾ | 27½ | 27⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Allis-Ch Mfgpf | 1 | 80 | 80 | 80 | — 1¼ |
| Alpha P Cem | 2 | 30 | 30 | 30 | — ¼ |
| Amal Leather | 8 | 3½ | 3⅜ | 3½ | — |
| Amerada Pet | 2 | 102 | 102 | 102 | — ¾ |
| Am Ag Ch Del | 1 | 37 | 37 | 37 | — ¾ |
| Am Airlines | 52 | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | — |
| Am Airlines pf | 1 | 59¾ | 59¾ | 59¾ | — |
| Am Bank Note | 1 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | — |
| Am Bosch A | 1 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | — ¼ |
| Am Brake Shoe | 3 | 33 | 32⅝ | 32⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Am Broadcast | 28 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — |
| Am Cable & R | 11 | 3⅜ | 3¼ | 3¼ | — |
| Am Can | 2 | 90 | 89½ | 89½ | —1¼ |
| Am Car & Fdy | 1 | 28⅝ | 28⅝ | 28⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Am Car & F pf | 2 | 77¾ | 77 | 77 | —1¼ |
| Am Chicle | 2 | 43¾ | 43¾ | 43¾ | —1 |
| Am Cyanamid | 5 | 40¾ | 40½ | 40½ | — ⅛ |
| Am Cyan pf | 1 | 104½ | 104½ | 104½ | — |
| Am Distill | 5 | 32¼ | 31⅞ | 31⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Am Encaus Tbl | 1 | 5¾ | 5⅝ | 5⅝ | — |
| Am Export L | 10 | 16⅝ | 16 | 16⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am & For Pow | 19 | 2 | 1⅞ | 2 | — |
| Am &FP4½ pf | 12 | 53½ | 52½ | 52½ | +2 |
| Am & F P 5½pf | 10 | 47 | 44½ | 45¾ | +1¾ |
| Am & F P 2 pf | 12 | 7½ | 7½ | 7½ | + ⅛ |
| Am-Hawaii SS | 3 | 35½ | 35½ | 35½ | — |
| Am Hide & Lea | 10 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Am Home Pr | 43 | 25⅜ | 25⅛ | 25⅜ | — |
| Am Locomot | 5 | 17 | 16½ | 16½ | — ⅝ |
| Am Locomot pf | 1 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — |
| Am Metal | 5 | 24½ | 24¼ | 24½ | — |
| Am Molasses | 2 | 46 | 46 | 46 | — |
| Am News Co | 1 | 34 | 34 | 34 | + ¼ |
| Am Pow & Lt | 55 | 9⅜ | 9 | 9¼ | — ⅛ |
| Am P&L $6 pf | 2 | 88⅜ | 88⅜ | 88⅜ | + ¼ |
| Am P&L $5 pf | 8 | 76½ | 75½ | 75½ | —1 |
| Am Rad&St S | 16 | 13¼ | 12⅞ | 13⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Am Safety Raz | 6 | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 | — |
| Am Seating | 2 | 26¼ | 26¼ | 26¼ | — |
| Am Smelt & R | 13 | 49⅜ | 48½ | 48½ | —1¼ |
| Am Snuff | 1 | 37½ | 37½ | 37½ | + ⅛ |
| Am Stl Fdrs | 3 | 25½ | 25⅜ | 25⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Am Sugar Ref | 10 | 34⅜ | 34 | 34¼ | + ⅛ |
| Am Sumat Tob | 1 | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Am Tel & Tel | 29 | 147¼ | 146⅝ | 146⅝ | — ⅝ |
| Am Tobacco | 11 | 66¼ | 66 | 66¼ | — |
| Am Viscose | 9 | 54½ | 54 | 54½ | — |
| Am Wat Wks | 22 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — |
| Am Woolen | 22 | 35¼ | 34⅜ | 34¾ | — |
| Am Wool pr pf | 1 | 75 | 75 | 75 | —2 |
| Am Zinc L&S | 3 | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | — |
| Anaconda Cop | 25 | 31⅝ | 31½ | 31½ | — |
| Anchor Hock Gl | 2 | 29½ | 29 | 29 | — |
| Anderson Clayt | 2 | 51¾ | 51½ | 51¾ | + ⅛ |
| And-Prich Oil | 6 | 20¾ | 20½ | 20¾ | + ⅛ |
| A W Proo | 1 | 3½ | 3½ | 3½ | — |
| Arch-Dan-M | 1 | 29⅜ | 29⅜ | 29⅜ | — |
| Armco Stl | 16 | 25¼ | 24⅞ | 24⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Armour & Co | 10 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7 | — ⅛ |
| Armour pr pf | 2 | 72¼ | 72¼ | 72¼ | — |
| Armstrong Cork | 2 | 46¼ | 46¼ | 46¼ | — |
| Artloom Carpet | 2 | 11 | 10⅞ | 10⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Associates Inv | 3 | 34½ | 34¼ | 34¼ | — |
| Atch T & S F | 6 | 94½ | 93½ | 94 | —1 |
| Atch T&S F pf | 6 | 101¾ | 101¼ | 101¾ | + ⅛ |
| A T F Inc | 1 | 13⅜ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | — |
| Atl Coast Line | 1 | 37⅞ | 37⅞ | 37⅞ | — |
| Atl G&W Indies | 3 | 62 | 61¼ | 61¼ | — |
| Atl Refining | 9 | 36⅛ | 35⅝ | 35⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Atl Refin pf B | 1 | 97⅞ | 97⅞ | 97⅞ | — |
| Atlas Corp | 3 | 21⅞ | 20⅞ | 20⅞ | — |
| Atlas Powd | 4 | 52¼ | 52 | 52 | — |
| Autocar Co | 1 | 6¼ | 6¼ | 6¼ | — |
| Avco Mfg | 39 | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6⅛ | — ⅛ |
| BALD LOCO | 14 | 10⅞ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | — ⅝ |
| B & O | 14 | 9⅜ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | — ⅛ |
| B & O pf | 8 | 18⅜ | 18 | 18 | —1 |
| Barker Bros | 2 | 19¼ | 18½ | 19¼ | + ⅝ |
| Barnsdall Oil | 6 | 43 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Bath Ir Wks | 6 | 12⅞ | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | — |
| Bayuk Cigars | 1 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | — |
| Beatrice Fds | 3 | 36 | 36 | 36 | + ⅛ |
| Beaunit Mills | 1 | 14¾ | 14¾ | 14¾ | — |
| Beech Aire | 1 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | — |
| Belding-Hem | 2 | 14⅞ | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | — |
| Bell & Howell | 4 | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | 15⅞ | — |
| Bendix Aviat | 13 | 34⅛ | 34⅛ | 34⅜ | — |
| Bend Home Ap | 3 | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9¾ | — |
| Benef Ind Ln | 1 | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | 22⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Best & Co | 1 | 25 | 25 | 25 | — |
| Best Foods | 4 | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | 27⅞ | — |
| Beth Steel | 44 | 32 | 31⅝ | 31⅝ | — ⅜ |
| Beth Steel pf | 2 | 132 | 132 | 132 | — |
| Bigelow-Sanf | 2 | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | 28⅞ | — |
| Birming El | 5 | 11 | 10⅞ | 10⅞ | — |
| Bliss E Pow | 10 | 10⅛ | 10 | 10 | — ⅛ |
| Boeing Airp | 5 | 23⅛ | 22⅞ | 22⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Bohn Al & Br | 2 | 24⅝ | 24½ | 24⅝ | — |
| Bond Strs | 4 | 17⅞ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — |
| Borden Co | 6 | 40 | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ⅛ |
| Borg-Warner | 10 | 49 | 49 | 49 | — |
| Braniff Airw | 11 | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | 7⅞ | — |
| Brickpert Br | 2 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — |
| Briggs Mfg | 4 | 28⅛ | 28 | 28 | — ⅛ |
| Briggs & Strat | 1 | 25¼ | 25¼ | 25¼ | — |
| Bristol-Myers | 14 | 31⅜ | 31 | 31¼ | — ⅛ |
| Bklyn Un Gas | 9 | 25 | 24⅝ | 24⅞ | — |
| Brown & Bige | 4 | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | 9⅝ | — |
| Bucyrus-Erie | 19 | 17⅛ | 16⅞ | 17 | — |
| Budd Co | 21 | 8¾ | 8½ | 8½ | — ⅛ |
| Bullard Co | 1 | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | 14⅝ | — |
| Burling Mills | 27 | 15¼ | 15 | 15 | — |
| Burr Add Mch | 9 | 15¼ | 15¼ | 15¼ | + ⅛ |
| Bush Term | 1 | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Butler Bros | 5 | 8⅛ | 8 | 8⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Butte Cop & Z | 2 | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | 3⅜ | — |
| Byers (AM) | 1 | 20¾ | 20¾ | 20¾ | —1¼ |
| Byron Jackson | 1 | 24¾ | 24¾ | 24¾ | + ⅛ |
| CALIF PACK | 1 | 33 | 33 | 33 | + ⅛ |
| Callahan Z-Ld | 5 | 1⅝ | 1½ | 1⅝ | — |
| Calumet & Hec | 8 | 4⅞ | 4⅝ | 4⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Campbell Wy | 3 | 20⅜ | 19⅞ | 19⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Can Dry G Ale | 2 | 12⅜ | 12¼ | 12⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Canad Pac | 41 | 12½ | 12⅜ | 12⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Cannon Mills | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | + 1 |
| Capital Adm A | 16 | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | — |
| Capital Airl | 4 | 6⅞ | 6¾ | 6¾ | — |
| Caro P & L | 9 | 28⅜ | 28⅜ | 28½ | — ⅛ |
| Carpenter Stl | 1 | 31¾ | 31¾ | 31¾ | — |
| Carrier Corp | 2 | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | 13⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Case (JI) Co | 7 | 32¾ | 32½ | 32½ | — ⅛ |
| Caterpil Tract | 7 | 57¼ | 57 | 57¼ | + ⅛ |
| Celanese Corp | 32 | 25⅞ | 25⅝ | 25⅞ | — |
| Celotex Corp | 9 | 21⅜ | 20¾ | 20¾ | — ⅛ |
| Celotex Corp pf | 1 | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | 16⅞ | — |
| Cent Aguirre | 3 | 16¼ | 16¼ | 16¼ | — |
| Cent Foundry | 27 | 11½ | 11½ | 11½ | + ⅛ |
| Cen Ga Ry pf | 2 | 17⅜ | 17¼ | 17⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Cen Hud G & E | 8 | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 | + ⅛ |
| Cent R R N J | 2 | 24 | 23½ | 23½ | —1 |
| Cen & SWCorp | 40 | 12 | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Cent Viol Sug | 4 | 10⅜ | 10⅛ | 10⅛ | — |
| Cerro de Pas | 3 | 19 | 19 | 19 | — ½ |
| Certain-teed | 14 | 12⅜ | 12½ | 12⅜ | — |
| Champ P & F | 3 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Checker Cab | 3 | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | — |
| Ches & Oh | 10 | 31⅞ | 31⅜ | 31⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Ches & Oh pf | 1 | 82½ | 82½ | 82½ | — |
| Chicago Corp | 15 | 10½ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Chi & E Ill A | 4 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — |
| Chi Grt West | 3 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | — |
| Chi Grt W pf | 1 | 15 | 15 | 15 | — |
| Chi Ind & L A | 3 | 8 | 8 | 8 | — |
| Chi Ind & L B | 1 | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | — |
| Ch M SP & P | 10 | 6⅜ | 6 | 6 | — |
| C M SP&P pf | 16 | 24⅛ | 23⅝ | 24 | — |
| Chi & NW | 17 | 13¾ | 13⅜ | 13½ | — |
| Chi & NW pf | 5 | 33¼ | 32⅝ | 32⅝ | — |
| Chi Pneu Tool | 1 | 28½ | 28½ | 28½ | — |
| Chi R I & Pac | 3 | 29½ | 29 | 29 | — |
| Childs Co | 1 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Chrysler Cor | 37 | 54⅝ | 54 | 54 | — |
| Cin G & E | 6 | 28⅜ | 28⅛ | 28⅜ | — |
| C I T Finan | 5 | 47⅛ | 47 | 47 | — |
| City I & Fuel | 2 | 28⅜ | 27⅝ | 28⅜ | + ⅜ |
| City Invest | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | — |
| City Stores | 3 | 18 | 17⅝ | 18 | — ⅛ |
| Clark Equip | 2 | 27⅞ | 27 | 27⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Clev El Illum | 25 | 38 | 37⅞ | 37⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Clev El Illum rt | 224 | | | ⅞ | — |
| Clev Graph Br | 2 | 23½ | 23½ | 23½ | —1 |
| Climax Molyb | 7 | 13½ | 13⅜ | 13½ | — |
| Clinton Ind | 1 | 28¾ | 28¾ | 28¾ | — |
| Clopay Corp | 1 | 5 | 4¾ | 4¾ | — |
| Cluett Peabody | 2 | 25⅞ | 25⅜ | 25⅞ | + ⅛ |
| Colgate-P-P | 3 | 33½ | 32⅝ | 32⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Collins & Aik | 2 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Colonial Mills | 3 | 15⅞ | 15⅝ | 15⅝ | — |
| Col Fuel & Ir | 11 | 17½ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Col F & Ir pf | 1 | 17½ | 17½ | 17½ | — |
| Col Br'cast A | 6 | 18⅞ | 18⅞ | 18⅞ | — |
| Colum Gas | 37 | 11⅝ | 11⅜ | 11⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Colum Pict | 1 | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | 8⅛ | — |
| Col & S Oh Ei | 4 | 40 | 39¾ | 39¾ | — ⅛ |
| Comb Eng Sup | 4 | 24⅝ | 24½ | 24⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Credit | 4 | 50⅝ | 50½ | 50½ | + ⅛ |
| Coml Solvents | 9 | 17⅜ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Comwlth Edis | 26 | 26⅜ | 26⅜ | 26⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Comwl & Sou | 532 | 3⅝ | 3½ | 3⅝ | — |
| Com & Sou pf | 4 | 99½ | 99½ | 99½ | — |
| Conde Nast | 1 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | + ⅛ |
| Congol-Nairn | 7 | 29¾ | 29½ | 29¾ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Coppermin | 4 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Cons Edison | 46 | 22½ | 22 | 22 | + ⅛ |
| Cons Grocers | 1 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | + ⅛ |
| Cons Laund | 1 | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | — |
| Cons Nat Gas | 2 | 44½ | 44½ | 44½ | —1½ |
| Con RR Cuba pf | 5 | 15 | 14⅜ | 15 | — |
| Cons Ret Strs | 1 | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | — |
| Cons Textile | 3 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — |
| Cons Vultee | 23 | 10¼ | 10 | 10⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Consum Pow | 1 | 34¼ | 34¼ | 34¼ | — |
| Container Corp | 2 | 35⅞ | 35⅝ | 35⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Cont Bak | 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | — |
| Cont Can | 25 | 34⅜ | 34¼ | 34⅜ | — |
| Cont Diam Fib | 1 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — |
| Cont Ins | 7 | 62¾ | 62¼ | 62½ | — |
| Cont Motors | 13 | 7⅛ | 7 | 7 | — |
| Cont Oil Del | 21 | 44¼ | 43½ | 43¾ | — |
| Cooper-Bess | 6 | 29 | 28⅝ | 29 | + ⅛ |
| Copper Range | 12 | 12⅛ | 11⅞ | 11⅞ | — |
| Copperweld Stl | 2 | 16 | 16 | 16 | — |
| Corn Products | 12 | 62¾ | 62½ | 62½ | — |
| Cornell-Dub El | 2 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½ | — |
| Corning Glass | 1 | 21¼ | 21¼ | 21¼ | — |
| Coty Inc | 1 | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | 3⅝ | — |
| Crane Co | 13 | 29½ | 29¼ | 29¼ | — |
| Cream of Wh | 2 | 24½ | 24½ | 24½ | + ⅛ |
| Cream of Wh pf | 7 | 17½ | 16⅞ | 17 | — |
| Crown Cork&S | 1 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — |
| Crown Ck pf | 1 | 42½ | 42½ | 42½ | — |
| Crown Zeller | 18 | 25½ | 24½ | 24½ | — |
| Crucible Stl | 5 | 22¼ | 22 | 22 | — |
| Crucible Stl pf | 1 | 69¾ | 69¾ | 69¾ | — |
| Cuban-Am Sug | 4 | 13¼ | 13 | 13¼ | + ⅛ |
| Cudahy Pack | 5 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | — |
| Cuneo Press | 1 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | — |
| Curtiss Publishg | 21 | 6¾ | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | — |
| Curtiss-Wright | 29 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — |
| Curtiss-Wr A | 9 | 21½ | 21½ | 21½ | — |
| Cutler-Hammer | 2 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | + |
| DANA CORP. | 3 | 24½ | 24¼ | 24¼ | — ⅛ |
| Davison Chem | 1 | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | 17⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Dayton P&L | 3 | 29½ | 29 | 29 | — |
| Deere & Co | 11 | 34¾ | 34½ | 34½ | — |
| Del & Hudson | 2 | 34½ | 34½ | 34½ | — |
| Del Lack & W | 6 | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — |
| Den & RGW | 3 | 23¾ | 23¾ | 23¾ | — |
| Detroit Edis | 18 | 21⅜ | 21¼ | 21⅜ | — |
| Det Stl Corp | 3 | 23⅜ | 23⅛ | 23⅛ | — |
| De Vilbiss | 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Diamond Mat | 1 | 38 | 38 | 38 | — |
| Diam Mat pf | 1 | 43 | 43 | 43 | — |
| Diana Strs | 3 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | — |
| Dist Corp-Seag | 13 | 14⅛ | 13⅞ | 14⅛ | — |
| Divco Corp | 4 | 10¾ | 10½ | 10½ | — ⅛ |
| Dr Pepper | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Doehler-Jarvis | 3 | 30⅛ | 30 | 30 | — |
| Dome Mines | 15 | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | — |
| Dow Chem | 8 | 48¼ | 48¼ | 48½ | — |
| Dow Chem 2d pf | 2 | 107 | 106½ | 106½ | — ¾ |
| Mo-Kan-Tex | 9 | 4½ | 4⅜ | 4⅜ | — ⅛ |
| Mo-Kan-Tex pf | 10 | 21¼ | 20⅝ | 21¼ | + ⅛ |
| Monsanto Che | 10 | 54½ | 53⅝ | 54⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Mont-Dak Ut | 1 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | — |
| Montgom Ward | 10 | 56 | 55⅝ | 55⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Moore-McC Lin | 5 | 12⅝ | 12½ | 12⅝ | — |
| Motor Products | 1 | 22½ | 22½ | 22½ | + ⅛ |
| Motor Wheel | 2 | 18¼ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — |
| Motorola | 4 | 18¼ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — |
| Mueller Brass | 3 | 15⅝ | 15½ | 15½ | — ⅛ |
| Mullins Mfg | 5 | 13⅝ | 13¼ | 13¼ | — |
| Munsingwear | 2 | 10¼ | 10¼ | 10¼ | — |
| Murray Corp | 2 | 12½ | 12½ | 12½ | — ⅛ |
| NASH-KELV | 9 | 13 | 12⅞ | 13 | — |
| Nat Acme | 2 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — |
| Nat Airlines | 11 | 7⅝ | 7¼ | 7¼ | — |
| Nat Auto Fib | 2 | 10½ | 10½ | 10½ | — |
| Nat Aviation | 2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | — |
| Nat Biscuit | 16 | 32⅞ | 32⅜ | 32⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Nat Can | 4 | 6 | 5⅞ | 6 | — |
| Nat Cash Reg | 21 | 33½ | 33¼ | 33½ | + ⅛ |
| Nat City Lines | 4 | 7⅜ | 7¼ | 7⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Nat Container | 4 | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | — |
| Nat Cylinder G | 6 | 11 | 10⅝ | 10⅝ | — |
| Nat Dairy Prod | 9 | 28⅛ | 28¼ | 28⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Nat Dept Strs | 3 | 14⅞ | 14⅞ | 14⅞ | — |
| Nat Distillers | 15 | 18¼ | 18⅛ | 18¼ | — |
| Nat Enam&Stp | 2 | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | 13⅛ | — |
| Nat Gypsum | 11 | 15⅞ | 15¼ | 15⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Nat Lead | 11 | 31⅞ | 30⅜ | 30⅝ | — ⅛ |
| Nat Mal&Stl C | 1 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | — |
| Nat Pow & Lt | 4 | ½ | ½ | ½ | — |
| Natl Steel | 2 | 83 | 82½ | 82½ | — |
| Nat Supply | 3 | 18½ | 18⅜ | 18½ | — |
| Nat Vul Fib | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | — |
| Neh Corp | 2 | 11¼ | 11 | 11¼ | + ⅛ |
| Newberry (J J) | 2 | 29¾ | 29¾ | 29¾ | — |
| New Eng El Sys | 6 | 8¾ | 8⅝ | 8⅝ | + ⅛ |
| Newmont Min | 7 | 50⅜ | 50½ | 50½ | — |
| Newport Indust | 4 | 10½ | 10¼ | 10⅜ | — ⅛ |
| NewpatNews Sh | 7 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ | — |
| N Y Air Brake | 2 | 30 | 29⅝ | 29⅝ | — ⅛ |
| N Y Cent RR | 63 | 21¼ | 20⅞ | 21 | — ⅛ |
| NY Chi & St L | 3 | 73 | 73 | 73 | —1 |
| NYC Omnibus | 2 | 12¼ | 12 | 12 | — |
| NYNH & H | 9 | 7⅞ | 7¼ | 7⅜ | — ⅛ |
| NYNH & H pf | 3 | 29⅞ | 29⅝ | 29⅝ | — |
| NY Shipbldg | 3 | 17½ | 17¼ | 17¼ | — |
| Noblitt-Sparks | 1 | 19¾ | 19¾ | 19¾ | + ⅛ |
| Nonis Elec | 5 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — |
| Nopco Chem | 2 | 27 | 26½ | 27 | — |
| Norf & West | 11 | 53 | 52½ | 52⅝ | + ⅛ |
| No Am Aviat | 7 | 10½ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | — ⅛ |
| North Am Co | 55 | 17⅝ | 17⅜ | 17⅜ | — |
| Nor Nat Gas | 21 | 35 | 34½ | 34⅝ | — ⅛ |
| North Pacific | 17 | 15⅜ | 15 | 15 | — ⅛ |
| Nor Sta PW | 57 | 9¼ | 9¼ | 9¼ | — |
| Northwest Airl | 8 | 10 | 9⅞ | 9⅞ | — |
| North Airl pf | 1 | 18¼ | 18¼ | 18¼ | — |
| Norwalk T&R | 2 | 31 | 31 | 31 | — |
| OHIO FDIS | 1 | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | 30⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Ohio Oil | 15 | 29⅝ | 28⅝ | 28¾ | — |
| Oliver Corp | 6 | 26¼ | 26⅛ | 26⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Omnibus Corp | 3 | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | 7⅛ | — |
| Otis Elevator | 11 | 31⅛ | 30⅞ | 31 | — ⅛ |
| Owens-Ill Glass | 1 | 52⅝ | 52⅜ | 52⅝ | + ⅛ |
| PAC AM FISH | 1 | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | 12⅛ | — ⅛ |
| Pac G & El | 31 | 32¼ | 31⅞ | 32⅛ | + ⅛ |
| Pac Lighting | 11 | 52¼ | 52 | 52¼ | — ⅛ |
| Pac G&E rt | 243 | | | ⅛ | — |
| Pac Mills | 2 | 31½ | 31¼ | 31½ | — |
| Pac Tin Cons | 3 | 3¾ | 3¾ | 3¾ | — |
| Packard Motor | 40 | 3⅞ | 3¾ | 3⅞ | — |
| Pan Am Airw | 29 | 9 | 8⅞ | 8⅞ | — |
| Panhand EPL | 5 | 54⅛ | 53¾ | 54 | — |
| Panhand P&R | 10 | 7 | 6⅞ | 7 | + ⅛ |
| Paraffine Cos | 5 | 17¼ | 17 | 17 | — |
| Param Pictures | 52 | 21½ | 20⅞ | 21 | — |
| Park Utah C M | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| Parke Davis | 21 | 26½ | 26¼ | 26⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Parmelee Tran | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | — |
| Patino Mines | 2 | 12¾ | 12½ | 12½ | — ⅛ |
| Peabody Coal | 1 | 7¾ | 7¾ | 7¾ | — |
| Penney J C | 11 | 46⅞ | 46¼ | 46½ | — ⅜ |
| Penn C & C | 1 | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | — |
| Penn-Dix Cem | 4 | 20¾ | 20¼ | 20⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Penn P & L | 8 | 18⅜ | 18⅛ | 18⅛ | — |
| Penn RR | 43 | 25⅝ | 25¼ | 25⅜ | + ⅛ |
| Penn Salt | 1 | 36⅛ | 36⅛ | 36⅛ | — |
| Peoples Drug | 1 | 30¼ | 30¼ | 30¼ | — |
| Peoples G L&C | 2 | 106½ | 106 | 106 | — |
| Pepsi-Cola | 53 | 9¼ | 9⅛ | 9⅛ | — |
| Petrol Corp | 3 | 11¼ | 11¼ | 11¼ | — |
| Pfeiffer Brew | 15 | 19¾ | 19½ | 19⅝ | — |
| Pfizer Ch & Co | 5 | 47¾ | 47½ | 47¾ | + ⅛ |
| Phelps Dodge | 27 | 44½ | 43 | 43 | —1½ |
| Phila Elec | 14 | 22⅛ | 21⅞ | 21⅞ | — ⅛ |
| Phila Co 6.8 pf | 1 | 100

# Pepco Earns $1.15 a Share During Year

Potomac Electric Power Co. reported net income of $3,411,901 for 1948, equal to $1.15 a common share. This compared with $2,909,081 or 98 cents a share for 1947.

Neal

President Alfred G. Neal, in the annual report mailed to stockholders, said that last year's revenues of Pepco and its wholly-owned Maryland subsidiary set a new record of $32,636,756 for a gain of 21 per cent over the previous year. The sharp increase was attributed to higher rates in effect the last five months of 1948, increased sale of electricity and the transfer to income of $651,548 from a special reserve.

Total costs, Neal added, also were 21 per cent higher.

Since 1939, Pepco has nearly doubled its plant investment. At the end of 1948 this investment aggregated $141,144,859, an increase of $68,803,000 in the past 10 years. Another 66 million dollars will be spent in the next four years, according to the company's present plans.

Other highlights of the annual statement:

Of the 2,961,250 shares of common stock outstanding at the end of 1948, about 42 per cent is owned by residents of the District of Columbia, Maryland and Virginia. Of the 44,323 stockholders, 20,135 or 45 per cent were women and 16,337 or 37 per cent were men.

Customers, including those served by Braddock Light & Power Co., numbered 255,931 at the end of the year against247,751 for 1947.

Sales exceeded two billion kilowatt-hours for the first time in Pepco history and were 9.61 per cent higher than in the previous year.

Employment averaged 2578 during 1948, against 2470 in 1947. Annual payroll was $9,178,069, an increase of 8.67 per cent over the previous year.

## Dividend Actions

New York, March 15 (AP).—Dividends declared:

| | Rate | Period | Stock of Record | Payable |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Increased** | | | | |
| Walker & Co | .25c | .. | 3-10 | 3-20 |
| **Irregular** | | | | |
| Bird Machine | .10c | .. | 3-18 | 3-30 |
| Bird & Son | .25c | .. | 3-18 | 3-30 |
| Wagner Baking | .25c | .. | 3-23 | 4-1 |
| Duro-Test Corp | .5c | .. | 4-25 | 5-2 |
| Warren Bros C | .20c | Q | 4-1 | 4-12 |
| **Regular** | | | | |
| Ainsworth Mfg | .25c | Q | 3-24 | 4-5 |
| Barker Bros | .50c | QQ | 3-23 | 3-31 |
| Anchor Hock Gl | .50c | .. | 4-8 | 4-15 |
| Leath & Co | .25c | QQ | 3-21 | 4-1 |
| St Lawrence P M Ltd | 40c | .. | 3-25 | 4-8 |
| Allen Indust | .15c | .. | 3-25 | 4-8 |
| Angerman Co | .15c | .. | 3-28 | 4-11 |
| Arundel Corp | .25c | .. | 3-22 | 4-1 |
| Boston Edison | .70c | QQQ | 4-11 | 5-2 |
| Carter J W | .10c | .. | 3-25 | 3-31 |
| Chesa Corp Va | .50c | .. | 5-5 | 5-16 |
| Col & Sou Oh Elec | .70c | .. | 3-25 | 4-11 |
| Conn Gen Life Ins | .50c | Q | 3-21 | 4-1 |
| Detroit Edison | .30c | .. | 3-25 | 4-15 |
| Grayson Robin | .12½c | .. | 3-31 | 4-20 |
| Island Crk Coal | .75c | .. | 3-24 | 4-1 |
| Lawyers Trust | .25c | Q | 3-21 | .. |
| Island Crk Coal | .75c | .. | 3-24 | 4-1 |
| Lawyers Trust | .25c | .. | 3-21 | 4-1 |
| Muskegon Mot Spec A | 50c | QQ | 5-16 | 6-1 |
| Ohio Leath | .40c | .. | 3-19 | 4-1 |
| Pond Crk Pocah | 1.00 | .. | 3-24 | 4-1 |
| Warren Bros B | .62½ | Q | 4-15 | 5-2 |

## Commodity Index

New York, March 15.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today dropped to 164.70, new 1949 low.

Previous day 164.81, week ago 166.81, month ago 167.72, year ago 166.47.

| | 1949 | 1948 | 1947 | 1946 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| High | 177.37 | 208.14 | 207.94 | 169.72 |
| Low | 164.81 | 176.70 | 164.06 | 112.02 |

(1926 average equals 100.)

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE

**Home Life Insurance Company, 256 Broadway, New York 8,**

of New York, on the 31st day of December, 1948.

INCOME

| | |
|---|---|
| New premiums | $2,427,167.95 |
| Renewal premiums | 18,431,691.92 |
| Total premium income | $20,858,859.87 |
| Total interest and rents | 7,314,900.94 |
| Other income | 5,510,145.92 |
| Total income | $33,683,906.73 |

DISBURSEMENTS

| | |
|---|---|
| Net amount paid for losses and matured endowments | $6,623,846.58 |
| Other payments to policyholders | 4,004,151.94 |
| All other disbursements | 9,429,303.71 |
| Total disbursements | $20,057,302.23 |

ASSETS

| | |
|---|---|
| Real estate | $5,264,601.88 |
| Mortgage loans on real estate | 82,309,963.53 |
| Policy loans and premium notes | 9,823,811.33 |
| Bonds and stocks | 103,967,034.67 |
| Cash in office | 3,012.48 |
| Deposits in banks | 2,230,985.48 |
| Total interest and rents due and accrued | 1,106,951.94 |
| Net amount of uncollected and deferred premiums | 2,992,706.18 |
| All other assets | 162,933.98 |
| Gross assets | $207,852,001.47 |
| Deduct assets not admitted | 98,430.20 |
| Total admitted assets | $207,753,571.27 |

LIABILITIES

| | |
|---|---|
| Net reserve, required by law | $159,223,041.00 |
| Other policy reserves | 3,911,396.00 |
| Total policy claims | 915,520.12 |
| Other liabilities | 33,595,855.97 |
| | $197,645,813.09 |
| Unassigned funds (surplus) | 10,107,758.18 |
| Total | $207,753,571.27 |
| Amount of ordinary business written during the year | $85,828,817.00 |
| Amount of ordinary business written in the District of Columbia during the year | 2,622,079.00 |

J. A. ALLEN, Secretary. W. J. CAMERON, Exec. Vice President.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 23d day of February, 1949.
(Seal.) MARGARET HIGGINS, Notary Public.
My commission expires March 30, 1949.

**Better Save Than Sorry!**

All of us want security, and the time to prepare is NOW. Don't wait . . . open an account today, with any amount you choose. Liberty helps you to make those savings grow. Liberal dividends have been paid twice yearly for more than 57 years.

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Business Outlook

# Lewis' Share-the-Work Strike Subsidizes Inefficient Mines

By J. A. Livingston

JOHN L. LEWIS' latest coal strike was premeditated. In October, Lewis told the 3000 delegates to the United Mine Workers Convention in Cincinnati: "If evil days come on the industry again, you'll find the United Mine Workers moving in. If there is only three days' work for this industry, we'll all have three days work. If we are going to starve in this industry at any time, we'll just all starve together."

Livingston

In the light of that, Lewis' declaration that the walkout is a protest against the appointment of James Boyd as head of the Bureau of Mines seems a barefaced subterfuge—which the Senate Interior Committee appraised at face value by confirming Boyd's appointment, 10 to 1.

In this strike, Lewis is not a labor leader. He's a merchant, an industrial tycoon, responding to supply and demand. Lewis has man-hours of work to sell, and he wants to sell them at the highest price. He is doing what Charles E. Wilson of General Electric does when he finds the market for meters and transformers sloughing off; or Robert R. Young of the Chesapeake & Ohio, when he has more shopmen than he can use; or Willard F. Rockwell of Timken-Detroit Axle, and other businessmen when production outruns shipments and inventories pile up. Wilson and Young furloughed workers. Rockwell cut the work week from five days to four. But none of them, like Lewis, had the will or power to close down an entire industry. Lewis doesn't lay off a few workers here and there; he lays off owners and operators wholesale.

LEWIS is worried about his market. Coal prices have been slipping. Already some 67 million tons of coal are above ground—a 45 days' supply. The spring and summer months usually result in additional stockpiling. And for the last 8 to 10 weeks, some operators have been curtailing, laying off miners. Some mines, which had been working six days a week two months ago are now down to two and three days. In the Pennsylvania anthracite area, operations are down to three days a week under the voluntary production control plan by which the UMW, the producers, and the State fix quotas.

Lewis is spreading the work—or the idleness—just as he said he would. He closes down efficient mines, which could continue throughout this period to produce and sell coal, and saves business of the less efficient mines, the marginal mines, which would undoubtedly have to reduce the work week some more or even close down. Thus, Lewis throttles competition. He subsidizes the high-cost mines at the expense of the low-cost mines. And we, the consumers, have to pay more for coal. We lose the benefits of competition. Inefficiency is perpetuated.

AS EVER, Lewis' timing is strategic. The bituminous coal contract expires July 1. Lewis doesn't want to be outwaited at the collective bargaining table. He wants low stocks. When stocks are high, operators use a strike to market coal that is already above ground. Money flows in at a time they don't have to meet a pay roll. If production were to continue uninterruptedly till July, it would take four, six or eight weeks before the strike began to pinch the operators—and the Nation. All the while, miners would be going payless, getting restive. So Lewis applies his strategy in installments: Two weeks now, though Lewis could find a reason to extend the holiday, and an indeterminate number of weeks later.

What a commentary on the anti-trust laws! All by himself, Lewis by edict can do what he could not do in concert with the operators. If Lewis and the mine owners were to get together and agree on a production-rationing scheme, they'de be indicted as conspirators in restraint of trade under the Sherman Antitrust Act. They'd be price-fixing. Even if the operators, without Lewis, got together and rationed production, they'd be liable to prosecution. But when Lewis, as an individual, does it, that's different. Lewis doesn't have to conspire with anyone. He's a monopoly.

## D. C. Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Pot Elec Pwr com., 15 at 14¼, 35 at 14¼, 3 at 14, 100 at 14⅛, 100 at 14⅛. Wash Gas 5s, 1960, $1000 at 120. Union Trust Co., 24 at 35½, 1 at 35½. Am Tel & Tel., 7 at 147⅛, 3 at 146⅞. Virginia Elec & Pwr com., 50 at 17. Pot Elec Pwr com., 60 at 14⅛, 40 at 14⅛, 25 at 14⅛.

Wash Gas Lt com., 10 at 23⅛.

Am Tel & Tel., 4 at 147⅛.

Pot Elec Pwr com, 100 at 14¼, 100 at 14⅛.

| Public Utility Bonds | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Am T & T con deb 2¾s, 1957 | 106½ | 107⅛ |
| Am T & T con deb 2¾s, 1961 | 102¾ | 103⅛ |
| Cap Transit 1st ref 4s, 1964 | 97 | 99 |
| O'town Gas 1st 5s, 1961 | 114 | ..... |
| Pot Elec Pwr 3½s, 1966 | 105½ | ..... |
| Pot Elec Pwr 3½s, 1977 | 105 | ..... |
| Pot Elec Pwr 3s, 1983 | 102 | ..... |
| Washington Gas 5s, 1960 | 120 | ..... |
| **Miscellaneous Bonds** | | |
| Ter & W C 1st 4s, 1958 | 102 | ..... |
| **Public Utility Stocks** | | |
| *Amer Tel & Tel (9) | 146¾ | 147⅛ |
| *Capital Transit (p) (.50) | 18 | 19 |
| *Pot Elec Pwr com (.90) | 14⅛ | 14¼ |
| *Pot El Pwr 3.60 pf P (1.80) | 50 | 53 |
| *Pot El Pwr 3.60 pf B (1.80) | 50 | 53 |
| *Va El & Pwr com (u) (1.20) | 17 | 17½ |
| Wash Gas Lt cm (1.50) | 23½ | 24½ |
| Wash Gas Lt cum pf (4.25) | 100 | 103 |
| Wash G Lt cum con pf (4.50) | 105 | 105½ |
| **National Bank Stocks** | | |
| Capitol (1) | 27 | ..... |
| Liberty (8) | 315 | ..... |
| Lincoln (5) | 330 | ..... |
| Riggs (12) | 330 | 345 |
| Washington (6) (b) | 200 | ..... |
| **Trust Company Stocks** | | |
| Amer Sec & Tr new (1) | 28 | 29 |
| Nat Star Trust (8) | 430 | ..... |
| Pr Georges B & Tr (1) | 30 | ..... |
| Union Trust Co (1) | 35 | ..... |
| Wash Loan & Tr (12) | 330 | ..... |
| **Savings Bank Stocks** | | |
| Bank of Bethesda (1.50) | 30 | ..... |
| Com & Savings (10) | 348 | ..... |
| **Fire Insurance Stocks** | | |
| American (6) | 160 | ..... |
| Firemen's (1.40) | 32 | ..... |
| National Union (.75) | 17 | ..... |
| **Title Insurance Stocks** | | |
| Columbia (.30) | 13 | ..... |
| Real Estate (6) | 185 | ..... |
| **Miscellaneous Stocks** | | |
| Carpel Corp (1) | 20 | 23 |
| Garfinckel com (1.50) | 15 | 15⅛ |
| Garfine 5½ cu cv (1.375) | 21 | 22 |
| Garfine cu cv pf (1.125) | 17 | 18 |
| Hecht Co (1.60) | 22¼ | 23⅛ |
| Hecht 3¾ cum pf (3.75) | 90 | ..... |
| Lanston Monotype (2) | 20½ | 21¼ |
| Mergenthaler Lin (p) (4.25) | 49 | 51 |
| Nat Mtge & Inv pf (p) (.60) | 8 | 9 |
| Peoples Drug (2) | 30¼ | 31 |
| Security Storage (5) | 121 | 130 |
| Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3) | 50 | 50 |
| Wdwd & Loth pf new (5) | 102 | ..... |
| Wdwd & Lothrop com (2) | 33 | 35 |

*Ex dividend. †Plus extra or extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (b) Books closed. (p) Paid in 1948. (u) Unlisted.

## Chicago Grain

Chicago, March 15 (AP).—Grain futures made modest gains today, most of which was the result of closing short coverings in May wheat. Up to the closing rally price changes had been in minor fractions with trading incentives lacking.

During the early part of the session some mill buying was noted. Offerings were fair at that time, but toward the close shorts found limited offerings.

At the finish wheat was ½ to 1 cent higher, corn was unchanged to 1 cent higher, oats were ⅛ to ⅜ higher, rye was ½ to 1¼ lower, soybeans were unchanged to ⅛ lower and lard was unchanged to ½ cent a hundredweight higher.

Range follows:

| Wheat— | Open. | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| May | 2.14⅛ | 2.15½ | 2.13⅛ | 2.15⅜-½ |
| July | 1.89¾ | 1.90⅝ | 1.89⅛ | 1.90⅛ |
| Sept. | 1.90 | 1.90½ | 1.89⅜ | 1.90⅜ |
| Dec. | 1.91¼ | 1.92⅛ | 1.90⅝ | 1.92-1.91⅞ |
| Corn— | | | | |
| May | 1.26⅜ | 1.29¼ | 1.23⅜ | 1.29 |
| July | 1.28⅛ | 1.29⅝ | 1.28⅜ | 1.29⅜-½ |
| Sept. | 1.24⅛ | 1.25 | 1.23⅜ | 1.24¾-25 |
| Dec. | 1.14 | 1.14⅝ | 1.13½ | 1.14⅝ |
| Oats— | | | | |
| May | 67½ | 67⅝ | 67¼ | 67⅝-½ |
| July | 61 | 61 | 60¾ | 61 |
| Sept. | 59 | 59¼ | 59 | 59¼ |
| Dec. | 60¾ | 60¾ | 60¼ | 60⅝ |
| Rye— | | | | |
| May | 1.24½ | 1.25 | 1.23½ | 1.24½ |
| July | 1.22½ | 1.22½ | 1.22½ | 1.22½ |
| Soybeans— | | | | |
| March | 2.29 | 2.29¼ | 2.27¼ | 1.28¾-29 |
| May | 2.18¾ | 2.18¾ | 2.16¾ | 2.18¼-18 |
| July | 2.13½ | 2.13½ | 2.11¾ | 2.12¾ |
| Lard— | | | | |
| March | 12.25 | 12.32 | 12.25 | 12.32 |
| May | 12.42 | 12.50 | 12.37 | 12.45-47 |
| July | 12.50 | 12.52 | 12.35 | 12.50 |
| Sept. | 12.60 | 12.60 | 12.42 | 12.57 |
| Oct. | 12.57 | 12.62 | 12.57 | 12.62 |

Cash Grain

Chicago, March 15 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 3 red, 2.26¾.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 1.32¼; No. 3, 1.30¼; No. 3, 1.30½; No. 4, 1.21¾@1.29¼; No. 5, 1.11¾@1.19¾; sample grade, 75@1.14.

OATS—No. 1 heavy white, 77@77½; No. 2 heavy white, 77½.

BARLEY—Nominal; malting, 1.18@1.47; feed, 93@1.18; field seed, per hundredweight, nominal; timothy, 16.50@17.00; sweet clover, 15.00@16.00. Soybeans, No. 2 yellow, 2.30 track Chicago.

## Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., March 15 (AP).—TURPENTINE, 40¼; offerings and sales, none; receipts, 188; shipments, 1; stocks, 16,819.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 227; shipments, none; stocks, 21,095.

Rosin unchanged.

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## Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, March 15 (AP).—CATTLE—Receipts, 250. Scattered sales all slaughter classes about steady with yesterday; few medium and good 848-992 lb. steers, 23.00@24.25; small lot low good heifers, 24.00; few common and medium cows, 17.00@18.25; canners and cutters, 15.00@16.50; load mostly medium and good sausage bulls, 22.25.

CALVES—Receipts, 100. Trading only moderately active, but prices mainly steady; good and choice vealers, 25.00@30.00, top, 30.00; few common and medium, 15.00@25.00; odd culls down to 10.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1500. Early trading slow, but prices steady with yesterday's average; good and choice, 180-225 lb. trucked-in barrows and gilts largely 21.50@21.75; early top, 21.75; 225-250 lbs., 20.75@21.00; 250-275 lbs., 19.75@20.00; 275-300 lbs., 19.00@19.25; 300-350 lbs., 18.00@18.25; 350-400 lbs., 17.00@17.25; 400 lbs. and heavier, 16.00 down; 120-140 lbs., 18.75@19.00; 140-160 lbs., 20.50@20.75; 160-180 lbs., 21.25@21.50; sows under 400 lbs., 16.25@16.50; 400-450 lbs., 15.25@15.50; 450 lbs. and heavier, 14.25 down; odd stags 2.00 under price of same weight sows; garbage-fed hogs meeting a very narrow demand at discounts of 2.00 and 2.50 from price paid for same weight grain-fed offerings.

SHEEP—Receipts, none. Quotations unchanged; good and choice wooled slaughter lambs, 25.00; same grade wooled ewes quoted to 11.00.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—About steady. Bushel baskets and bushel boxes, U. S. 1s, 2½ inch up, Golden Delicious, New Jersey and Pennsylvania, mostly 4.25; Jonathans, Pennsylvania, 4.00@4.25; Romes, New Jersey and Pennsylvania, 3.75@4.25, few higher, mostly around 4.25. 2¼ inch, 3.25; Staymans, Virginia, 5.25@5.50; Winesaps, West Virginia, 2¼ inch up, U. S. Utility, 3.50; Yorks, Pennsylvania, 3.75@4.25.

POTATOES—Old, market dull; 100-lb sacks, U. S. 1s, mostly size A, Pennsylvania, Kathadins, used sacks, mostly 3.50, few 3.60; 50-lb. paper sacks, 1.75@1.80; U. S. 1s, 90; 10-lb. paper sacks, 41.

SWEET POTATOES—Firm. Offerings light. Bushel baskets, U. S. 1s, Maryland, Virginia, Goldens, 3.00@3.25; Puerto Ricans, 4.00; white yams, few 3.00@3.50. Nearby, ½ bushel hampers, Goldens, 1.75.

Poultry and Eggs

POULTRY—About steady fryers, weak undertone fowl. Trading slow. Receipts liberal. Fryers, 3¼ lbs. and up, 32@34, mostly 33@34, very few higher. Fowl, colored, 40@43, mostly 41@42, light weights (Leghorns), 30@33. Pullets, 4½ lbs. and up, 43@44.

EGGS—About steady. Receipts liberal. Demand slow; A, large, 48@50, very few 52; A, mediums, 45@48; B, large, 45@48; current receipts ungraded, 43@45, very few higher, some low as 42.

Receipts—Butter, 38,978 lbs.; eggs, 534 cases.

Grain Market

FLOUR—Market steady. Receipts, 16,517 100-lb. sacks.

WHEAT—Receipts, 67,012 bushels; shipments, 2400 bushels; stock, 1,965,268 bushels. Wheat, No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, 2.38 bid; No. 2 red winter, garlicky, March, 2.38 bid; No. 3 red winter, garlicky, spot, 2.35 bid.

CORN—Receipts, 203,022 bushels; shipments, 546,290 bushels; stock, 3,378,033 bushels.

OATS—Receipts, 24,584 bushels; shipments, none; stock, 374,692 bushels.

HAY—Market steady. Timothy, clover and mixed hay prices not quoted.

STRAW—Market steady. Wheat straw No. 2, per ton, 15.00@16.00.

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# Yntema Named To Ford Post

Theodore O. Yntema has been made vice president in charge of finance and a member of the policy committee of the Ford Motor Co., President Henry Ford, 2d, announced yesterday.

Consulting economist for the company for the last two years, Yntema succeeds L. D. Crusoe, who now is vice president and general manager of the new Ford international division.

Yntema is leaving his position as research director of the Committee for Economic Development and professor of business and economic policy in the University of Chicago. In the last 25 years he has been active in teaching, research and consultation to various corporations and Government agencies.

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Summary of 1948 Operations

# Celanese Corporation of America

highlights of the year

| | 1948 | 1947 |
|---|---|---|
| sales | $230,384,672 | $181,083,608 |
| federal taxes on income | 25,565,000 | 15,887,000 |
| net income | 39,484,000 | 24,173,417 |
| total dividends paid | 15,161,990 | 10,198,064 |
| earnings per common share | 6.61 | 3.83 |
| expenditures for plant additions | 41,056,497 | 36,470,175 |
| capital, including funded debt | 238,383,988 | 190,437,978 |

Sales—The sales increase from $181,083,608 in 1947 to $230,384,672 in 1948 was attributable to a greater volume of production resulting from additional plant facilities and to a more efficient utilization of previously installed facilities. The continuing program of modernization of existing plant facilities contributed substantially to improved operating efficiency and greater volume. Over the year as a whole the demand for the Company's principal products continued strong, with the market demand generally exceeding the Company's capacity to produce.

Income and Dividends—Net income after taxes amounted to $39,484,000, an increase of $15,310,583 over 1947. Federal income taxes amounted to $25,565,000, compared with $15,887,000 for 1947. Cash dividends of $3,032,345 and $12,129,645 were declared on the Preferred Stocks and Common Stock respectively, making a total of $15,161,990 for 1948 compared with a total of $10,198,064 for 1947.

In the first quarter a dividend of 40¢ was paid on the Common Stock and in each of the second, third and fourth quarters a dividend of 60¢, making a total for the year of $2.20 per share.

It has been the Company's practice to finance a substantial part of its plant additions from earnings. To a very considerable extent, the growth of its plants has resulted from the Company's earning power. In the last ten years earnings retained in the business have amounted to $63,128,033, approximately 49% of total earnings. In the same period expenditures for plant have totaled $143,255,814.

Price Policies—Despite the high price level of basic raw materials and substantial wage increases granted generally to employees in the Company's plants, no increase was made in 1948 in the prices of the Company's principal products.

The Company's record over a long period of years has been one of reducing the prices of its products in terms of consumer purchasing power, as greater production was achieved and operating efficiencies realized.

By means of this policy the Company has expanded its initial markets and opened new markets, placing its products within the reach of large masses of people.

Industry Position—Through the chemical nature of its operations, the Company has developed broad markets in such divergent industries as chemicals, plastics and textiles. It is principally a supplier of basic materials for manufacturing purposes, such as organic chemicals to industry, yarn to weaving and knitting mills, plastic materials to molders and fabricators, and for food packaging.

It is the policy of the Company to achieve close coordination of all its manufacturing functions without the restrictive elements of complete integration. It has sought integration mainly in the direction of assuring stable sources for a share of the raw materials used in its manufacturing processes.

Textile Operations—As the pioneer in the commercial development of cellulose acetate yarn in this country, the Company also holds the position of the nation's principal producer. Two developments in the textile industry in 1948 therefore are significant.

The first was the reversal in the relationship in the rate of production in the United States between cellulose acetate filament yarn and the production of viscose and cuprammonium filament yarns other than yarns for tire cord. In the third and fourth quarters of the year the production rate of acetate yarn surpassed that of the two other yarns, exclusive of tire cord yarns.

It is estimated that by March 1949, the annual rate of production of acetate filament yarn will exceed the combined rate of production of viscose and cuprammonium filament yarn, other than tire cord yarns, by 14,000,000 pounds.

These figures signalize a trend that has been apparent for some time in the textile industry, the use of an increasing proportion of acetate yarn in fabrics for apparel purposes.

The second development was that for the first time in the history of synthetic yarn the price of cellulose acetate filament yarn is lower than the price of viscose process filament yarn.

Plant Additions—Expenditures for plant additions in 1948 amounted to $41,056,497 compared with $36,470,175 in 1947, making a total of $97,837,333 for the past three years.

The year 1948 marked the substantial completion of the Company's current program of plant additions in the United States. Celriver, near Rock Hill, South Carolina, the Company's fourth plant for the production of yarn, was brought into production in the fourth quarter of the year. Completion of this plant is expected shortly, with full production anticipated by the second quarter of 1949.

The principal item remaining on the current program is the building of a purified cellulose plant by our Canadian subsidiary, Columbia Cellulose Company, Ltd., near Prince Rupert, British Columbia, on which engineering and construction work is progressing.

Employee Relations—Total wages and salaries, including wages to employees of the Company engaged in construction work, paid in 1948 amounted to $69,127,336 compared with $62,520,107 for 1947.

Added benefits for employees include group insurance, the entire cost of which is paid for by the Company. Group insurance payments to employees and their dependents amounted to $1,281,559. Life insurance in force under the plan at the end of 1948 amounted to $58,540,300, covering 22,198 employees.

The Company contributes the major cost of a Retirement Income Plan, in which the employees participate. The cost to the Company for the second year of the Plan, which ends on June 30, 1949, is estimated at $2,064,588. As of December 31, 1948, there were 12,436 employees participating, representing 96.6% of those eligible.

Annual Report—The Company's operations in 1948 are reviewed in the Annual Report to its stockholders. A copy will be sent without charge, on request. Please address Celanese Corporation of America, Dept. 113, 180 Madison Avenue, New York 16, New York.

CHEMICALS PLASTICS TEXTILES

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
For Additional Information Phone Theaters Direct or Call REpublic 6900

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595. Mat. 1 P.M. Virginia Mayo in "FLAXY MARTIN" at 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40.

BEVERLY 15th and E N.E. LI. 3300 Mat. 1 P. M. Today and Tomorrow—Laurence Olivier in "HENRY V" at 1:05, 3:50, 6:40, 9:25. PRICES THIS SHOW ONLY: MAT., STUDENTS, 60c; ADULTS, 80c. NIGHTS, STUDENTS, 80c; ADULTS, $1.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345 Mat. 1 P. M. Rosalind Russell "MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA" 1:35, 4:15, 6:45, 9:20.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841 Opens 10:45 A.M. John Calvert in "APPOINTMENT WITH MURDER" at 11:20, 1:20, 5:20, 8:20. Adolph Menjou in "KING OF THE TURF" at 1:25, 3:25, 6:25, 9:25.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M. Melvyn Douglas in "MY OWN TRUE LOVE" at 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200 Mat. 1 P. M. Loretta Young in "THE ACCUSED" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:15, 9:20.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P. M. Dane Clark in "WHIPLASH" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 3500. Mat. 1 P. M. Olivia De Havilland in "THE SNAKE PIT" at 1, 3:05, 5:20, 7:25, 9:40.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P. M. Rosalind Russell in "MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA" at 2:30, 4:05, 6:40, 9:20

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P. M. John Wayne in "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20, 9:30.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400 Laurence Olivier in "HENRY V" at 1:25, 4:05, 6:45, 9:25. Prices this show only: Matinee: Students, 60c; adults, 80c. Nights, students, 80c; adults, $1.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300 Ronald Reagan in "JOHN LOVES MARY" at 6:15, 8, 9:50.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600 Olivia De Havilland in "THE SNAKE PIT" at 6:55, 9:20.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2405 Abbott and Costello in "MEXICAN HAYRIDE" at 6:30, 8:15, 9:55.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500 Tyrone Power in "THAT WONDERFUL URGE" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 8188 Dennis Morgan in "ONE SUNDAY AFTERNOON" at 6:30, 9:20. Preston Foster in "THE HUNTED" at 8:05.

MacARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. OR. 4600 John Wayne in "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH" at 6:55, 9:25.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4068 George Raft in "THEY DRIVE BY NIGHT" at 6, 7:45, 9:40.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Parking Space Alexis Smith in "DECISION OF CHRISTOPHER BLAKE" at 6:40, 9:55. Stewart Grainger in "CAPTAIN BOYCOTT" at 8.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut GE. 4242 Parking Space Tyrone Power in "THAT WONDERFUL URGE" at 6:20, 9:40. Dane Clark in "MOONRISE" at 7:55.

DRIVE-IN On Balto. Pike—5 Min. Past U. of Md. TO. 5300 Opens 6 P. M. New Policy! Newest Pictures! Today-tomorrow, Loretta Young, Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED," at 7:10, 9:40.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th Opens 1:45 P.M. Raimu in Marcel Pagnol's "THE WELL DIGGER'S DAUGHTER," plus Harry Baur, Simone Simon, Jean Aumont in "DARK EYES."

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E.-W. Hwy WI 2828-0626 Last day, John Wayne, Gail Russell in "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH," at 7:00, 9:30.

MILO Rockville Md. Rockville 2434 Free Parking Last day, the Marx Bros. in "A NIGHT AT THE OPERA," at 7:25, 9:24.

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Mich. Aves. WA. 6000 Free parking. Hearing aids. Last day, Loretta Young, Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED," at 7, 9:25.

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Maryland WA. 9746—Two Hits Last day, Richard Arlen, Jennifer Holt in "BUFFALO BILL RIDES AGAIN," plus Roy Rogers-Trigger in "GRAND CANYON TRAIL." Last complete show 8:45.

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. Free Parking Hyatts 0052 Today-tomorrow, John Wayne, Gail Russell in "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH," at 7, 9:35.

CHEVERLY Defense Hwy at Landover Rd., Md. ON 0100 Last day, Abbott & Costello in "PARDON MY SARONG," at 6:15, 8:05, 10:00. Free Parking

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marl. 9878 Last day, Errol Flynn, Viveca Lindfors in "ADVENTURES OF DON JUAN," at 7, 9:10. (In Technicolor.)

HOWARD Open 12:30 P.M. 620 T St. N.W. Randolph Scott, Robert Mitchum, "GUNG HO" and Robert Stack, Ann Rutherford "BADLANDS OF DAKOTA."

LINCOLN Opens 12:30 P.M. 1215 U St. N.W. John Wayne, Gail Russell "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH"

REPUBLIC Opens 11:15 A.M. 1343 U St. N.W. Loretta Young, Robert Cummings "THE ACCUSED" SNEAK PREVIEW TONIGHT

BOOKER T 1432 U St. N.W. Open 12:30 P. M. George Brent, Jane Powell LUXURY LINER."

LANGSTON Opens 12:45 P.M. 25th & Benning N.E. John Wayne, Gail Russell "WAKE OF THE RED WITCH"

KISER-BETHESDA Wisconsin 4848 7414 Wis. Ave. Rosalind Russell, Michael Redgrave, Leo Genn in Eugene O'Neill's "MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA," at 6:40 and 9:20 p. m.

GREENBELT— GREENBELT, MD GR. 222 George Raft, William Bendix, "RACE STREET."

K-B THEATERS

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 9237 "THE ACCUSED." Loretta Young, Robert Cummings.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1330 "WHIPLASH." Dana Clark, Alexis Smith.

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.W. Phone DUpont 9885 Double Feature. "LUXURY LINER" (Color) George Brent, Jane Powell. "CARAVAN." Stewart Granger, Jean Kent.

SYLVAN First & S. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 9689 Double Feature. "LUXURY LINER (Color) George Brent, Jane Powell "CARAVAN." Stewart Granger, Jean Kent.

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9416 Double Feature. "NORTHWEST OUTPOST." Nelson Eddy, Ilona Massey "ISN'T IT ROMANTIC." Roland Culver, Mona Freeman.

STANTON 513 C ST. N.E. Phone LI. 9347 Double Feature. "ONE TOUCH OF VENUS." Ava Gardner, Robert Walker. "ANGEL IN EXILE." John Carroll, Adele Mara.

VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave., Alexandria, Va. AL. 9434 "THE ACCUSED." Loretta Young, Robert Cummings

APEX Cont. Phone WOodley 4800 1 to cl 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. Loretta Young and Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED" at 1:00, 4:00, 7:05, 10:10 plus Admiral Byrd's "DISCOVERY" at 2:50, 5:50, 9:00

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300. Continuous 1-11. AT. 8300 Rosalind Russell and Raymond Massey in "MOURNING BECOMES ELECTRA" also "PRAIRIE CHICKENS" with Jimmy Rogers and Noah Beery, Jr.

SENATOR Minn. Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 2600 TR. 2600. Continuous 1-11 Giant New Parking Lot Now Open Two big hits, Loretta Young and Robert Cummings in "THE ACCUSED" at 2:42, 5:57, 9:33 Plus Admiral Byrd's Epic, "Discovery." At 1:28, 4:43, 8:06. Extra—On the Stage at 9:20, College Hill Poultry Night Giveaway.

TAYLOR Doors Open 6:15 VI. 4000 C2 Bus to

## One on the Aisle—

# Second Fiddle Suits Carson

*By Richard L. Coe*

OFF THE CUFF: In his next picture Jack Carson gets the girl; the Warner headliner's just finished "My Dream Is Yours," but he say not getting the girl is okay by him . . . "Better acting parts. I love to be the hero's friend" . . . Didja know that Helen Hokinson, that wondrous cartoonist of the New Yorker, is collaborating on a play for Josephine Hull? With the exception of this season's short-lived "Mr. Williams and the Mermaid," Miss Hull has worked steadily for 12 years in only three plays: "You Can't Take It With You," Arsenic and Old Lace" and "Harvey" . . . The Hokinson-Hull combination sounds super . . . Betty Hutton arrives Friday afternoon for the White House press photographers' ball Saturday night . . . She'll be at the Statler with her husband, Chicago's Ted Briskin . . . Which meanw she'll just be missing Sister Marion, now sharing honors with Jack Carson at the Warner.

THE AMHERST COLLEGE Masquers' production of "Julius Caesar," on the Folger Library's model stage for six performances bgeinning the twenty-ninth, is virtually sold out . . . Hard-to-believe: "Make Mine Manhattan," which lasted almost a year in New York and took to the road with Bert Lahr as the star, is cutting short its tour in Chicago; thought it didn't look like so expensive a show to produce, the original investors haven't yet gotten all their money back and the jaunt to the hinterlands has been a flop . . . The Whyte Gallery is having an exhibition of paintings on "The Circus and the Ballet" at 1518 Connecticut ave . . . Yesterday was the second ladies' luncheon of the Variety Club, with Mrs. Freddie De La Viez, Mrs. Muriel Worcester and Mrs. Edith Saturn heading the committee.

ASTONISHING to find that the Emil Jannings-Marlene Dietrich "Blue Angel," made 19 years ago, holds up as a splendid film; the Institute of Contemporary Arts showed it the other evening and only the slightly faded 16mm. print made you conscious of its age . . . What a fine job the Museum of Modern Art's film library, headed by Iris Barry, is doing in getting these reminders of good movie-making around . . . The Institute's got a run on Marlene, showing "Morocco" Friday and Saturday, March 25 and 26, and "Destry Rides Again" April 1 and 2 . . . Another group active in showing out-of-the-way films is at Pierce Hall of the All Soul's Unitarian Church, 15th and Harvard sts., which exhibits Spanish films Saturday nights at 8 (this week, "Alma de Bronce") and English-speaking films Sunday nights at 7:30.

THE MOUNT VERNON Players have a good idea in reviving "Knickerbocker Holiday," the Maxwell Anderson-Kurt Weill musical, for two weeks beginning March 24; they play in the undercroft of 900 Mass. ave. . . . This is the one that introduced "September Song" . . . Claire Helen Haywood and the Doris W. Jones School of the Dance are rejoicing that two of their students, Louis L. Johnson and Conchita Figueroa, have been accepted as students by the choosey School of American Ballet in New York; George B. anchine picked the dancers. Johnson's a student at Armstrong Tech and Miss Figueroa's a senior at Dunbar High.

LIBBY HOLMAN, who's doing her fascinating "Earth Songs" tonight at Clendenen Hall of American University and tomorrow night at Arlington Farms, is no stranger to our town . . . Shes a regular porer-over-manuscripts at the Library of Congress, where she's located many of the unique songs with which she's built a refreshing career; tickets for both concerts at Mrs. Stabler's in Lubar's, 1300 G st. . . . Fred Polangin, once a Washington face, settled in Los Angeles as chief of the Buchanan company and head of its motion picture department.

THE BARTER THEATER'S "Hamlet" nears . . . With film star Hume Cronyn in the title role and Leo Chalzel as Claudius, the Barter offering will be seen Monday night at Arlington's Washington-Lee High School; tickets for that night are sold downtown at the Willard Agency . . . "Hamlet" will be repeated Thursday night at Arlington Farms; seats for that night at Lubar's . . . The Monday night performance boasts special prices for children; Arlington Farms offers special rates for Federal employes . . . The Barter may well be playing "Hamlet" in other nearby communities, but I've not heard which.

MINER TEACHERS College tonight offers the first of four performances of "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" at the college auditorium, Georgia ave. and Euclid st.; other performances for the youngsters will be given Thursday and Friday afternoons at 1:15 and Saturday morning at 10:30 . . . This week the D. C. Recreation Department is presenting its annual Once-Act Play Tournament for juniors and "subjuniors" at Coolidge Auditorium, 4th and Sheridan sts. . . . The Apex tomorrow and Friday will be showing three prize-winning Disney shorts along with Gary Cooper and Ann Sheridan in "Good Sam" . . . A new theater group, the Fairlington Players, makes its bow tonight with "The Pursuit of Happiness" at Fairlington Elementary School.

A CAST OF 200, over 100 of them gals, gals, gals, will be in "The Roller Revue," a musical on roller skates set for a week from tonight at Riverside Stadium for the benefit of the Washington Heart Association; all proceeds will go to fight heart disease . . . Seat sale at the stadium, 300 26th st. nw., nightly from 7:30 to 11 and Saturday and Sunday afternoon from 2 till 5.

## Show Time

**Warner**—"Flaxy Martin," Virginia Mayo and Zachary Scott in modern melodrama at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Jack Carson and Marion Hutton on stage at 12:45, 3:30, 6:15 and 9:05 p. m.

**Capitol**—"Force of Evil," John Garfield introduces Beatrice Pearson in a yarn about the numbers racket, at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:05 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

**Palace**—"Letter to Three Wives," Linda Darnell, Ann Sothern and Paul Douglas in a three-way comedy romance, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

**RKO-Keith's**—"The Fighting O'Flynn," Doug Fairbanks, jr., hurtles, leaps and battles for a fair Irish lass, Helena Carter, at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

**Trans-Lux**—"Paisan," six stories of the Allied advance from a stunning Italian picture; much of the dialogue is in English, at 10:30 a. m., 12:30, 2:35, 4:40, 6:45, 8:50 and 10:45 p. m.

**National**—"Act of Murder," Fredric March as a lawyer whose wife has an incurable disease is the star of this story about mercy-killing, at 11:10 a. m., 12:55, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:45 and 9:30 p. m.

**Metropolitan**—"The Walking Hills," Randolph Scott, Ella Raines and John Ireland in search for gold in the desert, at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:30, 4:20, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:40 p. m.

**Columbia**—"Command Decision," Clark Gable heads a fine all-male cast in a story of Eighth Air Force high command, at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:20, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:55 p. m.

**Playhouse**—"Saraband," Stuart Granger, Joan Greenwood and Flora Robson in a technicolored British story about a romance of the wife of George I, at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

**Little**—"Pygmalion," a revival of the Bernard Shaw hit with Wendy Hiller, at 11 a. m., 12:30, 2:20, 4:10, 6, 7:50 and 8:45 p. m.

**Hippodrome**—"The Well-Digger's Daughter," at 2:30, 6:10 and 9:30 p. m. "Dark Eyes," at 4:25 and 8:10 p. m.

**Dupont**—"Dulcimer Street," at 1, 3:55, 6:50 and 9:50 p. m. "Bush Christmas," at 2:30, 5:45 and 8:45 p. m.

**Pix**—"Rebellious Daughters," at 3:25, 6:05 and 8:55 p. m. "Wild Youth," at 2, 4:40, 7:30 and 10:05 p. m.

**Ambassador**—"Flaxy Martin," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Neighborhood Theaters Will Be Found on Page 9 Today.

## *Red Cross Reaches 52 Pct. of Goal; Drive Half Over*

The Red Cross reported gifts totaling $488,191.52, or 52.83 per cent of its $924,000 goal in the Washington area, at a campaign report luncheon yesterday, which marked the halfway point in its 1949 fund drive.

The Residential Division stood first among major campaign units reporting, with gifts of $56,009.09, or 78.86 per cent of its quota.

The City Division of smaller businesses reported total gifts of $22,124.42, or 63.21 per cent of its quota; General Business, $106,755.45, or 38.82 per cent of quota; Government, $246,909.02, or 56.89 per cent.

H. Randolph Maddox, general campaign chairman, pointed out that only 108,200 donors have contributed to date in this year's drive—one-third as many as the total givers last year.

Speaker yesterday was former Representative Calvin D. Johnson of Illinois.

### Country Fair Planned

Woodrow Wilson High School will hold a country fair at 2:30 p. m. Friday, with proceeds going to the European war orphans supported by the students.


J. Arthur Rank's
"DULCIMER STREET"
EXTRA BUSH CHRISTMAS
dupont TELEVISION IN OUR LOUNGE
1332 CONN. AVE. Columbia 2044

GAYETY MET. 8662 9th bet. E & F NOW
2 BURLESQUE Playing
CONT. MATS 12:30 to 5
ABOVE ATTRACTION MARIE CORD
EVE 8:30 RES. SEATS
HERBIE HARRIS - FRED FRAMPTON

LATE SHOW EVERY NIGHT
"Terrifying, Dramatic Impact" —Life Magazine
FEATURE AT 10:30 P. M.
Open 10:15 A.M.
PAISAN
". . . greeted by the critics and public alike as . . . 'absolute musts'." —Carmody, Star.
TRANS-LUX 14th AT H ST.
PLUS NEWS REEL DIGEST

A FLAMING SPECTACLE OF ADVENTURE AND ROMANCE
J. ARTHUR RANK presents
Saraband
Color by TECHNICOLOR!
starring STEWART GRANGER · FRANCOISE ROSAY
A Michael Balcon Production
An Eagle Lion Films Release
THE PLAYHOUSE
15th AND H STREETS · ST 8500 · Continuous from 11 A.M. · 50c to 1 P.M.

Triumphant Return
Wendy Hiller Leslie Howard
in
BERNARD SHAW'S
scintillating satire
"ONE OF THE TEN BEST OF THE YEAR"
PYGMALION
"Not only good . it's nearly perfect!" — TIME
2nd Week
LITTLE 9th ST. BET F & G ME-1326 44¢ TO 5 P.M.

SEATS NOW AT BOX OFFICE
STARTS WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23rd!
20th WEEK IN WASHINGTON!
A J. ARTHUR RANK ENTERPRISE
Laurence Olivier PRESENTS
Hamlet
by WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE
A Universal-International Release
SPONSORED BY THE THEATRE GUILD
ALL SEATS RESERVED!
dupont TELEVISION IN OUR LOUNGE
1332 CONN. AVE. · Columbia 2044 ·
Perfs: Matinees daily at 2:30 · Evenings at 8:30 Extra Matinees Sats. and Suns. at 5:30
Prices: All matinees: $1.20, $1.50 & $1.80 (Tax incl.) All eves: (incl. opg. night) $1.20, $1.80, $2.40
MAIL ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY!
Make check or money order payable to Dupont Theatre, Inc.

TODAY
The Theatre Guild Presents
LAURENCE OLIVIER
in William Shakespeare's
'HENRY V'
MAT. STUDENTS 60c. ADULTS 80c.
NITE STUDENTS 80c. ADULTS $1.00
YORK & BEVERLY

Constitution Hall, Next Sun., Mar. 20, 4 P.M.
James In Person MELTON
America's Greatest Tenor
In Recital—$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3.00
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1108 G (Campbell's) NA. 7151
Steinway Piano

"You'll be making a great mistake if you miss it."—*Donnelly, News.*
Productions Incorporated Presents
LIBBY HOLMAN
Tonight, Clendenen Hall, American Univ. Thurs. Eve., Arlington Farms
Tickets: Stabler's Ticket Mart, Lubar's.
Reservations: HUdson 9288, 13th & G
". . . a first lady . . . perhaps the evocative Miss Holman is becoming the Yvette Guilbert of her native rhythms."—*Coe, Post.*
"Silence about Libby Holman would suffocate my bursting enthusiasm."—*Hume, Post.*

ERVIN LASZLO
Sensational Piano Prodigy
MARCH 24, 8:30 P.M.
Constitution Hall
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3, $3.60 tax incl. Snow Concert Bureau
1108 G St. N.W. (Campbell's Music)
Concert benefit for Smith College Club Scholarship Fund

PRO BASKETBALL TONIGHT
WASHINGTON CAPS vs. MINNEAPOLIS
ULINE ARENA
$1.25, $2.00, $2.50
Prelim. Game, 7:30 P. M.
Main Game, 8:45 P. M.

TODAY and TOMORROW PIX 2 BIG FEATURES TODAY..
WILD YOUTH
ONE RECKLESS MOMENT—A LIFE-TIME OF SORROW
PLUS
Rebellious DAUGHTERS

A NEW HIGH in DRAMA with a perfect CAST
WILL HOLD YOU TAUT AND BREATHLESS IN YOUR SEAT MORE THRILLING THAN A 3rd DEGREE
Universal-International Presents
FREDRIC MARCH
EDMOND O'BRIEN
FLORENCE ELDRIDGE
GERALDINE BROOKS
"AN ACT OF MURDER"
with STANLEY RIDGES
CONTINUOUS PERFORMANCES
44¢ 'TIL 6 P.M. EXC. SAT. & SUN.
DOORS OPEN 10:45 A.M.
TODAY NATIONAL E AT 13

A Land to be Conquered... A Love to be Won!
RANDOLPH SCOTT
CANADIAN PACIFIC
it's Terrific
COLOR by CINECOLOR
with JANE WYATT · J. Carroll Naish · Victor Jory and introducing Nancy Olson
Produced by NAT HOLT · Directed by EDWIN L. MARIN · Screenplay by Kenneth Gamet and Jack DeWitt
Original story by Jack DeWitt · A Nat Holt Production · Released by 20th Century-Fox
On the BIG STAGE
ROSS & LA PIERRE
The One Man Juke Box
BILLY WELLS & 4 FAYS
From Soup to Nuts
HAROLD BARNES The Nijinsky of the Tight Wire
SARA ANN McCABE Singing Star of Musical Comedy
KAY DeWITT with SAM JACK KAUFMAN & the CAPITOL ORCH.
Starts TOMORROW Loew's CAPITOL F at 14th Open 10:45
Ends Today JOHN GARFIELD in "FORCE OF EVIL"
CAPITOL On Stage · FRED SANBORN and others

PIX STARTING FRIDAY
A new triumph by the director of the celebrated "IT HAPPENED AT THE INN"
Micheline Presle in "PARIS FRILLS"
EXCLUSIVE SHOWING
Russian Ballerina

4 Deluxe Stage Shows Today
Doors Open 10:30 A.M. First Show 11:00 A.M.
WARNER 13th NEAR F
FOR ONE WEEK ONLY
STAGE SHOWS 12:45 3:30 6:15 9:00 p.m.
ALL STAR
IN PERSON STAGE SHOW
Jack CARSON
CBS WTOP RADIO FUN SHOW
MARION HUTTON In Person ROBERT ALDA
GEORGE MANN SWEENEY & MARCH THE EMERALD SISTERS JO LOMBARDI & ORCH
Extra In-Person JUNE CARROLL Winner Arthur Godfrey's CBS Talent Show
SLIGHT INCREASE IN PRICES FOR THIS SHOW ONLY
On The Screen Warner Bros. "FLAXY MARTIN"
VIRGINIA MAYO ZACHARY SCOTT DOROTHY MALONE

RAIMU
MARCEL PAGNOL'S COMEDY MASTERPIECE!
'The Welldigger's Daughter'
AND
HARRY BAUR SIMONE SIMON JEAN PIERRE AUMONT
Dark Eyes
NOW!
SIDNEY LUSTS HIPPODROME NY AVE at 9th NE 9:30A OPEN 1:45

HANS KINDLER'S FINAL CONCERT
with the
NATIONAL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Tonight, Wed., March 16, 8:30 P. M.
(Last Concert in Wed. Series)
—CONSTITUTION HALL—
Program: Stamitz, Sinfonie in E flat; Strauss, Don Juan; Antheil, McKonkey's Ferry (repeated by request); & Brahms' Symphony No. 4 in E Minor.
Tickets Available at National Symphony Box Office in Kitt's Music Store, 1330 G St. N.W., NA. 7332, & Women's Committee Special Bureau, 1727 K St. N.W., EX. 6294. Steinway Piano.

HER NAME WAS ROUGE!
Her Word Was Law!
Her Smile Was Dangerous!
IN COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR
POP: His six-guns fought both sides for a St. Louis woman!
"SOUTH OF ST. LOUIS"
WARNER BROS.
THUNDERING NEW TRIUMPH
JOEL McCREA ALEXIS SMITH
ZACHARY SCOTT DOROTHY MALONE
Starts FRIDAY
WARNER

10 WENT IN..7 CAME OUT..
As the Walking Hills guarded their secret from men's greed... a woman's fury!
COWBOY CUTTHROAT COP RENEGADE
Starts TODAY
DOORS OPEN 10:45 A.M.
FIRST SHOWING IN WASHINGTON
RANDOLPH SCOTT
in COLUMBIA'S
THE WALKING HILLS
ELLA RAINES
WILLIAM BISHOP EDGAR BUCHANAN
Arthur Kennedy · John Ireland · Jerome Courtland · Josh White
Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN F near 10th

MOVIE EXPERTS KNOW WHAT'S GOOD!
Read what these professional critics say about it:
MOTION PICTURE DAILY: "Action fans will find 'The Fighting O'Flynn' right up their alley. First-rate entertainment!"
HOLLYWOOD REPORTER: "Packs plenty of action!"
FILM DAILY: "Rousing, colorful entertainment ...exciting, spectacular!"
DAILY VARIETY: "Jam-packed with action. Fine entertainment!"
YOU WILL AGREE WITH THEM WHEN YOU SEE...
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS JR.
co-starring
HELENA CARTER
RICHARD GREENE
with
PATRICIA MEDINA
UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL presents
In the picture that has everything!
"The FIGHTING O'FLYNN"
Screenplay by Douglas Fairbanks, Jr. and Robert Thoeren
From a Novel by Justin Huntly McCarthy · Directed by ARTHUR PIERSON
Produced by DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr. · A FAIRBANKS CO., INC. PICTURE
STARTS TODAY! RKO KEITH'S 18TH AT G OPEN 10:45 A.M.

LOEW'S
PALACE F at 13th
NOW Open 10:30
JEANNE CRAIN
LINDA DARNELL
ANN SOTHERN
A Letter to Three Wives
20th CENTURY-FOX
COLUMBIA F at 12th
Starts TOMORROW... Open 10:45
Claudette COLBERT · Fred MacMURRAY
"FAMILY HONEYMOON"
Ends Today · COLUMBIA · "COMMAND DECISION"

Still Another Great Washington Post Special!
My Story— JOE LOUIS
in the heavyweight champion's own words
15 INSTALLMENTS
STARTING SUNDAY, MARCH 20, THROUGH APRIL 3, in
The Washington Post

# Critics Renew Fight on Leoffler's Publinx Setup

The Washington Post Sports
Wednesday, March 16, 1949 21

## This Morning

**With Shirley Povich**

ORLANDO, FLA., March 15.—In the long list of former managers of big league ball clubs are a slew of gents who attempted to operate with a "nice guy" technique, and wound up being nice guys, but jobless. They come along ever so often, and get sacked almos as often.

The latest to tempt the discouraging precedent is Eddie Sawyer, new manager of the Phillies. He's chancing it, despite the preponderance of evidence that the tough guys among the managers outlast the sweetness-and-light school of management.

POVICH

Like Muddy Ruel did, Sawyer is operating on the theory that ball players are regular fellows. Ruel overrated their reciprocal kindness and was bounced out after one season as manager of the Browns for his failure to keep his players in line. The same complaint had much to do with the ouster of Bucky Harris by the Yanks last fall.

It was presumed that Harris did a fine job of it in keeping the Yankees as close to first place as he did all last season, but the Yankee bosses thought not. They charged that Harris was too lenient with the tougher members of the Yankees, that he failed to enforce discipline, and feeling that way about it, they fired him.

---

SAWYER HAS started out right away by putting the Phillies on their honor. His opening speech of the Florida training season was no long harrangue in the manner fo the tough guys. In fact, he delivered it in 30 seconds in soft tones.

"You fellows are supposed to behave," he said. "There are only two rules. No card playing on the club, and everybody in bed by midnight."

There may be something very special about the scholarly, fatherly looking Sawyer whose hefty bulk and bit of a paunch and gray hair belie his mere 38 years. There's a feeling among the brass of the Phillies' organization that he can get away with his dangerous modus operandi.

"There's something pretty fine about Sawyer," said Babe Alexander, secretary of the Phillies. "Our fellows have an unbelievable liking for the man. A lot of 'em came up to the Phillies after playing for Sawyer at Utica and Toronto. Last year four of our rookies didn't even want to stay with the Phils. They wanted to go back to Toronto and play for Sawyer."

---

WHEN HE GOT the Phillies job last July after Ben Chapman was fired as manager, Sawyer was given a two-year contract. He bucked precedent right away by his failure to fire the coaches who had been with Chapman and sweep clean, refusing to install his own henchmen and willing to count on the loyalty of Chapman's coaches.

How come the Phillies settled on Sawyer as manager anyway? That's simple, as the club ownership tells it. "He was so all-fired successful at Utica and Toronto with our farm clubs that we had to give him the job," says Bob Carpenter. "We got a tremendous report on Sawyer from the late Herb Pennock a few years ago.

"When Pennock became general manger of the Phillies, his first act was to hire Sawyer as a farm-system manager. Pennock had been watching him a long time in the minors. He told me that when Sawyer was in the Yankee farm system he knew the first names of nearly 1500 minor leaguers. The only members of the 1949 Yankee team that Sawyer didn't process somewhere along the line are Joe DiMaggio, Tommy Henrich and Charley Keller."

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IF SAWYER'S demeanor is somewhat professional, and it is, that's no accident, either. He was on the faculty of Ithaca College in the science department before he plunged wholly into baseball. Before that he had played at Norfolk, and had gotten as high as Oakland in the Coast League. There was also a spell as a beardless member of the touring House of David team.

Sawyer was specially dispensated and compelled to wear no beard while with the House of David. "I had a girl in New York and we made so many trips in there I insisted on being clean-shaven," he explained.

As manager of the Phillies, he's putting himself on the spot of coaching at third base, a job which most managers duck. If they go on the coaching lines at all, it is in the comparatively innoccuous first-base post. Sawyer is philosophic about that. "If we get licked because of our mistakes at third base, I can't blame it on something beyond my control," he says.

## Caps Will Be Satisfied to Hold Mikan To 25 Points

By Bill Ahlberg
*Post Reporter*

The Washington Caps can gain a little bit of personal satisfaction tonight just by holding one 6-foot-10-inch giant to 25 points or less.

Sounds comparatively easy, doesn't it?

The catch is that the giant is scoring wizard George Mikan, who in four previous meetings with the Eastern Division champions has found the going very easy, indeed.

In those meetings, Mikan has scored 27, 34, 29 and 48 points. The last was a new Basketball Association of America scoring record, until Joe Fulks scored 63.

So tonight Minneapolis invades Uline Arena again to do business with the Caps, and there's the little matter of those 25 points or less.

If he gets 25—it's just 25 more points to his already staggering total. If he gets 26 he breaks the all-time league scoring record of 1611 set by Fulks in 1946-47 season.

**Three Games Left**

He's a cinch to break the record before the season ends. He has three other regular-season games and the playoffs left in which to hammer away at the basket—but the Caps who have been such soft touches in the past are determined not to let him make the record against them tonight.

With them it's a personal thing.

Mikan tuned up for his appearance against the Caps tonight by scoring 51 points last Sunday while the Lakers were beating the New York Knicks.

That brought his total to 1586, an average of 28.3. Fulks set his record in the 1946-47 season by scoring 1389 in the regular season and 222 in the playoffs. Against the Caps Mikan has tossed in 143 points for a 36.7 average.

**His Average—28.3**

The Caps think maybe they can hold Mikan down a little tonight—because they have come up with a different way of handling him.

In the past Coach Red Auerbach's system has been to let Mikan pretty much alone and concentrate on the other four men on the floor.

Tonight the Caps are out after big George.

The Caps will attempt to throttle Mikan by alternating their three big men, 6-9 Kleggie Hermsen, 6-7 Jack Nichols, and 6-6 Bones McKinney against him and covering him closely at all times.

Bones McKinney gives the reason:

"I believe that by keeping a fresh man covering him and conceding him nothing, we can give George a fit," Bones says. "He's only human and can stand just so much pressure."

Anyway, the Caps will be giving it a try.

## Celts Whip Royals, 86-83

Boston, March 15 (AP).—Boston's Celtics did their part to keep their Basketball Association of America play-off hopes alive tonight, turning back the Rochester Royals 86-83.

Boston left the floor at half time trailing by six points, but turned on the third frame heat and outscored the Western division leaders 33 to 17.

| Rochest'r | G | FG | FP | P | Boston | G | FG | FP | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Davies,f | 8 | 6 | 4 | 22 | Kaftan,f | 10 | 4 | 3 | 24 |
| Johnson,f | 0 | 7 | 6 | 7 | O'Connell,f | 4 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Duncan,f | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | Kinney,c | 3 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Risen,c | 10 | 8 | 5 | 28 | Nostrand,g | 4 | 5 | 2 | 13 |
| Novak,c | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | Seminoff,g | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Wanzer,g | 4 | 4 | 2 | 12 | Ezersky,g | 4 | 5 | 6 | 13 |
| Holzman,g | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 | Spector,g | 4 | 3 | 6 | 11 |
| Calhoun,g | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | Farman,g | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals | 28 | 27 | 32 | 83 | Totals | 32 | 22 | 26 | 86 |

Halftime: Rochester, 42; Boston, 36.

### *Warriors Whip Bullets*

Philadelphia, March 15 (AP).—The Philadelphia Warriors took over third place in the Eastern Division of the Basketball Association of America with an 84-76 victory over the Baltimore Bullets tonight before 3000 spectators.

| Baltimore | G | FG | FP | P | Philadel. | G | FG | FP | P |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Tidrick,f | 4 | 0 | 4 | 8 | Fulks,f | 8 | 12 | 2 | 28 |
| Reiser,f | 2 | 5 | 5 | 9 | Groszin,f | 6 | 4 | 4 | 16 |
| Lewis,f | 1 | 4 | 3 | 6 | Musi,f | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Stutz,f | 2 | 6 | 3 | 10 | Sedowski,c | 2 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Budko,f | 4 | 4 | 5 | 12 | B'heimer,c | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Simm'ns,c | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | Rullo,c | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| P'ington,g | 5 | 3 | 5 | 13 | Fleshman,g | 2 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| T'baum,g | 3 | 1 | 0 | 7 | Beneshy,g | 0 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| Jean'te,g | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | Dallmar,g | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| | | | | | Bishop,g | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Totals | 26 | 24 | 36 | 76 | Totals | 26 | 32 | 22 | 84 |

Halftime: Baltimore, 50; Philadelphia, 43.

### *Rollers Stopped*

Indianapolis, March 15 (AP).—The Indianapolis Jets led all the way as they stopped the Providence Steamrollers in the BAA tonight, 90-84.

Houma Haranguer

## *Marathon Nothing New to Ellender*

Associated Press Photo

SENATOR ALLEN ELLENDER
*After 12 hours and 21 minutes . . .*

### Filibuster Champion Former Five-Mile Runner at Tulane

By Morris Siegel
*Post Reporter*

Allen Ellender, the U. S. Senate's new marathon champion, comes by his new honor quite naturally—he was a marathon runner in college.

The former Tulane University five-miler hung up a new record in the noun, adjective and verb league yesterday when he spoke for 12 hours and 21 minutes without getting off his feet once.

And he wasn't tired at the finish, because he trained for the event.

"I underwent a dehydration process for two days before I spoke," the 58-year-old Senator from Louisiana explained. "Result was that I needed only two glasses of water and a glass of orange juice for my filibuster speech. You just can't go into these things unprepared any more than a fighter can go into a fight without training.

"I started training last Friday when Senator Russell told me he was throwing me against the opposition Monday. I drank only four glasses of water Saturday and Sunday and trimmed my diet down to sandwiches. I was in great shape."

The haranguer from Houma, La., likened his performance to that of a baseball pitcher who worked an 18-inning ball game.

"We both had to pace ourselves. The pitcher had to bear down on the good hitters in the lineup—the boys who could hit one over the fence and break up the game. And I had to be ready for the parliamentary tricks the opposition threw at me. One little slip and I'd have been batted out of the box. But I had it in the pinches.

"I was prepared to go 20 hours, but Senator Russell—he's our coach in this battle—asked me to stop speaking four times and I finally gave in on the fourth request. Guess you'd have to say they walked me intentionally."

In addition to the two glasses of water and one glass of orange juice he drank, Senator Ellender also ate seven chocolate bars and "a few tablets of asperex—they kept my throat lubricated."

"Felt comfortable all the time," he said. "I was a little hoarse at the finish, but that's all. I knew it would be a question of stamina and that's something I've got. When I was a youngster back home it was nothing for me to walk five or 10 miles a day and eat only a sandwich."

Senator Ellender is a small man. He weighs 166 and stands 5 feet 8, but "I'm pretty durable. Guess what I ate when I got through? One apple and six pecans, that's all."

Ellender's non-stop session started shortly after noon Monday and ended at 12:47 a. m. Tuesday. The 12 hours and 21 minutes he consumed eclipsed the record held by the late Senator Smoot of Utah, in 1915, for going without a quorum call, which gives the speaker a rest of about 20 minutes.

The new champ stayed fast at his desk, never moving, and speaking in the same tone a civic club secretary uses in reading minutes of a previous meeting. His voice was even and he was as uninterested in what he was reading as were the Senators who made pretenses of listening to him.

**But He Stuck It Out!**

## *Kelsey Upsets Lawrence in AAU Bouts*

Claude Lawrence, last year's lightweight champion, was eliminated last night as the annual district AAU boxing tournament went through its second round at Turner's Arena.

Before a slim gathering of 455 fans, Lawrence, star of St. Mary's Boys Club, dropped a split decision to Sam Kelsey of Liberty AC. It was Kelsey's first bout in the 135-pound class after moving up from the featherweights.

Two technical knockouts marked the 17-bout card, the most conclusive being marked up by Tommy Harrison, 160-pounder of the 12th st. "Y." In the second round he caught St. Mary's Wes Howard with a looping right and then brought another stiff right to bear as Howard went down.

Herb Stowe, of the Mel AC, had St. Mary's Bob Blunt hanging on from the start and finally finished him off after 1:10 of the third round.

The next round is set for March 22, also at Turner's.

**NOVICES**

126 POUNDS—Walter Propps (PBC 4) decisioned Juan Rosa (Olympic); Arthur Vucci (PBC 4) decisioned Milton Roberts (Edwards AC); Alphonso Marshall (PBC 2) won forfeit from Mike Henderson (St. Mary's).

160 POUNDS—Damon Humes (Apollo) decisioned Ray McWain (PBC 2); Charles Newman (SW PBC) decisioned Jim Royal (Edwards AC).

**SENIORS**

118 POUNDS—Dave Primrose (PBC 2) decisioned George Cole (SWPBC).

126 POUNDS—Emmett Swayne (unattached) decisioned Herbert Cooper (12th St. Y); Dave Jacobs (Apollo) decisioned Ed Brazeroi (Fort Myer).

135 POUNDS—Willie Davis (Apollo) decisioned Leland Williams (Liberty); Frank Tavenner (Georgetown B. B.) decisioned Tony Scott (Andrews Field); Bill McFarland (Edwards A. C.) decisioned Jimmy Payne (National Guard); Jess Edwards (PBC 2) decisioned George Eckert (Merrick); Sam Kelsey (Liberty) decisioned Claude Lawrence (St. Mary's).

147 POUNDS—Dewitt Butler (Edward AC) decisioned Dave Bryson (UNA); Herbert Stowe (Mel AC) won by TKO over Bob Blunt (St. Mary's) in 1:10 of the third round.

160 POUNDS—Tommy Harrison (12th st. Y) won by TKO over Wesley Howard (St. Mary's) in 1:15 of the second round; Jim Finley (Apollo) decisioned Bob Howard (Merrick); Ed Kennett (Barney House) decisioned Joe Hill (Andrews Field).

175 POUNDS—Edgar Smith (PBC 2) won by forfeit over Joshua Brooks (Howard AC); Nat Williams (Mel AC) won by forfeit over Dave Key (Liberty AC).

## Kawal of Drake To Coach Temple

Des Moines, March 15 (AP).—Al Kawal, head football coach at Drake University, tonight announced his resignation to take a similar post at Temple University, Philadelphia, succeeding Ray Morrison.

### *What's on Today:*

**PROFESSIONAL BASKETBALL**
Minneapolis vs. Washington Caps at Uline.

**PROFESSIONAL EXHIBITION BASEBALL**
WASHINGTON NATS vs. Yankees at Orlando, Fla.

**PROFESSIONAL WRESTLING**
Five matches at Turner's Arena.

## Baseball Case Ruling Put Off a Week

By Pat Keith

New York, March 15 (U.P.).—Organized baseball today told a Federal Court judge it did not think his court had the authority to hear any case against Commissioner A. B. Chandler, and therefore should throw out the demands of two suspended players that they be reinstated.

The judge, Edward A. Congre of the Federal District Court, then ordered Attorneys Mark Hughes, representing suspended Mexican League jumpers, Max Lanier and Fred Martin, to submit their full briefs by next Tuesday at 11 a. m. He will, he said, make a ruling within 24 hours after the briefs are in.

The two players, Lanier and Martin, jumped from the St. Louis Cardinals to the Mexican League in 1946 and were given five-year suspensions.

They are suing baseball for $2,500,000 damages, charging that they are being deprived of their livelihood, and also asked today for an injunction ordering their reinstatement.

**Gardella Included**

A similar request for an injunction was presented to the same judge today by Danny Gardella, who jumped from the Giants. Since Gardella's request was filed only yesterday, the judge gave baseball until next Wednesday to answer it.

Baseball's claim that the case should be thrown out of court was based on four main points:

1. That Commissioner Chandler, named as one of the defendants, does not come under the jurisdiction of the court since he resides in Versailles, Ky., out of this Federal district.

2. That Chandler is indispensible factor in the case since it was he who ordered the suspensions.

3. That granting the demands of Lanier and Martin would not maintain the status quo, but would alter it, and so a show-cause order such as the players received was not proper.

4. That baseball disputes both facts and points of law made in the brief filed on behalf of the players.

Judge Conger, a jovial man wear-

See BASEBALL, Page 23, Col. 5

### Bowling Prize List Will Appear Thursday Morning

**Attention Bowlers! ! !**

**Here's the news you've been waiting for.**

**It's been a real big and tough job, but the complete prize list of The Washington Post's Third Annual Bowling Tournament is ready and will be carried in Thursday Morning's editions.**

## Tribe Wins, 9-8, in 10th

Phoenix, Ariz., March 15 (AP).—Catcher Ray Murray smashed a 10th-inning home run to give the Cleveland Indians a 9-to-8 victory over the New York Giants today in the fourth exhibition duel between the two clubs.

It was their second consecutive overtime outing. The Indians now hold a 3-1 edge in the series.

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cleveland (A) .. 001 230 200 1—9 | 9 | 1 | |
| New York (N) .. 010 011 500 0—8 | 15 | 2 | |

Lemon, Zoldak (5), Welmaker (8) and Hegan, Murray (5); Jansen, Klesitz (5), Hansen (6) and Cooper, Franks (6), Yvars (8).

### *Chisox Rally in 8th To Beat Pittsburgh, 6-4*

Pasadena, Calif., March 15 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox uncorked three runs in the eighth inning to defeat the Pittsburgh Pirates, 6-4, today.

| | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pittsburgh (N) .... 100 010 200—4 | 4 | 1 | |
| Chicago (A) .... 100 010 13X—6 | 11 | 1 | |

Muncrief, Chambers (4), Gregg (9) and Fitzgerald; Judson, Bevens (4) and Wheeler, Yankowski.

## Reed Amputees Roll 1404 in ABC

Atlantic City, N. J., March 15 (AP).—A five-man amputee team fro mthe Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., tonight bowled 1404 in the American Bowling Congress tournamen.

It was the first time amputees had competed in the tournament. They employed a new suction-cup device. Harold Carlson, a double amputee, was high man with 135, 111, 112 series ofr 358.

### Damascus Takes Title

Damascus High of Montgomery County won Maryland's Western Shore boys Class D basketball championship last night by defeating Clarksville, 34-32, at Laurel. Billy King scored 12 points to spark the winners.

### *Results*

**EXHIBITION BASEBALL**

| | |
|---|---|
| Detroit (A) 8 ..... Philadelphia (N) | 7 |
| St. Louis (N) 8 .... New York (A) | 1 |
| Brooklyn (N) 4 .... Philadelphia (A) | 3 |
| Cincinnati (N) 11 .... Boston (N) | 1 |
| Cleveland (A) 9 .... New York (N) | 8 |

**BASKETBALL**

**BASKETBALLASSOCIATION OF AMERICA**

| | |
|---|---|
| Boston 86 ..... Rochester | 83 |
| Indianapolis 90 ..... Providence | 84 |
| Philadelphia 84 ..... Baltimore | 76 |

**NATIONAL AAU BASKETBALL TOURNEY**
**SECOND ROUND**

| | |
|---|---|
| Morgan Ins. (Little Rock) 65 | |
| Cash Reg. (Dayton) | 47 |
| Zimmerman Bldrs. (Dayton) 76 | |
| Maloofs (Albuquerque) | 27 |
| Salt Lake Creamery 70 | |
| St. Adalbert's (Elizabeth) | 47 |
| Arlington, Tex., Motors 71 | |
| Boston Store (Milwaukee) | 42 |
| East Central Oklahoma 84 | |
| Legion (Freeport, Ill.) | 53 |
| Hanes Hosiery (Winston-Salem) 73 | |
| Luther (Decorah, Iowa) | 64 |

**AMERICAN LEAGUE HOCKEY**

| | |
|---|---|
| New Haven 8 ..... Washington | 4 |
| St. Louis 4 ..... Hershey | 1 |

**NATIONAL LEAGUE HOCKEY**

| | |
|---|---|
| Boston 4 ..... New York | 2 |

**A Defense Star . . .**

## *Vollmer Gives Nats 'Power' On Right Side*

By Shirley Povich
*Post Reporter*

Orlando, Fla., March 15.—That old bugaboo of Washington clubs—to many left-handed hitters—is present again in their Orlando camp, but for Rookie Clyde Vollmer it is somethong of a blessing.

He is that rarty with the Nats, a right-handed hitting outfielder with signs of power, and because of that he has inherited new importance.

What Joe Kuhel has been pleased to call his regular outfied—Buddy Lewis, Gil Coan and Ed Stewart—are unanimously left-handed swingers and on the day the Nats are facing a southpaw they could be stripped of their power. Every club in the league will be tempted to save their left-handed pitchers for the Nats.

Manager Joe Kuhel recognizes the situation, which isn't helped any by the added fact that his fourth-place hitter, First Baseman Eddie Robinson, is also a left-hander. He admits he's grooming Big Vollmer for an outfield switch.

"You have to like the way he has been hitting in the exhibition games, and Vollmer will replace either Coan or Stewart when we face left-handed pitching," said Kuhel.

**Center Field Protected**

When Vollmer is in there, it will at least solve Kuhel's center field defense problem, which is sort of vexing at this time. Stewart originally had the job but his throwing weakness caused Kuhel to move him into left. Coan, who was shifted to center, is faster but not so sure-handed, and his arm is far from sensational.

Vollmer is the best defensive outfielder of the trio and will get the job in center when he's in the line-up.

With the exception of Vollmer, who hit 32 International League home runs, all of the Nats' power—what there is of it—is left-handed. As Kuhel has been lining up his batting order, Eddie Yost, Al Kozar, Sam Dente and Al Evans are a consecutive array of right-handed hitters below fourth place and the threat of an extra base hit from that quartet is mild.

The pace of the exhibition games steps up a bit tomorrow when the Yankees move into Orlando for their first appearance at Tinker Field in a decade.

**Same Starting Trio**

Joe DiMaggio, favoring his sore heel, is not expected to accompany the Yanks here, but if he does it will be only in a pinch-hitting role.

Kuhel will toss against the the same three pitchers who lost the opening exhibition against the Athletics at West Palm Beach—Paul Calvert, Ed Klieman and Rookie Dick Welk.

The Yankees, their pitching coming along faster, will depend on only two hurlers, Fred Sanford, right-handed giant who was bought from the Browns for $100,000; and Rookie Bob Porterfield, whose first start last year was an impressive four-hit win at Washington.

There's still more than a bit of grumbling among the 10 Washington players who are living outside the hotel quarters and have been docked rent money by the club . . . Pitching Ace Ray Scarborough has appealed to Fred Hutchinson, players' committee chairman, to no avail, and the griping against the tight-fisted policy of the Nats' ownership is rampant . . . Vice President Cal Griffith has promised to give them a decision on Monday . . . The Nats are being renumerated with $5 a day meal money, but unlike past years are not being reimbursed with their hotel room costs . . . Scarborough points out that the Yankees who live outside the hotel receive the equivalent of $10 a day as expenses and the Athletics get $9 a day . . . The Red Sox have cut the players living outside the hotels to $6 per day

## Rivers Asks Congress and Krug to Hold Up Contract

By Jack Walsh
*Post Reporter*

Critics of the District's public golf setup yesterday reacted violently to the Department of Interior's announced plan to renew Concessionaire Severine G. Leoffler's contract to operate the courses.

On Capitol Hill, Representative L. Mendel Rivers (D., S. C.), already author of a resolution calling for a sweeping investigation, introduced a bill to prohibit the Secretary of Interior from making any contract or lease relating to the golf courses

Rivers also revealed that he sent Secretary of Interior J. A. Krug a wire requesting him to take no action until Congress has determined future policy.

Then the golf committee of the D. C. Board of Recreation held a heated 4½-hour session at which it finally was decided to take again its case to Assistant Secretary of Interior C. Girard Davidson.

By a vote of 2-1, the committee ruled against making public a "secret" analysis of Leoffler's operation figures at least until the new meeting with Davidson.

Ray Alvis, local representative of the Cleveland Concession Co. which made a competitive bid, reiterated his statement that he has just begun to fight. Alvis spoke of a plan to demand action from Attorney General Tom Clark.

**Congress Group Acts Friday**

Rivers' bill was referred to the Public Lands Committee and J. Hardin Peterson (D., Fla.), acting chairman, said the group will meet in executive session 10 a. m. Friday and will act on it at that time.

Peterson added that he probably will appoint a small subcommittee to conduct hearings on the golf matter. The Florida Congressman also stated that he agreed with Rivers that there should be no action taken by the Interior Department until Congress has acted.

Rivers said, "Congress is entitled to this courtesy by ample precedent. It seems to me the Interior Department that has delayed this matter since last December suddenly is in a mighty big hurry.

"I don't want it to appear that Mr. Krug is a party to this speed-up. That's why I'm sending a personal request to him to hold up any action."

The D. C. Recreation Board is against the operation of the courses by any private concession aire. It feels that public recreation is its business.

Yesterday at the meeting of the golf committee it revealed a private session held last Thursday with Assistant Secretary of Interior Davidson. At that time a "secret" report containing a care-

See GOLF, Page 23, Column 2

## Wooten Denies He'll Retire

Winter Garden, Fla., March 15 (AP).—Outfielder Earl (Junior) Wooten today denied reports that he will retire from baseball after the 1949 season.

The reports were circulated last week after the 23-year-old native of Pelzer, S. C., accepted a job as athletic director at the Piedmont Manufacturing Co. Wooten spent last season with the Washington Senators, but was shipped to Chattanooga this spring and is now in training with the Lookouts here.

Wooten said his new position with Piedmont, located near Pelzer, is an off-season job with no contract involved.

"It only pays about $300 a month, with my house rent thrown in free," said Wooten. "I'd be crazy to give up a good paying baseball job for anything like that."

His contract with the Senators, which was transferred to Chattanooga, reportedly called for $8500.

**Exhibition Baseball**

## Reynolds' Wildness Helps Cards Wallop Yankees, 8-1

St. Petersburg, Fla., March 15 (AP).—After losing three straight, the St. Louis Cardinals won their first exhibition game of the spring training season today when they walloped the New York Yankees, 8-1, before a crowd of 2302.

The Cards collected five runs in the fifth inning with the help of four passes by Allie Reynolds. Rookie Mal Mallette, a southpaw, who replaced Reynolds, yielded thee more runs in the sixth.

The Yankees were limited to five hits by George Munger, Gerald Staley and Bill Reeder. A walk to Tommy Henrich, a double by Joe Collins and a fly by Jerry Coleman produced the only Yankee run off Munger in the second inning.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| New York (A) .... | 010 | 000 | 000—1 | 5 | 1 |
| St. Louis (N) .... | 000 | 053 | 00x—8 | 8 | 0 |

Hiller, Reynolds (5), Mallette (5), Hinrichs (7) and Silvera; Munger, Staley (4), Reeder (7) and Garagiola.

### *Bums Pound Scheib, Nose Out Macks, 4-3*

West Palm Beach, Fla., March 15 (AP).—Capping an uphill battle with two runs in the ninth, the Brooklyn Dodgers today whipped the Philadelphia Athletics, 4-3, before 3868 fans, largest crowd in the history of Wright Field. It was Brooklyn's third straight exhibition victory.

Tom Brown's single and doubles by Bill Cox and Gil Hodges against Carl Scheib put across the tying and winning runs. Hodges also hit an inside the-park homer off Scheib in the seventh.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Brooklyn (N) .... | 010 | 000 | 102—4 | 12 | 1 |
| Philadelphia (A) ... | 300 | 000 | 000—3 | 6 | 0 |

Roe, Taylor (4), Palica (7) and Campanella, Edwards (7); Marchildon, Shantz (4), Scheib (7) and Rosar.

### *Ashburn Homers Fail As Phils Bow, 8-7*

Clearwater, Fla., March 15 (AP).—The Detroit Tigers snapped the Philadelphia Phillies three-game exhibition game winning streak today, 8-7, although Richie Ashburn hit two home runs and Dick Sisler another.

The Tigers rapped Curt Simmons for home runs by Hoot Evers and Johnny Groth in the third and pounded Lou Possehl for four runs on seven hits in the fourth.

The Phils got to Freddie Hutchinson, Saul Rogovin and Lou Kretlow for 12 hits.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Detroit (A) ..... | 022 | 400 | 000—8 | 15 | 1 |
| Philadelphia (N) .. | 102 | 022 | 000—7 | 12 | 1 |

Hutchinson, Rogovin (4), Kretlow (7) and Robinson; Ginsburg (7); Simmons, Possehl (4), Thompson (7) and Wagner, Lopata (7).

### *Braves Routed, 11-1, By Reds' 17 Hits*

Tampa, Fla., March 15 (AP).—The Cincinnati Reds buried the Boston Braves under a barrage of 17 hits today to walk off with an exhibition game, 11-1, before 1134 fans.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Boston (N) ..... | 010 | 000 | 000—1 | 3 | 1 |
| Cincinnati (N) .. | 030 | 302 | 21x—11 | 17 | 0 |

Barrett, Ray (5) and Burris; Wehmeier, Lively (5), Burkhart (9) and Howell.

### *Browns Lose to Cubs, 4-1, Despite Wood Homer*

Los Angeles, March 15 (AP).—Ken Wood's homer in the second inning provided the St. Louis Browns with their only run today as the Chicago Cubs, backed by fine pitching, hoisted a 4-1 victory, their first in four exhibitions.

| | | | | R. | H. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago (N) ..... | 020 | 101 | 000—4 | 9 | 1 | |
| St. Louis (A) .... | 010 | 000 | 000—1 | 6 | 1 | |

Chipman, Adkins (4), Dubiel (7) and Scheffing; Starr, Kennedy (5), Shore (8) and Lollar.

### *Today's Games*

**At St. Petersburg, Fla.—Boston (A) vs. St. Louis (N).**

**At Tucson, Ariz.—Chicago (A) vs. Cleveland (A).**

**At Bradenton, Fla.—Detroit (A) vs. Boston (N).**

**At Orlando, Fla.—New York (A) vs. WASHINGTON (A).**

**At Vero Beach, Fla.—Philadelphia (A) vs. Brooklyn (N).**

**At San Francisco, Calif.—St. Louis (A) vs. San Francisco (PCL).**

**At Clearwater, Fla.—Cincinnati (N) vs. Philadelphia (N).**

**At Phoenix, Ariz.—Chicago (N) vs. New York (N).**

**At Oakland, Calif.—Pittsburgh (N) vs. Oakland (PCL).**

**Heart Ailment Fatal at 45**

## *White Sox Arrange Last Rites for Bill Cissell, Penniless $123,000 Shortstop of 1927*

Chciago, March 15 (AP).—The Chicago White Sox, the club for which he once was a $123,000 shortstop, today arranged funeral services for Chalmers (Bill) Cissell, who died broke at 45.

Death from a heart condition came to Cissell early this morning at Mercy Hospital where he had been sent by the White Sox in the middle of January.

A wake will be held here tomorrow at the Ahern Mortuary and the body sent to St. Louis Thursday for burial either there or at Cissell's home town of Perryville, Mo.

Cissell, who gradually slumped to obscurity after being purchased by the Sox in 1927, two months ago was discovered destitute and ill from inflammation of nerves in his legs and feet.

He was barely able to move about in the one-room living quarters he shared with his 13-year-old son, Gary. The only money the pair had was $7 a week Gary earned as a delivery boy.

When Cissell's plight was discovered Sox Vice President Charles Comiskey and General Manager Frank Lane had him moved to the hospital. They promised Cissell a job upon recovery and planned to have Gary serve as Sox batboy this summer.

Cissell apparently had recovered from his leg ailment when he was stricken by cardiac trouble March 8. From then until his death, he was administered oxygen.

The Sox bought Cissell from Portland of the Pacific Coast League for $75,000 cash and $48,000 in players. Known as the "Spider," Cissell played shortstop for the Sox for four seasons. He lost his job to Luke Appling during the 1931 season and next year was traded to Cleveland. Appling still is the Sox shortstop.

After stints with the New York Giants, Baltimore and Hollywood, Cisseel dropped out of baseball. He turned up in 1947 as an electrician working on the floodlights at Comiskey Park.

Cissell is survived by another son, Chalmers, jr., 21, in the Navy, and a daughter, Charlene of Des Moines, Iowa.

Gary still can be Sox batboy this summer, if he stays in Chicago, Comiskey said.

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# Racing Chart at Gulfstream

**TUESDAY, MARCH 15, 1949—CLOUDY AND GOOD.**

**FIRST RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2200. For maiden 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:06. Off at 2:08½. Winner, D. McKinley's br. c. (3) by Chrysler II—Beausympathy by Sun Beau. Trained by D. E. Stewart. Value to winner $1475. Time, 1:13⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mr. Fox | (F.A.Smith) | 120 | 7 | 3 | 2½ | 2½ | 1hd | 1½ | $3.50 |
| Whirler | (Cook) | 120 | 6 | 4 | 3½ | 3½ | 2½ | 2½ | 21.05 |
| Uncle Hal | (Schreck) | 115 | 5 | 7 | 1½ | 1½ | 3½ | 3hd | 3.55 |
| Missab | (Bowcut) | 110 | 9 | 5 | 5½ | 5½ | 4½ | 4hd | 19.00 |
| Holly Mac | (Batcheller) | 110 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 8hd | 5½ | 44.40 |
| Lets Run | (Bauer) | 120 | 12 | 1 | 8hd | 7hd | 6½ | 6½ | 21.10 |
| River Road | (Chestnut) | 120 | 11 | 10 | 11hd | 11hd | 9hd | 7½ | 52.30 |
| September | (Nelson) | 110 | 3 | 6 | 2½ | 4½ | 11hd | 8½ | 7.45 |
| Warperdiem | (P'mane) | 120 | 4 | 11 | 7hd | 8hd | 10hd | 9hd | 25.75 |
| Lucille F. | (Rob'son) | 115 | 6 | 4 | 9½ | 6½ | 7½ | 10½ | 125.85 |
| First Night | (Scurlock) | 120 | 11 | 8 | 9hd | 9½ | 9½ | 11hd | 1.95 |
| Fancy Nancy | (Jensen) | 115 | 10 | 9 | 10hd | 10hd | 12 | 12 | 16.15 |

MR. FOX, $9.00, $5.40, $3.80; WHIRLER, $20.70, $12.30; UNCLE HAL, $4.10.

**SECOND RACE**—Seven furlongs. Purse, $2200. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:38. Off at 2:38½. Winner, Gold Star Stable's b. c. (4) by Rhodes Scholar—Isleborough by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by L. Channes. Value to winner, $1475. Time, 1:26⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Andiamo | (Skoronski) | 112 | 8 | 9 | 8½½ | 6½ | 5½½ | 1nk | $6.45 |
| No Bull | (Schmidl) | 113 | 2 | 3 | 1hd | 1½ | 1½½ | 2½ | 5.30 |
| Petrose Girl | (Nelson) | 104 | 4 | 1 | 2½ | 3½ | 3½½ | 3hd | 9.75 |
| Victim | (Gonzalez) | 112 | 5 | 5 | 5hd | 4½ | 4½½ | 4½ | 6.30 |
| Coronet Star | (B'heller) | 109 | 1 | 4 | 3½ | 2½ | 2½½ | 5½ | 2.80 |
| Flintcote | (Stewart) | 105 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9½ | 7½ | 6½ | 9.10 |
| Tree Land | (Morrissey) | 110 | 3 | 2 | 4½ | 4hd | 6½½ | 7½ | 86.05 |
| Santa Claus | (Knapp) | 114 | 7 | 6 | 7½ | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | 3.90 |
| Khorawyck | (Permane) | 107 | 6 | 7 | 6½ | 7½ | 9½ | 9hd | 29.05 |
| Unequaled | (Gross) | 114 | 9 | 8 | 9½ | 10 | 10 | 10 | 17.05 |

ANDIAMO, $14.90, $7.10, $5.20; NO BULL, $5.70, $4.30; PETROSE GIRL, $6.60.

DAILY DOUBLE—MR. FOX AND ANDIAMO—PAID $143.30.

**THIRD RACE**—Four furlongs. Purse, $2200. For maiden 2-year-old colts and geldings. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:10. Off at 3:11½. Winner, River Divide Farm's b. c. (2) by Brief Sigh—Betty Main by Conort. Trained by R. T. Sheppard. Value to winner, $1475. Time, 0:46⅘.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sigh Man | (Nelson) | 115 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1½ | 1½ | $0.95 |
| Uptown | (Scurlock) | 120 | 4 | 5 | 3½ | 3½ | 2½½ | 8.55 |
| Ability | (Peabody) | 120 | 11 | 4 | 2½ | 2½ | 3½ | 5.30 |
| Eternal Road | (Schmidl) | 120 | 2 | 2 | 5½ | 5½ | 4½ | 7.90 |
| Steady Beau | (Batcheller) | 115 | 7 | 7 | 4½ | 4½ | 5½½ | 4.40 |
| Potent | (Strange) | 120 | 12 | 6 | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | 23.45 |
| Alum | (Pierson) | 120 | 6 | 10 | 9½ | 7½ | 7½ | 89.10 |
| Reaping Day | (Permane) | 120 | 5 | 2 | 8½ | 8½½ | 8½ | 69.15 |
| Bluff | (Howell) | 120 | 3 | 9 | 7½ | 10½½ | 9½ | 63.30 |
| Capt. Gallagher | (Cowley) | 120 | 9 | 11 | 11½ | 9½ | 10hd | 108.65 |
| Pisadella | (Cook) | 120 | 8 | 8 | 10½ | 11½ | 11½ | 122.00 |
| Edmyrt | (Buxton) | 120 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 76.70 |

SIGH MAN, $3.90, $2.90, $2.30; UPTOWN, $6.40, $3.50; ABILITY, $3.10.

**FOURTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 3:39. Off at 3:41½. Winner, A. B. Christopher's br. m. (5) by Bull Lea—Hope Eternal by Eternal. Trained by H. Brown. Value to winner, $1475. Time, 1:12.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eternallea | (Cook) | 109 | 3 | 7 | 7hd | 4½ | 1½ | 1nk | $35.55 |
| Sudden Scare | (B'eller) | 107 | 7 | 3 | 6½ | 3½ | 3hd | 2hd | 3.05 |
| Ariel Sweep | (Strange) | 112 | 2 | 8 | 3½ | 2½ | 2hd | 3nk | 3.55 |
| Willegivit | (Stewart) | 109 | 1 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 5½½ | 4½ | 20.80 |
| Respire | (Nelson) | 112 | 6 | 3 | 1hd | 1½ | 4½½ | 5½½ | 8.00 |
| Leadership | (Wagner) | 112 | 10 | 1 | 4hd | 6½ | 6½ | 6hd | 24.85 |
| Grand Teddy (S'thorn) | | 113 | 4 | 11 | 10½ | 7½ | 7½ | 7hd | 4.85 |
| Some Bid | (Knapp) | 114 | 8 | 2 | 8hd | 8½½ | 8½ | 8½ | 15.00 |
| Senator C. | (Schreck) | 109 | 5 | 9 | 9½ | 9½ | 9½½ | 9hd | 12.20 |
| War Ruler | (Skor'ski) | 115 | 11 | 6 | 5hd | 10hd | 10hd | 10hd | 21.75 |
| Ringador | (Bouris) | 119 | 9 | 4 | 2½ | 5hd | 11 | 11 | 6.00 |

ETERNALLEA, $73.10, $23.10, $10.40; SUDDEN SCARE, $4.50, $3.10; ARIEL SWEEP, $3.70.

**FIFTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400. For 4-year-olds. (Chute.) Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:19. Off at 4:20. Winner, E. A. Bischoff's b. g. (4) by Bold and Bad—Killa Verse by Universe. Trained by S. Hazzard. Value to winner, $1550. Time, 1:13.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bad Play | (Batcheller) | 117 | 4 | 3 | 3hd | 3hd | 1nk | 1½ | $3.85 |
| Susan W. B. | (Smith) | 112 | 6 | 2 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 2hd | 5.45 |
| Dole | (Watson) | 117 | 3 | 4 | 7hd | 5hd | 2½ | 3hd | 1.15 |
| Jal | (Pierson) | 117 | 2 | 1 | 2½ | 2½ | 3hd | 4½ | 9.10 |
| Major Play | (Strange) | 119 | 5 | 1 | 2½ | 4½ | 5hd | 5½ | 34.05 |
| Born to Win | (Stewart) | 122 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7½ | 7½ | 6½ | 4.30 |
| Silver Money | (S'lock) | 117 | 1 | 6 | 4½½ | 6hd | 6hd | 7½ | 19.45 |
| Light Whip | (Williams) | 108 | 7 | 5 | 6hd | 8 | 8 | 8 | 99.45 |

BAD PLAY, $9.70, $4.70, $2.90; SUSAN W. B., $7.30, $3.80; DOLE, $2.60.

**SIXTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 4:51. Off at once. Winner, Vera S. Bragg's b. f. (3) by Unbreakable—Cute Trick by Cantankerous. Trained by J. W. Healy. Value, $1650. Time, 1:44.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| dq-De Luxe | (Nelson) | 113 | 2 | 4 | 4½½ | 3hd | 1½ | 1½ | $0.60 |
| Solid Trick | (Schreck) | 103 | 8 | 8 | 2hd | 2½ | 3hd | 2hd | 67.15 |
| Dr. Jones | (Wagner) | 107 | 6 | 1 | 1hd | 1hd | 2hd | 3hd | 9.75 |
| Count-A-Bit | (B'heller) | 113 | 5 | 7 | 6hd | 5½½ | 5hd | 5hd | 3.80 |
| Engel Man | (Pierson) | 114 | 4 | 3 | 7½ | 7½ | 6hd | 6hd | 25.35 |
| Lakin | (Cook) | 108 | 7 | 6 | 5½ | 6hd | 7hd | 7hd | 27.10 |
| Nonpareil | (Permane) | 113 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 13.05 |

dq-Disqualified and placed third.

SOLID TRICK, $136.30, $50.10, $8.10; ERROR, $12.20, $3.90; DE LUXE, $2.20.

**SEVENTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2200; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:24. Off at once. Winner, St. Clair Stable's ch. c. (3) by Mucho Gusto—Cendrillon by Insco. Trained by P. H. Merrill, Jr. Value, $1475. Time, 1:46.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Brezno | (Choquette) | 108 | 1 | 2 | 2½ | 2½ | 1½ | 1½ | $12.20 |
| Scene | (Batcheller) | 104 | 6 | 8 | 6½ | 6hd | 3½½ | 2½ | 6.35 |
| Doug's Reward | (N'son) | 106 | 3 | 6 | 3hd | 3½ | 5hd | 3½ | 6.00 |
| Freshman | (Schreck) | 103 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7½ | 4hd | 4hd | 27.10 |
| Jacolee | (Permane) | 111 | 2 | 1 | 1hd | 1hd | 2½½ | 5hd | 9.20 |
| La Mode | (Wagner) | 114 | 1 | 3 | 4½ | 5hd | 6hd | 6hd | 9.85 |
| My Myrna | (Skoronski) | 110 | 4 | 4 | 5hd | 4hd | 7hd | 7hd | 12.40 |
| Bobolina | (Bowcut) | 106 | 7 | 5 | 7½½ | 8 | 8 | 8 | 67.25 |

BREZNO, $4.40, $3.40, $3.00; SCENE, $5.10, $3.20; DOUG'S REWARD, $3.60.

**EIGHTH RACE**—One and three-eighths miles. Purse, $2200; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 5:53. Off at 5:53½. Winner, G and G. Stable's ch. g. (7) by Pilate—Pharabola by Infinite. Trained by V. Wright. Value, $1475. Time, 2:19.

| Horses | Jockeys | Wgt. | Post | St. | ½ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Director | (Cook) | 115 | 2 | 2 | 3½½ | 3½½ | 1½ | 1hd | $4.00 |
| Joe's Laddie | (Richard) | 115 | 10 | 8 | 8hd | 6½ | 2hd | 2hd | 4.90 |
| That's Him | (Polk) | 115 | 2 | 5 | 5hd | 7hd | 5hd | 3hd | 2.85 |
| Eugene | (Hulsey) | 110 | 5 | 3 | 2hd | 2hd | 3½ | 4½½ | 22.90 |
| Chance Game | (Smith) | 110 | 5 | 4 | 4½ | 4½ | 7½½ | 5hd | 8.75 |
| Refresh | (Jacobs) | 113 | 3 | 9 | 9hd | 9½ | 10 | 6½½ | 3.50 |
| Bee Sting | (Stewart) | 118 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 6½ | 7hd | 18.90 |
| Le Carto | (Skoronski) | 110 | 7 | 7 | 7½ | 8hd | 9½ | 8½½ | 12.55 |
| Bonnier | (Harris) | 107 | 9 | 6 | 6½ | 5½½ | 8½ | 9hd | $2.15 |
| Soldier Joe | (Nodarse) | 115 | 4 | 1 | 1½ | 1hd | 3½ | 10 | 9.40 |

DIRECTOR, $10.00, $5.30, $3.10; JOE'S LADDIE, $6.90, $4.20; THAT'S HIM, $2.90.

## Entries, Jockeys at Gulfstream

*By The Associated Press*

**FIRST RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2200. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Mintlock (F.A.Smith) | 112 | 6-1 |
| 2 | Brogden (Stewart) | 107 | 10-1 |
| 3 | *Mixer (no boy) | 107 | 6-1 |
| 4 | Okamsel (no boy) | 116 | 6-1 |
| 5 | Miss Yam (Schmidl) | 114 | 20-1 |
| 6 | *Cheek (no boy) | 107 | 4-1 |
| 7 | Onechill (no boy) | 116 | 3-1 |
| 8 | *Paper Clip (no boy) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 9 | Neat and Tidy (no boy) | 107 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Sweet Melody (no boy) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 11 | Dusty Road (no boy) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 12 | †In. (Hulsen) | 110 | 20-1 |
| 14 | *Fly Pigeon (Allzaier) | 109 | 5-1 |
| 15 | River Flares (Cowley) | 116 | 20-1 |
| 16 | Hasher (no boy) | 116 | 15-1 |

**SECOND RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2200. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Merry Boy (Strange) | 110 | 12-1 |
| 2 | *Grateful (Batcheller) | 107 | 3-1 |
| 3 | Nomic (Pierson) | 109 | 12-1 |
| 4 | Virginia R. W. (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 5 | Yavapi (Devitt) | 115 | 4-1 |
| 6 | Little Shrew (Scurlock) | 109 | 12-1 |
| 7 | *Sweepstake (no boy) | 106 | 20-1 |
| 8 | Greek Hero (Watson) | 112 | 8-1 |
| 9 | *Portward (no boy) | 105 | 20-1 |
| 10 | *Casein (no boy) | 105 | 12-1 |
| 11 | Beauty (Gonzalez) | 109 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Sunday Beau (Duff) | 114 | 4-1 |
| 13 | Bee Rose (Corona) | 109 | 6-1 |
| 14 | Vittore (Roberts) | 112 | 10-1 |
| 15 | Kentucky Joe (no boy) | 111 | 5-1 |
| 16 | Time Eternal (no boy) | 107 | 20-1 |

**THIRD RACE**—Four furlongs. Purse, $2200. For maiden 2-year-old colts and geldings.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | †Listen to Me (Nelson) | 113 | .... |
| 2 | Whirling World (Schmidl) | 120 | .... |
| 3 | Mojo (Bauer) | 113 | .... |
| 4 | Frank Bandel (Buxton) | 120 | .... |
| 5 | Dizmy (Strange) | 120 | .... |
| 6 | Golden View (no boy) | 120 | .... |
| 7 | Johnny (Peabody) | 120 | .... |
| 8 | Bilancen (no boy) | 120 | .... |
| 9 | Gino Gray (Permane) | 120 | .... |
| 10 | Sand Paper (Corona) | 115 | .... |
| 11 | Omadhaun (Knapp) | 120 | .... |
| 12 | *Mystery Man (Nelson) | 115 | .... |
| 13 | Lucky Star (Solimena) | 113 | .... |
| 14 | Navy Bean (no boy) | 117 | .... |
| 15 | *Gay Melody (no boy) | 112 | .... |
| 16 | Guy Jr. (Roberts) | 115 | .... |

**FOURTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2200. For 3-year-olds; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pleito (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 2 | *Pacific Star (no boy) | 104 | 10-1 |
| 3 | Stroll (Knapp) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 4 | Accipiter (Howell) | 114 | 6-1 |
| 5 | Huachinango (no boy) | 110 | 8-1 |
| 6 | *Unapproachable (no boy) | 109 | 4-1 |
| 7 | Silver Clad (Gonzalez) | 109 | 8-1 |
| 8 | Dainty Breeze (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |
| 9 | Cherry Valley (no boy) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 10 | Sambet (Stout) | 110 | 15-1 |
| 11 | Super Girl (Mullins) | 107 | 15-1 |
| 12 | *Blessed Dinah (no boy) | 104 | 15-1 |
| 13 | *Westgate Blvd. (no boy) | 104 | 2-1 |
| 14 | *Main Bet (no boy) | 100 | 20-1 |
| 15 | *Rabson (Nelson) | 104 | 12-1 |
| 16 | *Disputanta (no boy) | 109 | 6-1 |

**FIFTH RACE**—Six furlongs. Purse, $2400. For 3-year-olds; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | aThriller (no boy) | 108 | 3-1 |
| 2 | Bolo Runaway (no boy) | 103 | 20-1 |
| 3 | Fraternal (Permane) | 108 | 10-1 |
| 4 | Dotty Mac (no boy) | 106 | 12-1 |
| 5 | By Me (no boy) | 106 | 12-1 |
| 6 | Tintina (no boy) | 114 | 8-1 |
| 7 | Heddy B. (no boy) | 103 | 15-1 |
| 8 | *aOne Broke (no boy) | 104 | 3-1 |
| 9 | *Jessica (no boy) | 101 | 20-1 |
| 10 | Autumn Storm (no boy) | 103 | 20-1 |
| 11 | *Best Trick (no boy) | 107 | 4-1 |
| 12 | *bMarine Compo (no boy) | 109 | 2-1 |
| 13 | bSorority (no boy) | 103 | 2-1 |
| 14 | Inchcapella (no boy) | 109 | 15-1 |
| 15 | Grand Jean (Stewart) | 111 | 20-1 |
| 16 | *Rablim (Flutie) | 99 | 20-1 |

aShapoff and Linsky entry.
bBack and Goff entry.

**SIXTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds; allowances.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pictoric (no boy) | 120 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Whiritown (Richard) | 120 | 4-1 |
| 3 | Loot (Watson) | 120 | 15-1 |
| 4 | Suffazon (Hansman) | 115 | 20-1 |
| 5 | *Impact (no boy) | 115 | 15-1 |
| 6 | Air Attack (no boy) | 120 | 3-1 |
| 7 | †Anticipate (Nelson) | 113 | 10-1 |
| 8 | *Tarport Kid (Zakoor) | 115 | 4-1 |
| 9 | Bold Byrd (no boy) | 120 | 15-1 |
| 10 | Halcyara (Stout) | 115 | 12-1 |
| 11 | Raucous (no boy) | 120 | 20-1 |
| 12 | Dielle (Permane) | 115 | 20-1 |
| 13 | Latest Vogue (no boy) | 120 | 20-1 |
| 14 | Top Admiral (no boy) | 120 | 4-1 |

**SEVENTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | aMartial (Nodarse) | 115 | 10-1 |
| 2 | *Creeps (no boy) | 116 | 5-2 |
| 3 | *Storm King (Wagner) | 113 | 5-1 |
| 4 | *Curvaceous (no boy) | 110 | 8-1 |
| 5 | Realtor (Permane) | 121 | 10-1 |
| 6 | aMyrmidon (Layton) | 115 | 10-1 |
| 7 | Mayram (Robertson) | 106 | 12-1 |
| 8 | Gray Warrior (Polk) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 9 | Silverling (no boy) | 112 | 20-1 |
| 10 | *Hullabaloo (no boy) | 111 | 5-1 |
| 11 | bPlay Tag (Cook) | 107 | 6-1 |
| 13 | bSurrender (no boy) | 111 | 6-1 |

**EIGHTH RACE**—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2300. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming.

| Post | Horse and Jockey | Wgt. | Odds. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Reno Ultimate (Polk) | 111 | 20-1 |
| 2 | Plaquemine (no boy) | 111 | 20-1 |
| 3 | *Vinile Rey (no boy) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 4 | *Larry D. (no boy) | 110 | 4-1 |
| 5 | *Broad Daylight (Zakoor) | 110 | 8-1 |
| 6 | *Sextant (Batcheller) | 108 | 5-1 |
| 7 | *Hadoroc (no boy) | 112 | 15-1 |
| 8 | Dry (Scurlock) | 112 | 12-1 |
| 9 | *Count Jr. (no boy) | 106 | 15-1 |
| 10 | Varodi (no boy) | 104 | 12-1 |
| 11 | Appropriado (no boy) | 111 | 10-1 |
| 12 | Air Force II (no boy) | 118 | 4-1 |
| 13 | *Wise Tiger (Batcheller) | 115 | 3-1 |
| 14 | *Bright Kid (Nelson) | 115 | 4-1 |
| 15 | Old Iron (no boy) | 115 | 12-1 |
| 16 | *Bank Balance (no boy) | 109 | 20-1 |

*Five pounds allowance claimed.
†Seven pounds allowance claimed.

## Bill Bennings

**AT GULFSTREAM PARK**

1—Okamsel, Fly Pigeon, Mintlock.

2—Vittore, Sunday Beau, Bee Rose.

3—Whirling World, Guy Jr., Golden View.

4—Westgate Blvd., Unapproachable, Stroll.

5—Sorority Entry, Tintina, Heddy B.

6—Top Admiral, Whirltown, Impact.

7—Curvaceous, Cheops, Gray Warrior.

8—Wise Tiger, Bright Kid, Broad Daylight.

Best Bet—Wise Tiger.

## Fair Grounds

1—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Arrow Rock | 110 | Chance Ace | 112 |
| *Blob Del | 107 | *Wild Knight | 107 |
| Lestabert | 112 | Atomic Age | 112 |
| *Wild Bull | 106 | Miss Brand | 107 |
| Miss Blindfold | 110 | *War Agent | 107 |
| *Atomic City | 107 | Gremy | 110 |
| Miss Lena | 110 | †Bulcote | 111 |
| Jr. O'Sullivan | 112 | *Ridgely | 109 |

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Glorias Pride | 105 | *Royal Doll | 102 |
| Kum | 107 | Foreign Touch | 105 |
| *Our Best | 102 | K Dorko | 112 |
| Think So | 105 | *Little House | 107 |
| *Templet | 102 | Helen Miller | 104 |
| Port Alibi | 112 | Mannerful | 112 |
| High Poke | 107 | *Lumber King | 107 |
| Big Punch | 112 | †Valdina Kovia | 107 |

3—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Starry Cant | 115 | Big Wig | 112 |
| *Wont Talk | 108 | *Lucky M | 105 |
| Jhansi | 107 | Herbie G | 115 |

4—1⅛; $1200; 2-year-old maidens; claim.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Nicare | 115 | Traceless | 115 |
| Viola Ruth | 115 | Thumhill | 113 |
| Is There | 118 | Yamo | 118 |
| Bradshaw | 118 | *Elmos Prisky | 110 |
| Gayland War | 115 | Bendavis | 118 |
| *Pop Air | 110 | Pretty Sun | 118 |
| *Sedulous | 113 | *Sulty | 110 |
| Redwood Lass | 115 | Comic Lady | 115 |
| Flash Bulb | 115 | Little Nidge | 115 |

5—1⅛; $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| †Janies Pellah | 103 | *Dulka | 100 |
| *Sassy Suzanne | 106 | *Chic Rose | 103 |
| *Merry Lad | 107 | Pitfall | 113 |
| Halcyon Duke | 113 | | |

6—¾; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Siddons | 109 | *Lovely Trace | 110 |
| Flying Louise | 109 | Dad | 117 |
| *Blue Seal | 108 | *Minutes | 104 |
| Richavoo | 114 | | |

7—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; allow.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Keiweli | 103 | Risky Hash | 106 |
| *Mae Agnes | 98 | *Gotham | 109 |
| Easy Chance | 108 | Bodens Pal | 114 |

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Craline | 112 | Brown Cheviot | 102 |
| Poodoo | 112 | †So Very | 109 |
| *Pink | 104 | *Sun Sally | 104 |
| *Eva T. | 107 | Wee Wee Marie | 109 |
| *Robin Hill | 110 | *Heather Girl | 110 |
| Bona Girl | 112 | | |

9—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Slievemish | 110 | *Credentials | 110 |
| †Glenwood Kid | 107 | Joe Valenti | 113 |
| *Botye | 113 | *Happy Haste | 113 |
| Bronzaca | 104 | Petee Wren | 119 |
| Our Birthday | 118 | Mr Zip | 115 |
| Pert | 112 | *Oxford Blue | 110 |
| *Joan Elise | 104 | *Tree Mount | 110 |
| Tacoma | 104 | *Kayerich | 104 |
| *News Print | 114 | †Russian Valor | 112 |

*5 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
†3 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
‡7 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.

## Fair Grounds

1—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ominous, 118 (Martin) | 15.00 | 6.50 | 5.80 |
| Lt. Bud, 115 (Taylor) | | 5.80 | 4.20 |
| Darby Dismay, 110 (Danisi) | | | 12.00 |

Oxford Don, Jean Tryster, Mokup, Dear Mom, Redgie, Peacemaker and Odd Pair also ran. Time, 1:51⅘.

2—¾; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Petrified, 121 (Duhon) | 5.20 | 3.60 | 2.60 |
| Battle Scarred, 113 (D'Agustino) | | 5.80 | 4.60 |
| Rosie China, 107 (Danisi) | | | 7.60 |

Lucky Doc, Rare Back, Good Ground, Bad Brandy, Black Jeep, Head Me, Cinesar also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $50.80.

3—1⅛; $1200; 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sweet Dough, 112 (Keene) | 8.00 | 3.80 | 2.60 |
| Sir Bob, 115 (Lamb) | | 4.20 | 2.60 |
| Analysis, 114 (Hettinger) | | | 3.40 |

Crisis, Stepinfox and Montree also ran.

4—1¼; $1200; 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Ivy Boy, 118 (Pariso) | 39.40 | 19.40 | 9.20 |
| Black Sambo, 118 (Loturco) | | 6.80 | 5.20 |
| Strada, 115 (Combest) | | | 7.20 |

Dansesuse, *Sallys Chance, *Propsie Girl, All Is On, *Lucky Al, Floral, Pontalba, Court Verse and Hearts Kin also ran.

5—¾; $1300; 3-year-olds; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Podner, 113 (Baird) | 11.40 | 6.20 | 3.60 |
| Big Road, 105 (D'houssaye) | | 6.00 | 3.60 |
| Miscandal, 109 (Lewis) | | | 3.60 |

Pavonian, Hoot Mon, Speedy Baby also

6—¾; $1500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Nearway, 119 (Pariso) | 3.60 | 3.00 | 2.40 |
| Ration Book, 109 (Keene) | | 6.00 | 3.00 |
| On the River, 116 (Hettinger) | | | 2.80 |

Mrs. Valenti, aFinder Keeper, aThwarted and Dutel also ran. Time, 1:13.

7—1⅛; $1300; 3-4 yr. olds; allowances.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| The Globe, 110 (H'inger) | 9.60 | 4.80 | 4.60 |
| Castle Over, 113 (Coffman) | | 8.60 | 6.80 |
| Fire Striker, 110 (Combest) | | | 5.40 |

Equirose, Frost Bitten, Lusmores and Brownanne also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

8—1⅛; $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tapestry, 113 (Taylor) | 11.40 | 6.80 | 4.00 |
| Cresson Miss, 101 (Lamb) | | 26.60 | 14.20 |
| Ground Signal, 105 (Delahoussaye) | | | 4.40 |

Joby K., Darby Doodle, Edmo's Carol, *Foxy Jack, Dockie, Ginnys Pride, *Half Shot and †Sister Carmel also ran.

†Finished third but was disqualified.

## Post Consensus

**AT GULFSTREAM**

1—Onecbill, Fly Pigeon, Mixer.
2—Grateful, Sunday Beau, Kentucky Joe.
3—No selections.
4—Westgate Blvd., Stroll, Accipiter.
5—RACK-GOFF ENTRY, One Broke, Best Trick.
6—Whirltown, Air Tttack, Top Admiral.
7—Cheops, Storm King, Curvaceous.
8—Air Force II, Larry D., Wise Tiger.

## Louisville's Buck Weaver

**AT GULFSTREAM**

1—Mintlock, Onecbill, Okamsel.
2—Greek Hero, Yavapai, Vittore.
3—Frank Bandel, Gino Gray, Johnny.
4—Disputanta, Unapproachable, Accipiter.
5—Tintina, Best Trick, Incheapella.
6—AIR ATTACK, Whirltown, Raucous.
7—Realtor, Red Pompon, Cheops.
8—Wise Tiger, Bright Kid, Vinita Bev.

**AT FAIRGROUNDS**

1—Atomic Age, Jr. O'Sullivan, Miss Blindfold.
2—Our Best, K Dorko, Valdina Kovia.
3—Herbie G, Big Wig, Starry Cant.
4—Pretty Sun, Bendavis, Comic Lady.
5—Merry Lad, Sassy Suzanne, Halcyon Duke.
6—Dad, Richavoo, Flying Louise.
7—BODENS PAL, Gotham, Risky Hash.
8—Robin Hill, Heather Girl, Wee Wee Marie.
9—Our Birthday, Russian Valor, Joe Valenti.

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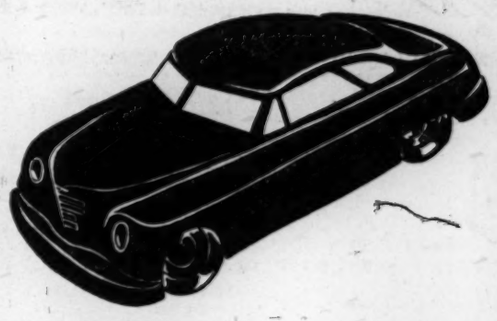

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## George Is Pretty For Turner's Bout

Gorgeous George was pronounced ready for tonight's wrestling match against Rudy Dusek at Turner's Arena after a rigorous training schedule which included a permanent wave, hair-set, manicure and facial massage.

Preliminaries, beginning at 8:30, pit Kimon Kudo against Holmbach, Hans Steinke against Bibber McCoy, Wilbur Nead against Ivan Kamaroff and Nanjo Singh against Howard Cantowine.

GOLF—From Page 21

## Leoffler's Foes Fight to Stop Confirmation as Publinx Boss

ful analysis of Leoffler's figures was presented to Davidson. Recommendations also were contained in the report.

In addition to the three-member golf committee, two others of the seven-member board were present yesterday at the heated session.

James E. Schwab, who did most of the work on the report, wanted it made public immediately. After furious debate, Committee Chairman Harry S. Wender and Mrs. Alice Hunter voted against Schwab. The motion finally approved asked that another meeting be arranged with Assistant Secretary Davidson to "seek to secure conciliation of as many of the recommendations contained in the report as possible."

Although not a member of the committee, Board Member Irving C. Root, also superintendent of National Capital Parks, was present. Root called the report "biased," "subject to misinterpretation," and "purposely embarrassing to the Interior Department."

Schwab, builder and real estate man, countered that everything was "dug out" of Leoffler's own statements to the Interior Department.

Schwab said he thought a thorough congressional investigation would be "a good thing." He complained that he was unable to obtain itemized accounts of certain broad figures in Leoffler's reports to the Interior Department.

Chairman Wender was incensed about Davidson's reported remark that the D. C. Board of Recreation's policy of segregation precluded it from being given operation of the golf courses.

Wender exclaimed, "That's a complete, unmitigated lie. It's been used against us time and again." Schwab and Wender both agreed that the racial policy in effect now at the golf courses would be followed by the Board of Recreation if it operated them.

Milo F. Christiansen, superintendent of recreation, tentatively has scheduled the meeting with Davidson for March 24.

In his own analysis of public golf in the District, Christiansen recently pointed out that in 1941 there were 212 cities listed as operating golf courses. Only 16 were leased to private concessionaries.

In a report by the National Park Service of the Department of Interior, of 84 municipal systems reporting golf facilities, only three were under private management. Washington was one of the three. Christiansen said, "The trend is toward public operation of the courses. A lot of money now being spent for business operation and concessionaire's profits could go back into the courses."

Alvis, representing the competing commercial interest, had this statement: "It would appear to me that if public bids are required it becomes the duty of the Attorney General of the United States to bring a mandamus action to compel the proper officials of the Department of Interior to perform their duties by calling for a bid."

Alvis plans to take the matter up with the Department of Justice today.

## Regatta for Small Speedboats Opens On Potomac May 1

Novices and owners of small speedboats will assert themselves in a regatta May 1, 15 and 29 in the Georgetown channel of the Potomac River.

The series of races is sponsored by the Maritime Trade Association. Classes for outboard motors will include Ewinrude, Mercury, Martin, Johnson, Flambeau, Champion, Lauson and Scott-Atwater.

Classes in outboard stock runabouts include Class A, 100 cubic inch, Class B, 152, cubic inch, Class C, 190 cubic inch, Class D, 235 cubic inch, and Class E, 255 cubic inch.

Information regarding entry blanks can be obtained from Bruce Walker EX. 0426.

## Oxon Hill Trot Track Appoints Keller Secretary

Edwin T. Keller, veteran trotting and pacing official, yesterday was named racing secretary of Oxon Hill's Rosecroft Raceway, which opens a 20-night meet on May 26.

Selection of Keller was announced yesterday by William E. Miller, president of the suburban plant, following approval by the Maryland Racing Association.

Keller has been associated with trotting and pacing all over the Nation for the past 32 years. Four years ago he introduced the sport at Santa Anita, Calif., and eventually offered $50,000 purses. He was one of the triumvirate responsible for Laurel's $3,000,000 handle in its first year of operation.

## Bill Increasing Racing Days Passes Md. House

Annapolis, Md., March 15 (AP).—A bill to allow Maryland's half-mile tracks each two extra days of horse racing a year passed the Senate and was sent to the House tonight.

It would raise the maximum season at each of the five tracks to 12 days. The vote was 21-3.

## Rockville Girls Win Class C Court Title

Lonaconing, Md.—Richard Montgomery High School of Rockville yesterday won the girls' Class C Western Shore basketball championship, defeating Central of Lonaconing, 33-27, on the losers' court. Jo Ann Dawson was high scorer for Richard Montgomery with 15 points

## Game Has Been Jinx For Aggies

Kansas City, March 15 (AP).—Oklahoma A. and M. will meet the Nebraska Cornhuskers tomorrow night in a basketball playoff that has been an Aggie nemesis.

The game is the fifth district playoff of the National College Athletic Association—a test that Coach Henry (Hank) Iba's Aggies have failed to pass four times in five attempts.

The winner tomorrow will round out the field for the NCAA Western regionals here Friday and Saturday. Already qualified are Arkansas, Wyoming and Oregon State.

The Western champion will meet the winner of the Eastern Regionals in the national championship game in Seattle, Wash., March 26. Pairings for the Eastern competition, starting Monday in Madison Square Garden, throw Kentucky against Villanova and Yale against Illinois.

Kentucky, which was bowled out of the National Invitational tourney in the first round, is the NCAA defending champion.

Iba's team qualified for the district game by winning the Missouri Valley Conference championship.

Nebraska, coached by Harry Good, got in by beating Oklahoma University (57-56) in a special Big Seven Conference playoff Monday. The Huskers and Oklahoma shared the Big Seven title, with nine victories and three losses.

The Aggies come to the playoff with a season record of 24 victories and 4 losses, rated second only to Kentucky in the national standings, and boasting the best defensive average in the country.

Nebraska has a season record of 16 victories, including the playoff with Oklahoma, and has been beaten 9 times.

### *Bradley, Loyola In First Game*

**New York, March 15 (AP).—Bradley will meet Loyola of Chicago in the first game and San Francisco will oppose Bowling semifinals of the National Invitation Basketball tournament Thursday night.**

**The Bradley-Loyola contest will get under way at 8 p. m. (EST) in Madison Square Garden. The finals will be held Saturday with the beaten semi-finalists clashing in the 8 p. m. opener.**

BASEBALL—From P. 21

## Baseball Case Ruling Put Off

ing horn-rimmed glasses, said he thought the main points to be decided in the case were, first, whether baseball is a monopoly, and, second, whether it is an illegal monopoly. "All restraints (monopolies) are not illegal, of course," he said.

As part of its parcel of defense presented today, baseball submitted a brace of affidavits.

One was from Eddie Dyer, manager of the St. Louis Cardinals. Dyer claimed, "both players admitted quitting our team for more money and said they did not care if they were barred from baseball."

There also were affidavits from each of the 16 major league clubs claiming that no pressure was brought to bear against independent semipro tearms, outside the realm of organized baseball, to bar suspended players from their games. Lanier, in his request for the injunction, said Commissioner Chandler's assistant broke up his semipro team by threatening the other players with blacklisting.

## B-CC Girls Capture Western Maryland Title

Bethesda-Chevy Chase High's girls basketball team yesterday won the Western Shore, Maryland State championship by defeating Fort Hill of Cumberland, 34-13, at Bethesda.

## Lions Bow, 8-4, In Home Finale

The New Haven Ramblers scored five goals in a wild last period last night while outclassing the Washington Lions in the final match of their American Hockey League season on Uline ice, 8-4.

Only 740 spectators saw the teams terminate the second stanza in a 3-all deadlock. However, Jean Paul Denis, Gino Rozzini, Hugh Campbell, Sharm White and Fred Brown all registered for New Haven down the stretch.

| Washington | | New Haven |
|---|---|---|
| Crowdis | G. | Leclerc |
| Dick | R. D. | Lavelle |
| Foley | L. D. | Bloomer |
| McAtee | Center | Webster |
| Mosseau | R. W. | White |
| Frost | L. W. | Brown |

First-period scoring: (1) Washington—Frost (unassisted), 0:17. (2) Washington—Robertson (Dick, Mundrick), 12:23. (3) New Haven—White (Brown, Webster), 16:48. Penalties—Dick (tripping), Hrymnak (interference).

Second-period scoring: (4) New Haven—Bloomer (Brown), 7:44. (5) New Haven—Hrymnak (White, Webster), 11:47. (6) Washington—Mundrick (Robertson), 17:11.

Third period—7, New Haven, Denis (Davies), 3:26; 8, New Haven, Rozzini (Lamirande, Campbell), 5:20; 9, New Haven, Campbell (Lancien, Rozzini), 5:37; 10, Washington, Dugan (unassisted), 7:38; 11, New Haven, White (Hrymnak), 9:11; 12, New Haven, Brown (White, Lancien), 15:20.

GET IN LINE FOR '49
PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW for the NEW PLYMOUTH or DE SOTO
Maryland Motors, Inc.
ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND
Phone ROCKVILLE 3944

Wouldn't you rather drink Four Roses?
Fine Blended Whiskey. 90.5 proof. 60% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distillers Corp., N.Y.

CENTRAL LIQUOR Inc.
518 9th St. N.W.
Your cut-rate liquorstore
Special Wednesday Through Saturday

A Special Purchase!
San Ramon
A fine California wine, made only from selected grapes.
RUBY PORT
Cocktail Sherry
MUSCATEL
20% by volume
1.09 ½ GAL.

6-YEAR-OLD BONDED BEAM KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
Bottled-in-bond. 100 proof, in the square bottle.
4.69 FIFTH

BOND & LILLARD KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
86 Proof
3.49 FIFTH

LOUIS MARTINI FINE CALIFORNIA WINES
Napa Gamay Rose
Mountain Sylvaner
Napa White Pinot
Napa Pinot Blanc
87c FIFTH
10.25 Case

IMPORTED WINES
JIMENEZ SPANISH SHERRY
GILBEY'S SPANISH SHERRY
Amontillado—a nutty wine
CORO RUBY PORT
IMPORTED FROM PORTUGAL
All 18 to 21% by Volume
YOUR CHOICE
99c FIFTH

FAMOUS FRENCH AND ITALIAN WINES
SOAVE BOLLA
Vintage 1942
BOLLA VALPOLICELLA
Red Vintage 1943
J. MEYNIAC & CIE'S
SAUTERNES 1943
Bordeaux Superieur 1943
GRAVES 1943
KRESSMAN'S
MONOPOLE ROUGE
Your Choice
1.19 24 oz.

FULL QUARTS
Classico Chianti
WINE
Produced and bottled in Italy. You'll enjoy its delicious flavor.
99c Quart
$11.75 Case

RATHAUS
Apple Brandy
Has been slowly and carefully distilled from Hood River apples grown in Oregon.
81 Proof
1.69 FIFTH
$19.75 Case

MELETO CHIANTI
Vintage 1943
A fine Italian import in the straw-wrapped bottle.
12.50 Case 24 PINTS
59c Pint

OLD COLONY DISTILLED DRY GIN
A BIG BARGAIN
This gin—distilled from grain—is a tremendous bargain at this low price. 85 proof.
1.99 FIFTH

WINDWARD PUERTO RICAN RUM
WHITE OR GOLD
86 Proof
1.97 FIFTH

ELBY'S NON ALCOHOLIC COCKTAIL MIX
Ready mixed for the quick preparation of the following: Martini, Old Fashioned, Manhattan, Side Car, Daiquiri, Whiskey Sour, Tom Collins.
19c 12 4/5 oz.

AUSTIN NICHOLS MARTINI COCKTAILS
Ready Mixed
Just chill and serve
70 PROOF
1.49 FIFTH
Quantity Sales Reserved

LOCAL MAN MAKES GOOD SENSE!

Washington, D. C., March 16—For seventeen years, George Doakes has been shaving daily—even as you and I. He's tried 'em all—razor blades, we mean. Some were better than others, but none did what the ads said until—but here's his story:

"Saw a man in the Pullman using Pal Hollow Ground. He looked happy. I asked about 'em. He lent me one. And I've shaved happily ever after!"

You don't have to travel to try Pal Hollow Ground. Say Pal Double Edge or Single Edge at your local store. You still get 4 blades for 10¢, 10 for 25¢, 21 for 49¢, 44 for 98¢. Join the millions who swear by Pal Hollow Ground.

AMERICA'S FINEST MEN Choose U. S. Army Careers

To win a place in America's new *career* Army, you must pass physical tests that are tougher than ever before—mental exams that are more difficult than ever before!

The new Army entrance exams are complete and effective. They closely test your personal fitness for an exacting role. Yet, once you've made the grade, you're set for the greatest career experience in the world! To be accepted by the Regular Army, you not only must be able to think clearly and react rapidly in emergency—but you must measure up to the physical standards set for men who lead vigorous, active lives.

With more rigid Army requirements, there is keener competition all around for assignment in the skilled technical and administrative specialties that make the Army great.

To give you a faster start in your chosen specialty, the Army maintains a schooling system with *over* 200 courses, and a new system of rewards and promotions, based on your initiative and ability. You make your own breaks in the Regular Army!

Here's a stirring challenge to the young man with an eye to the future! Why not learn if you can qualify? Call today.

★ NOW—only the finest can qualify for the U. S. Army.

The U.S. Army
PART OF THE TEAM FOR SECURITY
Army Day-April 6th

403 Tenth Street N. W., Washington, RE. 6700
EX. 3855

Wouldn't you rather drink Four Roses?
Fine Blended Whiskey. 90.5 proof. 60% grain neutral spirits. Frankfort Distillers Corp., N.Y.

FOUND!
More and more motorists have found here the skilled service they have always wanted for their cars. Expert mechanics who know all make cars.
If you haven't as yet found what our service means, come in today for a check-up, lubrication or any service job, including body and fender work and painting. (All-over paint job as low as $49.50.) You'll be glad you did.
SAFFORD-CHANDLER MOTOR COMPANY, INC.
SERVICE Nash SALES
629 H STREET N.E.
ATlantic 4600
"The Home of Friendly Service"

Brush up to meet a Beauty FRIDAY!

FOX HEAD "400" BEER
Brewed with Waukesha Water
FOX HEAD BREWING CO.
Waukesha, Wis.

STEUART MOTORS KNOWS YOUR
SELLING & SERVICING Ford FOR OVER 30 YEARS
BEST!
6TH & NEW YORK AVE., N.W.
3RD & H STREETS N. E.
Truck Center 2001 W. Va. Ave. N. E.

➡ At your Plymouth Dealer's

It's STRAIGHT! It's GREAT! It's yours, mate—

—at a lower price than any other Big-Name Straight Whiskey you can buy!

Meet *your* whiskey, mate! Meet MAYFLOWER—the smoothest all-*straight* Bourbon you've ever tasted. Yours at a price that's the lowest today for *any* big-name straight whiskey! And, man, this IS whiskey! Real whiskey! Not a drop of anything *but* whiskey! Its exciting bouquet . . . its rich amber color . . . its light body . . . its mild, mellow flavor . . . *everything* about MAYFLOWER is *natural*. So set your course *straight*, mate — straight for MAYFLOWER! It's your best buy in Bourbon!

80 PROOF, ALL STRAIGHT WHISKEY.

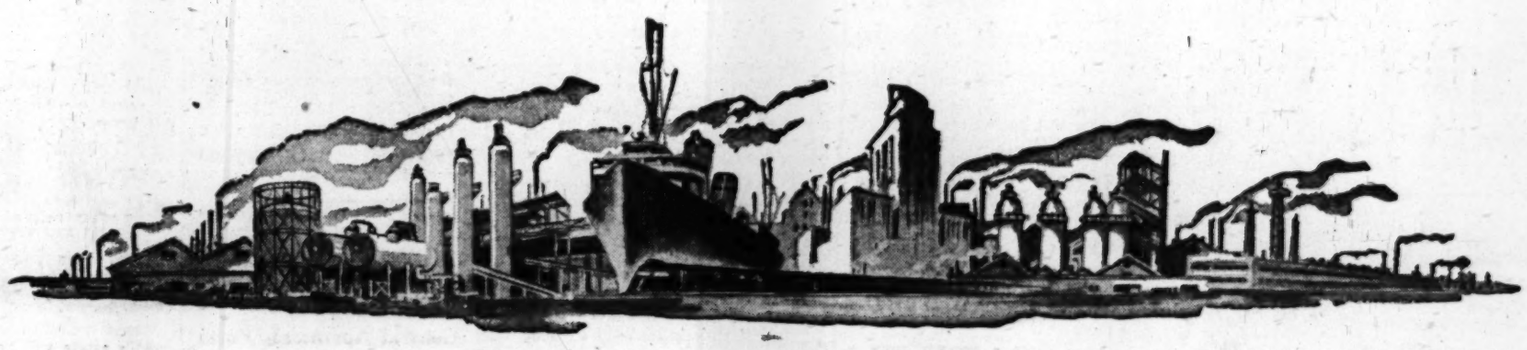
TAGGED AT A PRICE YOU'LL LIKE

MAYFLOWER STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
The Quality Group Division of
THE STRAIGHT WHISKEY DISTILLING COMPANY OF AMERICA, INC., NEW YORK, N. Y.

REGISTERED QUALITY
EVERY BOTTLE INDIVIDUALLY NUMBERED
Every bottle of Mayflower is numbered to record its quality. Look for the number on the label!

# *Let's Start Calling it*

# The Profit *and Loss* System



WE HAVE a way of misnaming things in this country—a habit that must afford great comfort to the enemies of our greatest virtues—both at home and abroad.

Let's take what we call the Profit System. How they do love to shoot at that one! Of course, in part—it means what it says—that business in this country—all business, large, medium and small, is run, Thank God, *to make a profit.*

And why not? Profits are the number one source out of which business provides itself with the means of progress. To quote a great labor leader: *"The greatest crime against labor is a business that fails to make a profit."* And any businessman worthy the name knows that the more the profits, the stronger the business, the better the prospect of bigger and better production, higher wages and greater security for workers, and of course, *lower prices.*

But profits don't come that easily. Not by a long shot.

There are what is known as *risks* and *losses* in business ... that the critics have little to say about.

Such risks as the billions invested in plants, machinery, inventories, laboratories—and the years of human effort—all essential to business progress. For business cannot mark time and keep pace with the wants and needs of our people.

Such losses, for example, as the 129,679 bankruptcies in this country in the five years following the boom year of 1929. And in that one *boom* year—*more businesses lost money than made money.*

Why should these facts be brought into the open? Why admit that this thing called American business is ever anything but a long road paved with gold?

There are two reasons:

First—there's a lot of shooting going on—a lot of loose talk about "big profits." We want to straighten that out—and correct the mistaken impression that in business—life is just a big bowl of profits.

Second—we'd like to answer a question the critics have very conveniently failed to ask:

Who—in the end—is the real boss of business—and what does he have to do with whether business makes a profit—or suffers a loss?

The name of this boss—believe it or not—is Mr. Average Consumer. And all those risks mentioned above are taken first, to keep him working and earning the world's highest wages—second, to keep his changing and increasing wants supplied—and third, to make a profit and stay in business.

To do that, and stay out of trouble with Mr. Consumer—all business has to know, or be smart enough to guess, is that the product is of the *right* design, the *right* quality, at the *right* price, and be in the *right* place at the *right* time. The one thing businessmen know, and know well—is that *the people who make business big will whittle it down to size if the product isn't right.*

There are many ways in which business can lose.

Competition can retard sales overnight.

Technological progress, which business sponsors and pays for, *can* and *does* make present machinery and methods useless.

Shortages and price fluctuations in raw materials can throw business into a tailspin.

Inventories can be miscalculated.

Wrong pricing policies can be costly.

Improper marketing can bring heavy loss.

And—the boss of this whole show, Mr. Average Consumer, can say: "Sorry, I don't like your product."

A Profit System you call it? It had better be a *Profit* System, if this nation is to grow and progress and fortify itself. If the 60 million now in jobs are to *keep* those jobs. If the billions for armament and foreign aid are to continue.

But let's quit calling it what it isn't—and call it what it *is*—a Profit *and Loss* System. And thank our lucky stars that we have the brains and the know-how to run it—and the guts to keep it just like it is.

* * * * *

This is No. 3 of a series of advertisements being published by the Standard Steel Spring Company as a contribution to a better understanding of America's greatness.

The Standard Steel Spring Company of Coraopolis, Pennsylvania, had its beginnings back in the days when the blacksmith shop was the automobile service station. On August 12, 1914, the company shipped its first order of 40 sets of wagon springs from a small plant employing less than 50 people. In good years and bad it has consistently plowed earnings and profits back into the business and its growth is a typical example of the exercise, by able management, of the free initiative, courage and progressiveness possible only under the American Business System.

**Facts No American Should Ever Forget**

*The Average Worker's Weekly Salary Buys:*

| IN RUSSIA | IN GREAT BRITAIN | IN U.S.A. |
|---|---|---|
| 17 lbs. of Sugar | 282 lbs. of Sugar | 500 lbs. of Sugar |
| 5 lbs. of Butter | 84 lbs. of Butter* | 68 lbs. of Butter |
| 25 quarts of Milk | 133 quarts of Milk | 276 quarts of Milk |
| 20 loaves of Bread | 151 loaves of Bread | 400 loaves of Bread |
| 12 lbs. of Beef | 87 lbs. of Beef† | 82 lbs. of Beef |

**Rationed to 3 ounces per week per person.*
*†Rationed to 17 cents worth per week per person.*

## Standard Steel Spring Co.

CORAOPOLIS, PENNSYLVANIA

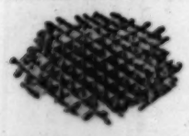
AUTOMOBILE BUMPERS

To meet all requirements of today's advanced design and higher standards.

AUTOMOBILE SPRINGS

Fabricated, assembled and tested under the industry's most rigid standards.

OPEN STEEL FLOOR GRATING



For all industrial buildings where maximum light, air and safety are required.

UNIVERSAL JOINTS

To supply every recognized need in the automotive, industrial and farm power fields.

COIL SPRINGS OF ALL TYPES

Engineered and designed in any shape or size for any requirement of industry.

SECTION B | CITY LIFE
*Classified Advertising*

# The Washington Post

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16, 1949

**Today On WTOP** 1500 k.c.
9:30 P. M.—James Melton honors St. Patrick's Day with Irish ballads.
10:30 P. M.—Congressman Christian A. Herter is guest on CAPITOL CLOAKROOM.

## The Federal Diary

by Jerry Kluttz

### House Unit Approves Pay Raise Bill With $25,000 Cabinet Top

An executive pay raise bill with a top of $25,000 for Cabinet members was approved unanimously yesterday by the Murray Subcommittee of the House Civil Service Committee. A similar measure reported out of the Senate committee is a bit more generous.

Under the House bill, undersecretaries would get $20,000 and assistant secretaries $15,000. The Senate bill has a $16,000 minimum. The Administration urged a minimum of $17,500 and three other levels of $20,000, $22,500 and $25,000.

These officials would get $16,000 salaries under the House bill: Members of the Federal Communications, Federal Power, Civil Service, Federal Trade, Interstate Commerce, Tariff and Securities and Exchange Commissions. Federal Deposit Insurance, Federal Reserve, National Labor Relations, National Mediation, Railroad Retirement and Civil Aeronautics Board members also would get $16,000. Salaries of $18,000 would go to Atomic Energy Commission members, and TVA members get $15,000 each.

**A dozen White House jobs were included in the House bill. The President could fix the salaries of two at $20,000 each; three at $18,000, and seven at $16,000. Salaries of $20,000 were set for the budget director, VA administrator, ECA administrator, and the comptroller general. The top VA, budget, and GAO assistants would get $18,000 each.**

**In the $15,000 pay bracket were placed the Commissioners of War Claims, District government and Philippine War Damage, the War Assets chief, the Housing Expediter, Commodity Credit president, Internal Revenue Commissioner, FBI director, Public Roads and Immigration and Naturalization Commissioners, REA and Social Security administrators, Farm Credit governor, Chief Forester, three Defense assistants and Farmers Home chief.**

**Two officials included in the Senate bills—the general managers of TVA and Atomic Energy—were not mentioned in the House bill. The House bill has one official not covered by the Senate, the CCC president. And it doesn't carry the Senate provision that would permit the President to pay salaries up to $16,000 for additional officials.**

**HARASS:** The climate is changing fast on Capitol Hill for Federal officials. After the Democratic victory last November, remember, it was generally believed that the new Congress would show some respect for Federal officials and their private lives.

**But now a subcommittee of the House Appropriations Committee has made this demand of each of the seven Federal Communications members and the commission's 100 lawyers: A detailed statement on each trip taken out of this city since last July 1, whom they saw, where they went, etc.**

**A check on official business trips can easily be justified since the committee approves travel funds. But the subcommittee is demanding detailed data on personal trips made by the 107 officials on their own time.**

**PEOPLE:** Rena B. Smith will retire soon as director of Civil Service regional office at St. Paul. She began her Federal career here as a typist . . . E. D. Rhoades of Grand Coulee, Wash., was awarded a $1000 cash prize here yesterday by Assistant Interior Secretary Warne for an invention that will save the Government millions in dam construction work. He's the first Reclamation employe to get the top award . . . Mrs. Virgil L. Couch, wife of the personnel director of the European Cooperation Administration, died late Monday after a short illness.

**PATRONAGE:** House Democrats are demanding more patronage on Capitol Hill. Slated for the ax are reported to be the 11 employes in the House disbursing office, jobs that have been largely free of politics and patronage.

**The office is generally regarded as one of the most efficient on the Hill. Most of its employes came in under former Democratic regimes. Other Capitol Hill offices also are marked for a house-cleaning to make way for political appointments.**

Many of the Democratic members, it's reported, are peeved because the New York delegation was given four of the top House jobs. The New York Democratic delegation, it seems, was permitted to "pool" its patronage, a benefit no other State has been granted.

**PER DIEM:** The executive council of the National Federation of Federal Employes yesterday indorsed the bill to raise the travel allowance for Government people from $6 to $10 a day. Also backed is the bill to give employes injured on the job more nearly adequate compensation.

Meantime, the per diem bill appears certain to be approved by both the Senate and House Expenditures Committees. Congressional secretaries, however, are pressuring their bosses for a special travel allowance.

**NOTES:** A meeting of the Displaced Career Employes Association will be held Monday at 7:30 p. m. in the Thompson School, 12th and L sts. nw. . . . The three Wallgren appointees at the National Security Resources Board must feel a bit uncomfortable . . . Chairman Murray of the House Civil Service Committee has a bill to extend the Classification Act to jobs in the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

# 2d Dealer Alleges Price Boycott by Liquor Firm

### Cut-Rate Outlet Threatened, Then Denied Purchases, FTC Hearing Told

A second liquor dealer yesterday told the Federal Trade Commission he was "cut off" by a local liquor distributor because he sold two fifths of whisky at prices below those suggested for Hiram Walker products.

He is Phil Gorman, secretary-treasurer of Gorman's Inc., at 3916 S. Capitol st. Gorman said he sold a fifth of Canadian Club for $4.50 to a sergeant at Bolling Base, and another bottle of Canadian Club for $5 to the Bolling noncommissioned officers' club. Price set by Middle Atlantic Distributor, Inc., was $5.25.

After he made the sale, Gorman said he called Middle Atlantic and asked to place an order. He was told that he hadn't lived up to the company's policy, and would not be allowed to purchase any more Hiram Walker products, which Middle Atlantic distributes here.

**Illegal Agreements Charged**

Yesterday's testimony was the second day of the FTC hearing on charges that Middle Atlantic had used unlawful agreements and understandings to fix minimum whisky and alcoholic beverage resale prices.

Earlier in the day, Martin Goldberg, proprietor of the Giant Liquor Store, 3506 Georgia ave. nw., was accused by William R. Lichtenberg, local attorney and secretary and director of the corporation, of being one "disgruntled retailer" involved in a "private squabble between a wholesaler and a liquor dealer over liquor prices."

Goldberg had testified that Middle Atlantic refused to do business with him when he sold their whiskies at prices lower than they had suggested.

**Court Matter, Lawyer Says**

Litchenberg contended that a private controversy does not affect the public interest but should be fought in the courts. He said he might enter a motion to dismiss the Middle Atlantic charges "at the proper time."

"If (the private controversy) does affect public interest," said Litchenberg, "it is the price cutters, who advertise well-known brands (at cut prices) for the purpose of bringing the unsuspecting public into their stores to buy brands where they will make a substantial profit."

Goldberg testified he had never sold nationally advertised merchandise at below cost to himself.

Paul R. Dixon, counsel for the government then asked, "Since when did price-cutting become so unhealthy in this country? This man has testified that he arrived at his prices independently and according to his best judgment."

**Written Threats Alleged**

Both Goldberg and Gorman testified they had received letters from Middle Atlantic last year containing price lists and declaring: "If a retailer sells or advertises these brands in violation of the policy outlined, we shall terminate all business relationships with him immediately."

A third witness yesterday, Lewis Miller, manager of the Morris Miller Liquors, Inc., 7804 Alaska ave. nw., said he also had received the letter from Middle Atlantic, and had complied with their price changes since that time. Asked why he had followed the terms of the letter, Miller replied:

"I thought I'd try this policy out. I thought it was the right thing to do."

**Used Own Judgment Otherwise**

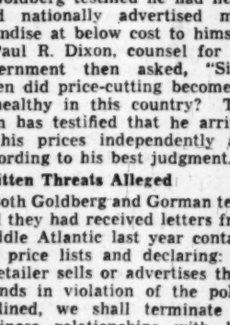
Miller said that during the same period, he had made other changes of his products "because of price increases and decreases." On products other than those distributed by Middle Atlantic, he said, "I raised and lowered prices independently by my own judgment."

The hearing will continue today at 10:30 a. m. Dixon said yesterday that Maurice Milstone, owner of Milstone's Acme Liquor Store, 927 Pennsylvania ave. nw. may be called to testify. Milstone has filed a $75,000 treble damage suit in District Court against Middle Atlantic, charging illegal restraint of trade.

SILVERSMITHS SINCE 1873

**LOG CRADLES**

GIVE ADDED PLEASURE TO YOUR FIRELACE



Protect the back irons on your andirons. Keep them from being bent and broken from the heat. 18" long. **$3.50** pr.

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## *Freight Train Crushes Auto . . .*

WOMAN DRIVER INJURED—Wreckage of an auto rests beside the freight train with which it collided last night on a spur of the Pennsylvania Railroad, near the Pentagon. The woman driver was hurt

v Charles DelVecchio—The Washington Post

# Woman Hurt As Train Takes Auto 200 Feet

### Rosslyn Local Freight Strikes Car; Driver Trapped in Truck Cab

A 24-year-old Arlington Farms woman was injured last night when the rented car she was driving was nearly demolished by a Rosslyn, Va., local freight train of the Pennsylvania Railroad.

The accident, according to United States Park Police Private R. A. Fallin, occurred about 6:40 p. m., when the car Miss Virginia Mary Anderson was operating was struck by the train while crossing the Rosslyn Connecting Line, near the temporary Boundary Channel Bridge.

Miss Anderson, a cartographer with the Department of Interior, was admitted for observation at Arlington Hospital, suffering from shock and "bruises," hospital officials reported.

Train Engineer J. T. Robinson, 54, of 1712 Bay st. se., told Private Fallin he saw the car coming when the train was about three fourths of a block away. He said he thought it would stop before crossing the tracks, Fallin reported.

Fallin, who said the car was rented from the Graylines, Inc., added that when the brakes were applied, the train carried the car "a couple hundred feet."

Trapped for half an hour in the cab of his badly-damaged truck, an injured Selbyville, Del., man was rescued about 5:15 a. m. yesterday after colliding with another truck at Bladensburg Peace Cross.

The man, Joseph E. Hirst, jr., 30, was reported in good condition last night at Prince Georges County General Hospital. He sustained a dislocated right hip, forehead and leg lacerations, and a possible concussion, physicians said.

A few hours later, a 14-year-old Radiant Valley boy was knocked unconscious when he ran into the path of an automobile on Defense hgwy. near the Bladensburg firehouse.

He is Arthur F. Byington, 6726 Parkwood st., a student at Bladensburg Junior High School. He was taken to Prince Georges General Hospital, where physicians last night said he was in good condition. He sustained leg lacerations.

He was struck by an auto driven by John S. Morgan, 33, 4102 56th ave., Sunnybrook, police said.

**3 Kids Hungry**

## *Jobless Man Held in Food Theft Try*

(Picture on Page 1)

The house was chill and dank, and the attractive young mother sat huddled in a coat, her teeth chattering in the cold.

Upstairs an infant cried plaintively for nourishment. A lamp had been placed close to the baby so it migh catch some of the feeble warmth from the bulb.

In another room lay another child, his broken arm in a cast. He, too, was huddled in a blanket.

"We haven't had a full meal since last Friday," said the mother.

Police and reporters had gone to this house of hunger and cold, at 411 E. Raymond ave., Alexandria, Va., after hearing the stor yof Clayton D. Whidden, 24, who was arrested at about 1:30 a. m. yesterday charged with attempting to break into a grocery store at 2609 Mt. Vernon ave., Alexandria.

Whidden, who later pleaded guilty to the charge in Alexandria Police Court and was held for the grand jury, told police he tried to break into the grocery store to get food for his wife and three children.

"They haven't had a decent meal in a long time," said Whidden.

Whidden described himself as a former Marine and said until several days ago he had been driving a truck on a commission basis for a dry cleaning firm.

At his home, Whidden's wife, Elsie, 22, confirmed his story. She said she and her children hadn't had a full meal since last Friday when they had dinner at the home of her parents. Since then, there has been only a sandwich "here and there."

"My father only makes $43 a week and has six children of his own," said Mrs. Whidden. "He can't help much."

In the unheated five-room house with Mrs. Whidden were her three children, Elsie Mildred, 4; Clayton D., jr., 2, and Bonnie Jay, 3 weeks.

The pretty young mother said there had been practically no heat in the house since she returned home from the hospital two weeks ago with her new baby.

She said she has been attempting to nurse the infant, but as the mother lacked food, the infant became hungry, too.

In one upstairs room was the 3-week-old infant, swaddled in a Marine blanket. In another upstairs room was 2-year-old Clayton, who broke his arm several weeks ago in a fall down the stairs.

The 2-year old was also huddled in a Marine blanket, his nose running from a cold.

Alexandria police moved swiftly to alleviate the situation. Food was obtained and kerosene arrived for the stove in the first floor dining room. The city welfare department declared the case an emergency and brought more food and bottles and the necessary ingredients for a formula for the baby.

The mother also disclosed that the family is facing eviction. The eviction suit is to be heard Thursday morning in Alexandria Civil Court. The owner of the house, Miss Helen Calvert, said the Whiddens moved into the house February 23 at which time Whidden gave her $10 and promised to pay the remainder later. The house rents furnished for $100 a month.

### *Pastor Driving to Jail On Duty Hits Man, 65*

**The Rev. James L. Pinn of the Goodwill Baptist Church was on his way to the District Jail to give spiritual solace to a condemned man when his car struck a pedestrian at about 8:15 a. m.**

**The Rev. Mr. Pinn's car struck Andrew Thomas, 65, of 1619 3rd st. nw., at 9th and P sts. nw. Thomas was taken to Emergency Hospital in serious condition.**

**The minister took a cab the rest of the way to the jail, where he witnessed his thirty-second execution. He was one of the spiritual counselors of Theodore M. Holmes, 20, who was electrocuted yesterday.**

# Train Robber Captors Win Higher Status

### 2 Other Policemen Given Like Reward; Chief Lists Transfers

Four police privates at the Third Precinct who have figured in outstanding exploits were advanced to the status of plainclothesmen yesterday by Superintendent of Police Robert J. Barrett.

**Two Others Rewarded**

Two of the men are Pvts. Elwood G. Lomax and James D. Kennedy. Last Thursday they captured the two gunmen who the night before had held up and terrorized a passenger train near Martinsburg, W. Va.

"If I had the funds," said Barrett, "I would promote them. But this will give them a start. Now if they continue to do good work, I can continue to promote them without their taking Civil Service examinations."

Similarly rewarded were Pvts. Leonard G. Kragh and Mahlon E. Pitts, both of whom have won "Policeman of the Month" awards. Both figured in fire rescues.

"I have been interested in their work for some time," said Barrett. "They have been doing excellent work."

Barrett also announced a series of transfers. Included on the transfer list was Pvt. Paul V. Minnick, who goes from the Eleventh Precinct to the Fourteenth Precinct. He won the "Policeman of the Month" award for August, 1948, for his heroism in rescuing a drowning man from the Anacostia River.

The police chief also announced that 36 rookies who have completed the course at the police training school will begin assignments today in the precincts. In addition, three policewomen from the training school will take assignments at the Central Communications and Records Bureau, relieving two uniformed men and a civilian employe.

Two plainclothesmen, Pvts. Vernon Sanders of the Eleventh Precinct and Charles K. Daub of the First Precinct, move to the detective bureau in the new series of transfers.

**Additional Transfers**

Other transfers are:

Precinct Detective Walter E. Grove, from Third to Tenth Precinct; Precinct Detective John P. Meshkoff, from Tenth Precinct to Detective Bureau; Probationary Detective William G. Cehillig, from Vice Squad to Eighth Precinct; Precinct Detective Edward A. Daly, from Third to First Precinct; Precinct Detective John J. Fitzpatrick, from Third Precinct to Detective Bureau; Probationary Detective Joseph Bonaccorsy, from First to Ninth Precinct.

Lieut. Marvin O. Myers, from Eleventh to Fifth Precinct; Sergt. William M. Sanford, from Eleventh Precinct to Traffic Division; Sergt. Howard Venable, from Eighth to Eleventh Precinct; Sergt. Louis H. Petersen, from Traffic Division to Ninth Precinct; Sergt. Thomas C. Sullivan, from First to Tenth Precinct; Sergt. Cyrus F. Thompson, from Tenth to First Precinct; Corpl. Willard H. Garner, from Harbor to Fifth Precinct.

Pvt. William O'Connor, Harbor to Seventh Precinct; Pvt. William J. King, Twelfth to Harbor Precinct; Pvt. Jeremiah Bradley, First to Twelfth Precinct; Pvt. Joseph J. Sliska, Sixth to Twelfth Precinct; Pvt. John L. Sanford, Fifth to Harbor Precinct; Pvt. Harold A. Shinn, Third Precinct to administrative headquarters; Pvt. Robert J. Reed, Fourth Precinct to Detective Bureau; Pvt. Marvin J. Sears, Ninth Precinct to Detective Bureau; Pvt. Edwin P. Grafton, Tenth Precinct to administrative headquarters.

### *Accused Due to Choose Train Holdup Trial Site*

Fairmont, W. Va., March 15 (AP). The scene of the next act in the great train robbery of 1949 apparently will be determined by the two leading characters.

A Federal grand jury indicted George L. Ashton, 21, and Luman Ramsdell, 23, both of Youngstown, Ohio, here today on train robbery charges in connection with the bizarre holdup last week of a Baltimore & Ohio passenger train near Martinsburg.

Ashton and Ramsdell are being held in Washington. Ramsdell is under treatment in a hospital there for a gunshot wound received when he and Ashton were arrested the day after the robbery.

United States Attorney G. Lee Spillers said the two men could elect to return here to face trial on the indictment or could plead guilty in Washington and face judgment there.

# House Defeat Of Sales Tax Condemned

### Citizens' Group Votes Warning to Congress Against Realty Levy Hike

Defeat of the District sales tax by the House was deplored and condemned last night and the Congress was warned not to increase real estate taxes for new revenue by the Cathedral Heights-Cleveland Park Citizens Association.

Meeting at St. Alban's Parish Hall, Massachusetts and Wisconsin aves. nw., the association voted to send each legislator a copy of its resolution against increases in personal property and real estate taxes.

A new association member, candidate for District Commissioner Thomas P. Morgan, was presented to the group with an introduction which brought the meeting to a close.

Morgan was introduced at some length as a strong champion of home rule, a man who had fought for home rule all his life, and a man who would make home rule his responsibility if appointed.

After the introduction, Morgan spoke briefly about home rule.

After Morgan's speech, a member of the association arose and informed Morgan briefly that the association had adopted three resolutions during the last 12 months condemning home rule.

### *Real Estate Tax Hike Opposed by Petworth*

The Petworth Citizens Association last night adopted a resolution asking Congress to provide additional revenue for the District without increasing real estate taxes.

About 40 members of the group, meeting at the Petworth Library, Georgia ave. and Upshur st. nw., asked that money be raised through increased liquor taxes and a sales tax.

Other resolutions adopted included support of increased salaries for teachers, police and firemen in the District; opposition to extension of liquor sales beyond midnight on Sunday, and support of a study for school construction needs, particularly with respect to the Keene School at Riggs rd. and Missouri ave. nw.

### *Central Northwest Votes For Income Tax Boost*

The Central Northwest Civic Association last night adopted a resolution favoring an increase in District income taxes.

Meeting at the Garnet-Patterson Junior High School, 10th and U sts. nw., the 40 members went on record favoring increased income taxes in lieu of a District sales tax, defeated in the House.

In other actions the group voted to send a letter to President Truman urging appointment of Charles H. Houston, attorney, to the District Board of Commissioners when Commissioner John Russell Young's term expires.

### *Eastland Backs Houston, Supports Nonsegregation*

The Eastland Gardens Civic Association last night indorsed appointment of Charles H. Houston, attorney, to the District Board of Commissioners to replace Commissioner John Russell Young when his appointment expires in May.

The association members, meeting at 4214 Meade st. ne., also went on record supporting the Consolidated Parents Group in their fight for nonsegregation in District Schools and playgrounds.

The group also requested its members to consider the names of Negro lawyers who may be recommended by the association for a judgeship in the District Municipal Court if Congress approves a measure to add three more judges to the court. The lawyer will be chosen at next month's meeting.

### *Anacostia Group Asks Reappointment of Young*

The Anacostia Citizens Association last night asked for the reappointment of John Russell Young to the Board of District Commissioners. It also indorsed the reappointment of Adelbert W. Lee to the Board of Education.

The group of nine members meeting at the YMCA, 17th and Good Hope rd. se., also voted to submit to Traffic Director George Keneipp recently signed petitions requesting installation of traffic lights at Nichols and V sts. se., and at Good Hope rd and Minnesota ave. se.

Plans were laid to start a membership drive within the next few weeks to increase the membership from about 200 to 1000.

### *Houston Is Indorsed For D. C. Commissioner*

The East Central Civic Association last night indorsed Charles H. Houston for District Commissioner.

Dr. W. H. Harding, representing the Tuberculosis Association told the meeting of 50 members at the Bundy School, 429 O st. nw., to demand appropriation of funds for the maintenance of hospital facilities for the care of tuberculosis patients.

### *Bradbury Heights Names Solicitor for Red Cross*

The Bradbury Heights Citizens Association, meeting last night at the Davis School, 44th pl. and H st. se., appointed Henry Austin, 909 Ridge rd. se., to represent the community in the Red Cross drive solicitation.

## *Two Figures In Shooting*

HARLAN WOOD

The Washington Post

DALE BIRDSELL

# Harlan Wood Accused of Shooting at Law Client

### Attorney of D. C. Released in $1000 Bond; Police Cite Quarrel Over Note

Harlan Wood, Washington attorney and past department commander of the D. C. American Legion, was released in $1000 bond yesterday after he allegedly fired a .38-caliber pistol at a client and missed.

Police said the shooting occurred in Wood's office on the third floor of the McLachlen Building, 700 10th st. nw., after he had an altercation with Dale Birdsell, 1507 M st. nw. over a $425 bank note.

Birdsell told police: "We were just talking when he took out a gun and shot way over my head."

When Pvts. Clarence S. Muse and Albert G. Fielder, of the First Precinct, responded to a trouble call at 1:10 p. m., Wood was sitting at his desk.

Police found a pistol in his desk drawer. They said one shot, which lodged in the wall across from his desk about a foot from the ceiling, had been fired.

At the First Precinct station, where he was charged with assault with a dangerous weapon, Wood remarked, "I'm going to have to pay $425 when I get out tomorrow . . ."

Police said they understood he was the indorser of a $425 banknote, of which Birdsell was cosigner. The shooting apparently followed an argument over the note, police said.

Acquaintances of Wood in the office building said a man, apparently Birdsell, rushed out of the lawyer's office after the shot was fired and called police from a nearby telephone on the same floor.

Wood, who is 52 and lives at 1721 Kilbourne pl. nw., is an active participant in civic, veterans' and fraternal affairs. He is past president of the Veterans Memorial Day Corporation, a member of the Army and Navy Union, Veterans of Foreign Wars and an honorary member of the United Spanish War Veterans. He served in the Motor Transport Corps in World War I and is a thirty-second degree Mason.

He was chairman of local Draft Board No. 10 during World War II, a post from which he suspended himself temporarily when charged with drunken driving in 1942. He was acquitted on the charge on January 27, 1943.

He has held membership in the Dupont Circle Citizens Association, Central Businessmen's Association, the Board of Trade, Democratic Central Committee of the District and the South Carolina Society of Washington. He was one of the original trustees of the Washington Community Chest.

**Schools Benefit**

## *Woman Dies In Obscurity, Wills Million*

An 88-year-old Washington spinster whose recent death was publicized here only by a small paid death notice, left an estate of over one million dollars, it was learned yesterday.

She was Miss Mary E. Maxwell, who resided for many years in an apartment at 2101 Connecticut ave. nw. She had been bedridden for three years before her death here March 1. She is survived only by a niece as her next-of-kin. Her will was filed for probate in District Court and showed an estate of $1,002,000.

Major beneficiaries of Miss Maxwell's estate will be the Episcopal Theological Seminary of Alexandria and Virginia Military Institute.

The two institutions will receive an estimated $350,000 each under terms of her will.

The Protestant Episcopal Cathedral Foundation is to get $10,000 for a stained glass window in commemoration of the armed forces of the First World War and depicting "Michael the Archangel and the Dragon."

A collection of antique furniture and $10,000 for upkeep goes to the Smithsonian Institution. The Corcoran Gallery receives several antique art pieces.

Her niece, Mrs. Agra Bennett Williams of Pittsburgh, Pa., gets a $25,000 trust fund and two grandnephews and a grandniece get $50,000 each in trust.

The seminary bequest is to go partly to a course in pulpit delivery and elocution and the VMI bequest is to be in part an endowment in memory of a brother who drowned while a student there.

T. Stanley Holland, trust officer of the American Security & Trust Co., said that he had known Mrs. Maxwell for 28 years, that she was born in Wheeling, W. Va., lived for many years in Europe and then came here. Her father was a banker, Holland said.

## *Park Policeman Held on Disorderly Conduct Charges*

Pvt. Lloyd Chisholm, 28, of the United States Park Police, yesterday was arrested at the Pentagon and booked on three charges of disorderly conduct.

Police would not elaborate on the charges, since Chisholm categorically denied all three to Lieut. H. F. Stewart, acting superintendent of Park Police.

The policeman was arrested at 1:15 p. m. He was identified in a lineup by four women and two men before being arraigned in the office of United States Commissioner A. Stanley King in Alexandria.

Chisholm, who is married and lives at 3761 Jay st. ne., did not enter a plea. He was held for the June 6 session of United States District Court.

The commissioner heard two of six witnesses and ordered Chisholm held under $500 bond.

He was wearing civilian clothes at the time of his arrest, police reported. They said he told them his wife works at the Pentagon, and that he was trying to locate her when arrested.

Lieut. Stewart said Chisholm had served four years with the Army in World War II. He joined Park Police in January, 1947, and has an "average record," the lieutenant said.

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*The New*

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# Civitan Buys Methodist Church For Bethesda Boys Clubhouse

Purchase of the present Bethesda Methodist Church building by the Bethesda Civitan Club for a community boys club was announced last night.

The church building, at St. Elmo ave. in the Woodmont Triangle, is being replaced by a new building on Georgetown rd. which is is expected to be completed some time in July.

President William K. Hodges will hand over a $4000 check as a down payment on the present building to the Rev. H. F. Chandler, pastor of the church, at a meeting of the Civitan Club at 12:15 p. m. today at the Dinner Bell restaurant, 7615 Wisconsin ave.

The remainder of the $25,000 purchase price will be paid when the club takes over the building in July, Hodges said.

Pointing out the club itself would pay for the building, Hodges said, however, that the organization would need help from the community to operate and maintain the club successfully. The building can be converted to club uses almost immediately, he added.

# *Rapist Dies in Chair, Sobbing 'Oh, Help Me, God! Save Me!'*

Theodore M. Holmes, 20, died with a sob and a prayer on his lips in the electric chair at District Jail yesterday.

Holmes, whose rape and beating of a nine-year-old girl here last March was one of the most brutal in District crime annals, was ushered into the death chamber at 10:02 a. m.

He walked quietly and unaided to the chair and sat down. As the guards buckled the straps, he lunged futilily against them.

Reporters in the glass-enclosed witness room heard him sob:

"Oh, help me, God! Save me, God!"

His muffled sobbing could still be heard after the leather mask had been adjusted over his face. It ended only when the switch was thrown and the current stiffened his body.

Holmes was pronounced dead at 10:10 a. m. by Dr. A. Magruder MacDonald, District coroner, and Dr. Martin Cannon, jail physician.

Although not a Catholic, Holmes chose to wear a Catholic Miraculous Medal to the chair.

Before he died, Holmes was given communion and heard the Twenty-third Psalm read by Elder Hyman Simmons and Elder Ernest Mitchell of the House of Prayer, and the Rev. James Pinn of the Goodwill Baptist Church.

**Area News in Brief**

# Flying Preferred, School Poll Shows

**The Air Force tops the Army, Navy and Marine Corps as far as boys at Arlington's Washington-Lee High School are concerned.**

This air recruiting sergeant's dream was revealed yesterday by school officials, who polled 1500 students in the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades on their job preferences.

The Air Force drew 162 votes, the Navy 159, the Marines 72, while the Army trailed with 54.

Miss Kathryn G. Cook, school guidance director, said that each student was given a chance to list three top job preferences.

But the armed forces lagged far behind civilian occupations in the poll. Tops with the boys was work in athletics, with 220 votes, while engineering followed with 199.

Not unexpectedly, the 234 girls chose stenography, 221 interior decorating, 188 nursing, and 181 careers as air hostesses. Home economics followed with 110 votes.

Commercial art and dramatics got 148 votes apiece, Government service, 103. The ministry drew 83 votes, which Miss Cook said was "above the average number."

But according to poll figures, high school students apparently aren't interested in making money. Only 20 voted for banking as a profession, and 16 for insurance work.

### Electric Code on Sale

*District Commissioners yesterday approved publication and sale of the District code on electric wiring and apparatus adopted last October. The new rules become effective May 1.*

*The books will be placed on sale by the Division of Printing and Publications in Room 1117, Municipal Center, at $5 a copy, with revision service for five years from date of issue or $2.75 without the revision service.*

### 165 Days for Bad Checks

Jasper L. McBryan, 30, formerly of the Continental Hotel, received a 165-day jail sentence yesterday in Municipal Court after he was convicted of passing 11 bad checks totaling $185 at stores here since January 11. McBryan pleaded guilty before Judge Armond W. Scott.

### Flight Instructor Sued

Mrs. Marcea M. Search, 33, of 9505 Wire ave., Silver Spring, Md., filed suit in District Court yesterday for divorce on grounds of cruelty.

She said her husband, Robert Bruce Search, on February 11 walked into a police station, placed a .38-caliber revolver on the desk and stated he was afraid he would use it on his wife.

Also requested in the District Court suit is an injunction to prevent Search, who was identified as a flight instructor, from disposing of $25,000 in property.

### Held in Wife Assault

*William E. Hawkins, 51, of 308 Virgiia ave. se., was held yesterday under $5000 bond for Municipal Court hearing March 30 on a charge of assault with a dangerous weapon on his wife, Mary.*

*Police said Hawkins called Monday night to get an ambulance for his wife, who he said was ill. When an investigation was made, Mrs. Hawkins was found to have hatchet wounds in her scalp.*

*She is now in critical condition at Providence Hospital, the court was told.*

### Stove Blast Starts Fire

An exploding kerosene stove in a rooming house at 1317 Vermont ave. nw., started a fire yesterday which badly damaged a downstairs bedroom and hall but caused no injuries. Eight District fire engines responded to the blaze at the home of Ethel White, which occurred shortly after noon.

### Flags for Army Day

District Commissioners yesterday issued a proclamation calling on residents to display the national and District flags on April 6 in observance of Army Day. The event is sponsored annually by the Military Order of the World Wars.

## Unwed Mother Admits Throwing Baby Out Window

Miss Janet Clemons, 20, of 605 Park aye., Falls Church, yesterday pleaded guilty in Arlington Circuit Court to throwing her newborn baby out of a second story window December 19.

Formal charge to which the unmarried mother pleaded guilty was "unlawful assault" on the child, who was injured in the fall. Judge Walter T. McCarthy set April 14 as the date for sentencing, and continued Miss Clemons' $2500 bond.

## Woman Is Held For Grand Jury In Fatal Stabbing

Helen Marshall, 32, of 1408 Simms dr. se., was held for grand jury action yesterday following the death of Charles Mont, 32, of the same address.

Police said Mont died after an altercation Monday night in a first floor bedroom at the Simms dr. address. They said he was stabbed in the left chest with a knife. He was dead on arrival at Casualty Hospital.

Miss Marshall told a coroner's inquest Mont had been beating her. She told police she and Mont had been living together since 1946. Police said Mont was a telephone company employe.

## ADA Will Sponsor Discussion of Pact

The Washington chapter of Americans for Democratic Action will sponsor a panel discussion on the Atlantic security pact at 8:15 p. m. Thursday in the Commerce Department Auditorium, 14th st. and Constitution ave. now.

Radio commentator Ansel Mowrer and Correspondent James Reston will speak.

## The Fighting 5th Says Farewell . . .

The Washington Post

**RETIRING COLONEL FETED**—Col. Harvey L. (Heinie) Miller (center), first Marine Corps reserve officer to qualify for retirement under new act, receives good wishes from two buddies—Lieut. Col. John Fondahl (left), commanding officer of the Fifth Marine Reserve Infantry Battalion, and captain of No. 8 Precinct; and Brig. Gen. John F. Seldon, director of Marine Corps Public Information. Miller, who was the Fifth's first commanding officer, is retiring after 39½ years in the service

## Two Identify Goodall in Murder Trial

A Government witness yesterday identified Lawrence Goodall, 24, of 412 Oakdale pl. nw., as the gunman who killed Washington Druggist Nathaniel Johnson with a shot in the back in the latter's store last October 12.

The witness, Mrs. Edna Muse, 630 3d st. sw., told the District Court jury of eight men and four women that she had just made a purchase when Goodall entered.

"He said 'This is a holdup,'" the witness testified. "Dr. Johnson ran toward the back of the store and he (Goodall) shot him. He (the defendant) then ran out the store past me."

Another witness, Joseph Jenkins, 16, of 509 3d st. sw., identified Goodall as the man who ran past him as he entered the store at 3d and F sts. sw., at the time of the shooting.

Goodall, a slim youth, appeared in court attired in a sport jacket and grey slacks. He is charged with first-degree murder. His alleged "lookout man," Edward Jackson, jr., 25, has pleaded guilty to second-degree murder and may appear as a Government witness. The trial will be resumed at 10 a. m. today.

## Silver Spring Kiwanis Marks 1st Anniversary

The Kiwanis Club of Silver Spring, Md., celebrated its first anniversary last night at a dinner at the Hotel 2400.

Wilton Wallace, of Bethesda, lieutenant governor of the Kiwanis Capital District, congratulated the group on doubling its membership in its first year.

## Trial Recessed As Defendant Breaks Down

The first-degree murder trial of Alice Lucille Logan, 24-year-old former waitress, was recessed yesterday until 10 a. m. today when the defendant broke down on the witness stand.

The woman, charged with slaying her former lover, William Green, 35-year-old postal employe and former boxer, burst into violent sobbing and was unable to continue testifying. A medical examination was ordered by Federal Judge Henry A. Schweinhaut, presiding at the District Court trial.

Before her breakdown, the defendant had testified she shot Green in the apartment they had shared jointly at 654 Morton st. nw., last November 11, after, she said, "he put a chain on the door, hit me and knocked me down . . . he ran to the bedroom. I knew he was going to get his gun . . . I shot him through the door."

Earlier, George Shields, jr., of South Arlington, Naval Department employe and acquaintance of both the defendant and Green, testified Mrs. Logan told him a month before the slaying that Green would never go back to his wife because "he knows I'll kill him in a minute."

Prosecutor Cecil Heflin is handling the Government's case. The defendant is represented by Attorneys Scotti Mayo and John H. Wilson.

## P-T Group to Hear Hansen

Dr. Carl F. Hansen, associate superintendent of elementary schools, will speak on "The New School and the Growing Community" at a meeting of the Adelaide Davis School Parent-Teacher Association Thursday at 8 p. m. at the school, 44th and H sts. se.

## 30 U. S. Planes Search Area For Navy Jet

*By The Associated Press*

The XF7U-1, a radically designed, tailless plane with sharply swept back wings, is an experimental aircraft. Officially its speed is stated at "over 600 miles an hour" but it is believed capable of speeds well above that figure.

It is understood that only three of the type have been built so far.

Scores of planes scoured the mid-Atlantic area yesterday in a search for one of the Navy's super-speed jet fighters, missing since Monday.

William H. B. Millar, chief test pilot for the Chance-Vought Aircraft Co. and veteran of carrier warfare in the Pacific, was flying the XF7U-1 Cutlass, in company with another plane. The planes were operating out of the Patuxent, Md., naval air station.

The pilot of the second plane said the last time he saw the Cutlass was at 7000 feet altitude over Drum Point, across the Patuxent River from the air station, when Millar began climbing.

Among the search aircraft today were about 30 Navy and Coast Guard planes from bases in Virginia, Maryland and North Carolina. The hunt was under direction of Commander Frederick W. Wilde, of the Coast Guard's search and rescue agency.

Two helicopters from Patuxent joined the search. All civilian aircraft in the area were asked to maintain a lookout.

Millar saw action in the Philippines, at Formosa and Okinawa. He was graduated from Princeton in 1941. His wife is the former Suzanne Simon of Rye, N. Y. He has been an experimental pilot for Chance-Vought for three years.

## Police Boys' Club Ends Drive With Victory Luncheon

The 1949 Metropolitan Police Boys Club campaign closed with a victory luncheon at the Mayflower Hotel yesterday, with more than $256,000 raised.

Wash B. Williams, general campaign chairman, said the 1948 quota had been more than doubled and praised the teamwork of all workers

The Twelfth Precinct, with the greatest percentage increase over 1948, was declared the winner in the race for honors among the police collecting groups. The most money, $43,000, was raised by officers from the First Precinct, with the Third Precinct a close second.

Guests at the luncheon included Superintendent of Police Robert J. Barrett, Commissioner John Russell Young and Robert C. Simmons, Boys Club president.

## 'Selling' America Urged to Combat Foreign Ideologies

Businessmen and educators should co-operate to sell the American enterprise system to the people in fighting foreign ideologies, the Washington Advertising Club was told yesterday.

W. W. Wachtel, president of Calvert Distillers Corp., said "it must be a down-to-earth selling job, one that can be readily grasped and understood."

Continued prosperity is an important factor in keeping "dissidents from gaining the upper hand," he said. To prevent another depression, "we must have men who not only are educated, but who have been trained in the practical application of what they have learned."

## Nurse Will Attend U. N. Session to Aid Women

Miss Virginia Arnold, nurse officer with the Public Health Service, Federal Security Agency, will attend the third session of the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, at Beirut, Lebanon, it was announced yesterday.

The commission, which promotes equality for women in political, economic, social and educational matters, is meeting March 21 to April 8.

Miss Arnold, who is a staff member of the Office of International Health Relations of the Public Health Service, will act as advisor to the United States delegation on matters of health, education and nursing.

## W. W. Everett Dies; Headed Woodward's

William Wade Everett, 78, who worked his way from a $1.50-a-week messenger to president of the Woodward & Lothrop department store, died of a cerebral hemorrhage yesterday in Garfield Hospital.

Mr. Everett was stricken at his home at 3010 Woodland dr. nw., on Monday and was removed to the hospital. He had been suffering from high blood pressure.

His illness forced his retirement from the presidency of Woodward & Lothrop in 1947 but he remained a member of the board of directors until his death.

Mr. Everett's service with the company began while he was a student at Central High.

**Studied at Columbian College**

The day after he graduated from Central in 1888, Mr. Everett went to work full-time as a cashier's assistant, meanwhile continuing his education at Columbian College, now George Washington University.

His uncle, S. W. Woodward, one of the founders of the store, appointed him a buyer soon after. Upon the store's incorporation in 1908 he became its first general manager and, in 1913, was elected first vice president.

Mr. Everett reached the top of the now greatly expanded establishment when President Donald Woodward, a son of one of the original founders, died in 1942.

He took a prominent and active part in community affairs outside his business. Leon Chatelain, jr., president of the Washington Board of Trade, a position which Mr. Everett held in 1928-29, said yesterday upon learning of Mr. Everett's death:

"In the passing of Mr. Everett, the Nation's Capital loses one of its outstanding business leaders and the Board of Trade one of its oldest and most faithful members.

"Mr. Everett mobilized the Board of Trade leadership in organizing the Community Chest of Washington, another organization to which he rendered the fullest measure of devotion during his active business career."

**Sunday School Superintendent**

Religious and charitable activities were an important part of Mr. Everett's life. His 60 years as a member of the Calvary Baptist Church included service on its board of trustees and as superintendent of its Sunday School.

He was also a trustee of the Washington YMCA and the Central Union Mission, and was elected president in 1927, of the Washington Rotary Club.

Mr. Everett also belonged to the Masonic Lafayette Lodge, Scottish Rite and Almas Temple of the Shrine.

During World War I, Mr. Everett served as merchant assistant to the food administrator and worked in the war saving stamps campaigns.

**Native of Chelsea, Mass.**

His other business interests included directorships in the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., the American Security & Trust Co. of Washington and the Bliss Electrical School. He helped develop the National Retail Dry Goods Association and helped to found the Washington Shopping News, serving as its first president.

Born in Chelsea, Mass., he married the former Sarah Buckingham of Wilmington, Del., here on June 9, 1897.

After his retirement, Mr. Everett spent much time on his 600-acre dairy farm near Round Hill, Va., where he also maintained a summer home.

Beside his wife, three children survive. They are, Mrs. Dwight Terry, 2641 Woodley pl. nw.; Mrs. Francis Murray, 4960 Hillbrook rd. nw., and William Wade Everett, jr., 107 Albemarle st., Westmoreland Hills, Md. Six grandchildren and one great-grandchild also survive.

Funeral services will be at 2 p. m. Thursday in Calvary Baptist Church, 8th and H sts. nw. Burial will be private in Rock Creek Cemetery. Woodward & Lothrop will close at 1 p. m. that day in respect to Mr. Everett's memory.

## Man Needs 56 Stitches; Woman Held for Jury

A woman was held for the grand jury yesterday in Alexandria Police Court charged with carving a man with a butcher knife to such extent that 56 stitches were needed to patch him up.

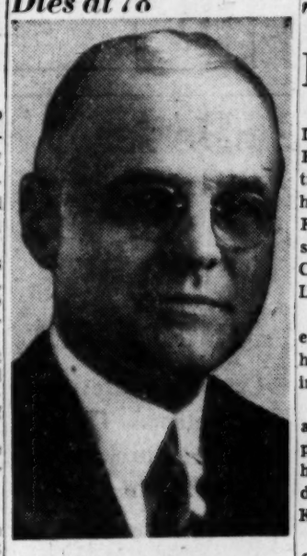
Mrs. Opal M. Craft, 33, of 409 N. Payne st., Alexandria, pleaded guilty to a charge of felonious assault on James C. Cockrell, of the same address. Police said Cockrell was cut on the face, back, ear and finger. Both persons showed indications of having been drinking when the incident occurred about 1:45 a. m. yesterday; police said, but no cause for the attack had been determined.

## Owner of Damaged Building Gets $4604

An Arlington Circuit Court jury yesterday awarded $4064 to the owner of a building that was damaged a year ago when it was struck by a taxicab in a fatal accident.

The accident on March 28 did extensive damage to the Cherrydale Cement Block Co. at 3436 Lee hwy. One of the four cab occupants, Miss Audrey Martin, 21, of 5534 Wessing lane, Bethesda, Md., was killed. The cab driver was Frank Jones, 20, of 14 Watkins st., Chevy Chase, Md.

## Store Director Dies at 78



W. W. EVERETT
*Was a leading businessman*

## Requiem Mass Set Today for J. P. Saffell

Requiem mass for John Patrick Saffell, 73, a retired Department of Interior employe and native Washingtonian, will be said today at 10 a. m. at St. Paul's Catholic Church, 15th and V sts. nw. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Saffell died Sunday at his home, 2001 16th st. nw., following a short illness.

The son of the late Charles H. Saffell and Mrs. Jane Wood Saffell, he was first employed for eight years in the Postoffice Department here. Later, he formed a publishing company which edited a labor magazine.

About 1930, Mr. Saffell was an inspector in the Public Work Administration's New York office and following the demise of the organization, entered the Interior Department, from which he retired in July, 1947. He was later employed by the War Assets Administration.

Mr. Saffell is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ella Buckley Saffel, and a daughter, Mrs. Jacqueline Fountain, both of the 16th st. nw. address; a sister, Mrs. Frank A. Gibbons, of the Schuyler Arms Apartments, 1954 Columbia rd. nw.; two brothers, Charles H. Saffell, of the Ontario Apartment house, Ontario rd. and 18th st. nw., and Alexander F. Saffell, 4021 7th st. ne., and one grandson.

## Newspaper Union Heads Form Joint D. C. Committee

Formation of a Washington Newspaper Unions Committee, composed of the presidents of the six newspaper unions here, was effected last night at a meeting in the offices of the Columbia Typographical Union. Paul Monahan of the Photoengravers Union was elected chairman, and Philip Price of the Newspaper Guild, secretary.

The committee was organized to provide a medium for exchange of information on topics of mutual interests to the unions involved, and to bring them into closer cooperation. Plans for regular meetings were made.

Present were: James J. O'Connor, Columbia Typographical Union; John R. Davis, of the Stereotypers; Earle H. Harding, Photoengravers; George T. Walker and Henry Pettis, Web Pressmen; Joseph Z. Lins, Typographical Union; Joseph C. Cumberland, Mailers; John R. Evans, Typographical Union; Price, and Monahan.

## Truck, Tobacco Growers Warned On Plant Diseases

*By The Associated Press*

Maryland's Farm Extension Service at College Park yesterday made a long-range prediction that Maryland truck crop and tobacco growers are going to have trouble with plant diseases.

The warning was based partly on a forecast that there will be a wet spring, from now until May 15.

Wet weather sets up satisfactory conditions for blue mold in tobacco. Late blight in potatoes and tomatoes, and downy mildew in cantaloupes.

The service reported that blue mold already has shown up in the deep South, potato blight in Florida and Texas, and tomato blight and downy mildew in Florida.

## Services Set Today for Mrs. Couch

Funeral services for Mrs. Virgil Duncan Couch, 42, wife of the Economic Cooperation Administration personnel director, will be held at 2 p. m. today at Demaine's Funeral Home, 520 S. Washington st., Alexandria. Burial will be in Columbia Gardens Cemetery, 3411 Lee blvd., Arlington.

Mrs. Couch had been ill for several months. She died Monday at her home, 401 S. Garfield st., Arlington

Born Martha Duncan in Nicholasville, Ky., the daughter of a prominent family, Mrs. Couch met her husband when they were student leaders at the University of Kentucky in Lexington.

They were married soon after Couch's graduation in 1935 and moved to Illinois where Couch joined the Department of Agriculture. Mr. Couch's work in personnel administration moved the family to Raleigh, N. C., and Cincinnati before he was assigned to the Farmers' Home Administration here in 1944.

Mrs. Couch has lived in Arlington since then, taking an active part in school and community affairs. Couch became ECA director of personnel in May, 1948.

Beside her husband, Mrs. Couch is survived by a son, John Lee Couch; her mother, Mrs. J. W. Duncan, both of whom live at the Arlington address; two brothers, J. Ray Duncan, White Plains, N. Y., and Charles A. Duncan, Camdenton, Mo., and three sisters, Mrs. J. W. Holselaw, Charleston, W. Va.; Mrs. W. F. Long, Lexington, Ky., and Mrs. Frank Sorrell, Charleston, W. Va.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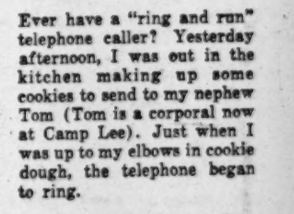

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## Along Our Street

with Aunt Penny




Ever have a "ring and run" telephone caller? Yesterday afternoon, I was out in the kitchen making up some cookies to send to my nephew Tom (Tom is a corporal now at Camp Lee). Just when I was up to my elbows in cookie dough, the telephone began to ring.

I washed my hands as quick as I could and hurried in to answer it. But whoever it was that called only waited a few rings and then hung up. By the time I got there, there was no one on the line. I do wish people would give a body a minute to answer the telephone!

I suppose things like that work both ways, however. Perhaps I haven't been so patient, either, when calling other folks. From now on, *I'm going to wait at least ten rings before I hang up.*

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company.


"CHANGE OF LIFE"
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● Are you going through "change of life?" And at this crucial time are you nervous, irritable, weak, due to functional causes? Yes, just worn out and so nervous you could cry—or scream?

Then do this. Try an amazing medicine Dr. R. V. Pierce developed for this condition. Here's a doctor's prescription that acts on that important female organ. Really helps nature build you up. Taken regularly, it helps soothe you, calm you. Then, too, it's a wonderful stomachic tonic and in this way helps women increase resistance, vitality.

It's called Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and it is available in both liquid and handy tablet form. So why suffer so this way? Get real help the way this doctor developed.

Ask your druggist today for Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. 35 tablets, 50¢. Big 7-oz. bottle, only $1.00.


## Died

**BLINCOE, HARVEY EDGAR.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, HARVEY EDGAR BLINCOE of 3856 N. Glebe rd., Arlington, Va., beloved husband of Ora Lena Blincoe, father of Harold C., Warren D., Julian L. and Norman M. Blincoe and Mrs. Dorothy L. Atwell. He is also survived by one brother, William F. Blincoe; three sisters, Mrs. M. Kemp, Mrs. C. H. Payne and Mrs. Carl Ryon. Remains resting at the Ives Funeral Home, 2847 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va., until Wednesday, March 16, at 10:15 a. m., thence to the Lewinsville Presbyterian Church, Lewinsville, Va., where funeral services will be held at 11 a. m. Interment Lewinsville Cemetery.

**BURKE, ANNIE E.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, ANNIE E. BURKE of 3017 Otis st. ne., beloved wife of the late Ernest Dulin Burke, of Clifton, Va.; mother of Fred A., Vernon and Richard H. Burke; sister of John, Claude, Seth and Charlie Wells, Clifton, Va.; grandmother of Charlotte Ann and William Ernest Burke. Friends may call at Wm. Nalley's Funeral Home, 3200 Rhode Island ave. at Eastern ave. ne., where services will be held on Wednesday, March 16, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fairfax Cemetery, Fairfax, Va.

**CLARK, FLORENCE PERRY.** On Tuesday, March 15, 1949, at St. Petersburg, Fla. FLORENCE PERRY CLARK, 1778 Lanier pl. nw., the beloved wife of Appleton P. Clark jr.; mother of Waldo A. Clark of St. Petersburg, Fla., and Mrs. Lewis F. Colbert of Washington, D. C. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 1 p. m. Wednesday. March 16th. Services at the above funeral home on Thursday March 17th at 2 p. m.

**COUCH, MARTHA DUNCAN,** on Monday, March 14, at her residence, 401 S. Garfield, ARLINGTON, Va., MARTHA DUNCOUCH, wife of Virgil L. Couch, mother of John Lee Couch, and daughter of Mrs. J. W. Duncan. Friends may call at the Demaine Funeral Home, 520 S. Washington st., Alexandria, Va., where funeral services will be held on Wednesday, March 16, at 2 p. m. Interment Columbia Gardens Cemetery.

**DONAHUE, DR. THOMAS FRANCIS.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at Georgetown Hospital, DR. THOMAS FRANCIS DONAHUE, of 1305 35th st. nw., beloved husband of Mary M. Donahue, father of Misses Mary Frances and Mary Ellen Donahue and Thomas Francis Donahue, jr.; son of Mrs. Mary E. and the late Matthew E. Donahue, brother of Miss Mary H., Dr. Matthew E., John F., Maurice K. and Dr. James J. Donahue. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Thursday, March 17, at 9:30 a. m., thence to the Holy Trinity Church, 36th and O sts. nw., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

**EVERETT, WILLIAM WADE.** Suddenly, on Tuesday, March 15, 1949, at Garfield Hospital, WILLIAM WADE EVERETT of 3010 Woodland dr. nw., the beloved husband of Sarah B. Everett, the father of Mrs. Dwight K. Terry, Mrs. Francis A. Murray and William Wade Everett, jr.; brother of Mrs. Prentiss Wilson and Mrs. Fredrick H. Rayn. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at Calvary Baptist Church, 6th and H sts. nw., on Thursday, March 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

**FLEMING, UDELLER.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, UDELLER FLEMING, beloved wife of Henry C. Fleming and mother of Mrs. Mae Proudfoot and William Fleming. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 814 H st. ne., on Thursday, March 17, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. (Allentown, Pa., papers please copy.)

**GRASSO, FRANCES GERTRUDE.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at Arlington County Hospital, Frances Gertrude Grasso, the beloved wife of Leonardo Grasso, mother of Marie Grasso, daughter of Salvatora Sala, sister of Paul Sala and Mrs. Antonio Caffi. Remains resting at Chambers' Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., until Wednesday, March 16, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. Charles' Catholic Church, Arlington, Va., at 9:15 a. m. Interment in St. Mary's Cemetery.

**HARRIS, OGLE T.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at Arlington Hospital, OGLE T. HARRIS, beloved father of Saluka Tolliver, Artie L., Madeline M., Arthur T., Norman E. and Raymond D. Harris; also survived by two brothers, one sister, two grandchildren and a host of relatives and friends. Remains resting at his late residence, Occoquan, Va., until Wednesday, March 16, thence to Ebenezer Baptist Church, where funeral services will be held at 1 p. m. Interment Occoquan Cemetery.

**HIPPCHEN, ANNA.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, ANNA HIPPCHEN, beloved wife of the late Peter N. Hippchen and mother of Mrs. Helen Aiken, Mrs. Gertrude Kaiser and Peter W. Hippchen. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, March 16, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Gabriel's Church, where requiem mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**HUTH, LULU M.** On Tuesday, March 15, 1949, LULU M. HUTH, beloved mother of Mrs. Mae E. Randall and sister of Mrs. Emma P. Johnson. Funeral from W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Friday, March 18, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

**KIMBALL, WILLIAM G.** Suddenly, on Monday, March 14, 1949, at his residence, 1223 Florida ave. ne., WILLIAM G. KIMBALL, beloved husband of Frances G. Kimball. Friends may call at the Robert A. Mattingly Funeral Home, 131 11th st. se., where services will be held on Thursday, March 17, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**LITTLEFIELD, ROSA L.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, ROSA L. LITTLEFIELD, the beloved wife of the late William H. Littlefield, mother of Mrs. Lula F. Fones, Robert L. Jones, Virgil Jones and Roy Littlefield. Friends are invited to call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th and Massachusetts ave. ne., where services will be held on Thursday, March 17, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**LYONS, JOHN WILLIAM.** Suddenly, on Sunday, March 13, 1949, at his residence in Manassas, Va., JOHN WILLIAM LYONS, age 38. He is survived by three brothers, G. Keith Lyons, of Manassas, Va.; Samuel Burton Lyons, of Chicago, Ill., and Gordon Kenneth Lyons, of Arlington, Va. Remains resting at Baker & Sons Funeral Parlor at Manassas, Va. Services at funeral home on Tuesday, March 15, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery, Washington, D. C.

**MAGRUDER, RUTH ELLINGTON.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at Garfield Hospital, RUTH ELLINGTON MAGRUDER, of 930 Randolph st. nw., beloved wife of Richard A. Magruder; daughter of Robert A. Ellington; sister of Robert A. Ellington, jr., Miss Grace V. Ellington, all of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 16, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**MERSON, MARY M.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at Sibley Hospital, MARY M. MERSON, beloved wife of Charles F. Merson and mother of Helen Robey Carroll Merson, Viola Kerns, Russell S. Merson and James E. Merson, and sister of John J. Johnson. Friends may call at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma, D. C., where services will be held on Wednesday, March 16, at 2 p. m. Interment Union Cemetery, Burtonsville, Md.

**MICHAEL, EDWARD F.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at his residence, 1433 K st. se., EDWARD F. MICHAEL, beloved husband of Mary Jane Michael; father of Mrs. Mary Michael Smith of Medford, Mass.; grandfather of Mary Kathleen and Carol Ann Smith of Medford, Mass.; brother of Mrs. Helen Zettlemoyer, Mrs. Esther Woods, both of Yeadon, Pa.; Harry Michael of Allentown, Pa. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 16, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. (Allentown, Pa., papers please copy.)

**MOORE, WILLIAM HERBERT.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at his residence, 1747 Church st. nw., WILLIAM HERBERT MOORE, beloved husband of Pearl Lee Moore, stepson of Mrs. Isabelle Moore, half brother of Mrs. S. L. Jones, Mrs. Fred Hills, Miss Christie Moore T. V., J. F. and R. F. Moore. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 16, at 3 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

**MOORE, WILLIAM H.** A special communication of Barristers Lodge, No. 48, F.A.A.M., is called at 1:45 p. m. on Wednesday, March 16, 1949, at Stansbury Masonic Temple for the purpose of conducting Masonic services at the funeral of our late brother, WILLIAM H. MOORE.
Attest:
F. HUNTER CREECH, Master.
LEO SPEER, Secretary.

**MORRISON, FRANK.** On Saturday, March 12, 1949, at his residence, 1216 Decatur st. nw., FRANK MORRISON, beloved husband of Alice S. Morrison; father of Felix Nesbitt Morrison and Miss Mette Esther Morrison; brother of Mrs. Isabelle Swanston and Mrs. Annie Carpenter, both of Walkerton, Ontario, Canada. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 12 noon, Wednesday, March 16, thence to the Scottish Rite Temple, 2800 16th st. nw., where Mr. Morrison will lie in state. Scottish Rite service will be conducted at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**MORRISON, FRANK,** Evangelist Chapter, Knights Rose Croix, A. A. S. R. in the Valley of Washington, will conduct the Rose Croix service for our late brother, FRANK MORRISON, on Wednesday afternoon, March 16, 1949, at 2 o'clock at the Scottish Rite Temple, 2800 16th st. nw.
SWAMI PREMANANDA, 32°
Wise Master.

**O'LAUGHLIN, Col. JOHN CALLAN.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at Walter Reed General Hospital, Col. JOHN CALLAN O'LAUGHLIN, husband of the late Mabel O'Laughlin. Friends may call at his late residence, 2435 California st. nw. Services will be held at Fort Myer Chapel on Thursday, March 17, at 1 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

**O'NEILL, FRANK E.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at his sister's residence, 914 10th st. se., FRANK E. O'NEILL, beloved son of Margaret and the late Patrick F. O'Neill and brother of Mrs. Mary Robinson, Mrs. Margaret Kelley, Mrs. Elizabeth Leach of Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Katherine Warner, Mrs. Alice Gray and John P. O'Neill of Washington, D. C. Friends may call at William J. Nalley's Funeral Home, 522 8th st. se. Funeral on Thursday, March 17, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Peter's Church, where requiem mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**RILEY, ADAM V.** On Sunday March 13, 1949, ADAM V. RILEY, nephew of Mrs. Adelaide Nicholas and Mrs. Loretta Frank. Remains resting at the Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., until Thursday, March 17, at 8:30 a. m. Graveside services at Arlington National Cemetery at 9 a. m.

**ROTHROCK, MRS. EVA P.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at the Presbyterian Home, 18th and Newton sts. nw., MRS. EVA P. ROTHROCK. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at the Presbyterian Home Wednesday, March 16, at 10:30 a. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

**SAFFELL, JOHN PATRICK.** Suddenly, on Sunday, March 13, 1949, at his residence, 2001 16th st. nw., JOHN PATRICK SAFFELL, beloved husband of Ella Buckley Saffell, father of Mrs. Jacqueline Fountain, granddaughter of William Buckley Fountain, brother of Charles H. and Alexander F. Saffell and Mrs. Frank A. Gibbons. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, March 16, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Paul's Catholic Church, 15th and V sts. nw., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**SHERZEY, DWIGHT Y.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at Prince Georges Hospital, DWIGHT Y. SHERZEY, beloved son of William O. and Isabel Sherzey (nee Young) and brother of William O., jr. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, March 16, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**SMITH, ANNIE.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, ANNIE ERNEST SMITH, of 1446 18th st. nw., beloved sister of Mrs. Mary E. Green and aunt of George F., William H., Harvey O., Walter L. and Harry E. Ernest and Mrs. Anna E. Nash. Friends may call at the Birch Funeral Home, 3034 M st. nw., where services will be held on Wednesday, March 16, at 2 p. m. Interment Eldbrooke Cemetery, Wisconsin ave. and River rd. nw.

**SONNTAG, WILLIAM.** On Tuesday, March 15, 1949, at Providence Hospital, WILLIAM SONNTAG, beloved husband of Ruth E. Sonntag and devoted father of William B. and Arthur R. Sonntag and grandfather of John A. Sonntag. He also is survived by one sister, three brothers and many friends. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Thursday, March 17, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to Mount Calvary Catholic Church, Forestville, Md., where the holy sacrifice of the mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

**SONNTAG, WILLIAM.** Attention Honor Guards: Services 8:30 Wednesday, March 16, at Chambers' Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se. Funeral services Thursday, March 17, at 9:30 a. m.
B. E. EAGLESTON, Commander.

**STROBELL, CARL P.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at his residence, 2016 Fort Davis st. se., CARL P. STROBELL, beloved husband of EuDora Strobell and father of Robert, Carl and George Donald Strobell and brother of Mrs. I. S. MacFarlane. Services at Chambers' Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., Wednesday, March 16, at 2:30 p. m. Interment private.

**TYLER, FLORA BELL.** On Monday, March 14, 1949, at her residence, Manassas, Va., FLORA BELL TYLER, beloved sister of Georgiana Bowman, Manassas, Va. She is also survived by two nieces, Mrs. Mabel Wine, Manassas, Va., and Mrs. Lillian Lipscomb, Suffolk, Va., four nephews, Clarence W. Wagener, Baltimore, Md.; Raymond M. Florance, Chevy Chase, Md.; Irving Woodyard, Chase City, Va., and Howard Woodyard, Chase City, Va. Funeral services will be held Wednesday, March 16, at 2 p. m. at Baker & Sons Funeral Home, Manassas, Va. Interment Manassas, Va.

**VAN SICKLER, JOHN EDGAR.** On Sunday, March 13, 1949, at Prince Georges Hospital, JOHN EDGAR VAN SICKLER, husband of the late Katherine Van Sickler, father of Paul F. Van Sickler of Albuquerque, N. Mex.; Giles H. Van Sickler of Fitzgerald, Ga.; William M. Van Sickler of Accokeek, Md.; Mrs. L. B. Phillips, Round Hill, Va.; Mrs. W. B. Edwards of Germantown, Md. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th at. and Mass. ave. 

# Concert Tonight Honors St. Patrick

An all-Irish Army Band Concert at 8:30 p. m. today will launch the city's Irish on this year's celebration of St. Patrick's Day.

A solemn pontifical mass at 10:30 a. m. in St. Patrick's Church, 10th and G sts. nw., will begin Thursday's activities, honoring the patron saint of Eire.

The Most Rev. Patrick A. O'Boyle, Archbishop of Washington, will celebrate the mass, and the Most Rev. Lawrence J. Shehan, Auxiliary Bishop of Baltimore, will deliver the sermon.

At 11 a. m. Thursday—District Post No. 17 of the Irish War Veterans will place a wreath on the statue of Commodore John Barry, Irish-born "father of the American Navy," at 14th st. between I and K sts. nw. At noon the Irish veterans will lay a second wreath at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Arlington Cemetery, climaxing the day with a dance at 10 p. m. in the Wardman Park Hotel

**Two Banquets Scheduled**

Two separate evening banquets are scheduled for 7 p. m. Thursday in the Mayflower Hotel by the Ancient Order of Hibernians and the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick.

Representative Michael Mansfield (D., Mont.) will speak on the partition of Ireland before the Hibernians, where Archbishop O'Boyle and Bishop Shehan will be honor guests.

Governor Paul A. Dever of Massachusetts will deliver the chief address before the Friendly Sons, with Chief Justice Fred Vinson, Minister from Eire Sean Nunan, and Agriculture Secretary Charles Brannan as honor guests.

The newly formed George Washington Chapter of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick will hold its first annual banquet at 7 p. m. Thursday in the George Mason Hotel, Alexandria. Raymond M. Foley, Housing and Home Finance Agency Administrator, will be guest speaker.

**Dance in Greenbelt**

St. Hugh's Catholic Church in Greenbelt, Md., will hold a St. Patrick's Day dance at 9 p. m. Thursday in the town's Community Auditorium, with proceeds going to the church building fund.

St. Michael's Men's Club of Silver Spring will give a dance at 9 p. m. Thursday in the Wardman Park Hotel and another dance in honor of the Irish saint will be given by the Aero Club of Washington at 10 p. m. in the Washington Hotel.

Other pre-St. Patrick's Day activities include:

Elks Luncheon Club at 12:15 p. m. today, 919 H St. nw., with Hugh J. McCann, counselor of the Irish Legation, as guest speaker.

"Ladies Nite" St. Patrick's Day dinner and dance of Silver Spring (Md.) Board of Trade, at 7:30 p. m. today in Indian Spring Country Club on Colesville rd.

## $16,000,000 Total
## World Bank Sells Belgian Bond Issue

New York, March 15 (AP).—The World Bank announced today the sale of 16 million dollars Kingdom of Belgium bonds to a group of New York banks and an insurance company.

The bank, whose official name is the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, said it had contracted the sale with its unconditional guarantee as to principal, interest and sinking fund payments behind the 3 per cent, 20-year bonds.

The buyers are New York Life Insurance Co., 10 million dollars; Bowery Savings Bank, two million dollars; New York Savings Bank, $1,500,000; East River Savings Bank, $1,500,000, and the Dollar Savings Bank of the City of New York, one million dollars.

The World Bank received the bonds under its recent loan to Belgium to provide foreign exchange for purchases of steel mill and power plant equipment.

Officials of the World Bank said the contract for the sale of the Belgian bonds was arranged chiefly in order to broaden its field of financing operations and not because of any immediate need to add to its lending resources. The sale, they added, did not indicate an established policy of disposing of securities in the bank's portfolio.

# Pyramid Clubs Hampered by Investigations

Official investigations appear to be stemming the growth of the pyramid club fad here, Police Lieutenant Roy Blick said yesterday.

The vice squad chief appeared as a witness before the District grand jury which is beginning a probe of the clubs which have recently spread through the city.

The original scrutiny of the clubs was initiated by United States Attorney George Morris Fay. The Police Department beban a separate investigation and is presenting its evidence to the grand jury.

The pyramid clubs which follow the progression system of the chain letter fad promises club members a whack at $2048 in 12 days with a cost of only $1 a person.

## Woman Arrested In Man's Slaying On Cabbie's Tip

Washington police last night followed a cab driver's tip and arrested a 27-year-old woman, believed to be a key witness in the razor slaying of a 50-year-old tunnel worker in Baltimore last Friday.

She was listed as Miss Constance L. Janney, of no fixed address. She was arrested, on request of the Baltimore chief of police, at 631 F st. nw.

Local authorities said Leonard L. Glasgow, 1830 Biltmore st. nw., a Yellow Cab driver, picked the woman up at 14th and Irving sts. nw. about 6:30 p. m. yesterday.

She volunteered information about the Baltimore slaying, but refused to give herself up, Glasgow said. He then agreed to drive her to Baltimore, but stopped in a restaurant at the F st. address and telephoned police instead, Glasgow reported.

The slain man was George Thompson, who was found with his throat slashed. Police there said a woman, about 24, was believed to have left the scene with a 27-year-old carpenter shortly after Thompson was killed.

### Election Set Today

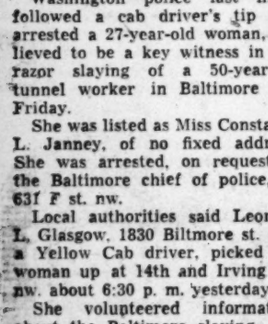
The annual election meeting of the District of Columbia Society of the Sons of the American Revolution will be held at 8 p. m. today at the Carlton Hotel.

AN EXPERIENCE IN GOOD EATING

Among people who demand the best, the name of La Salle Du Bois is well known for the excellence of its cuisine. Now this famous restaurant is featuring a

Table d'Hote Dinner
$2.00
In addition to a la carte menu

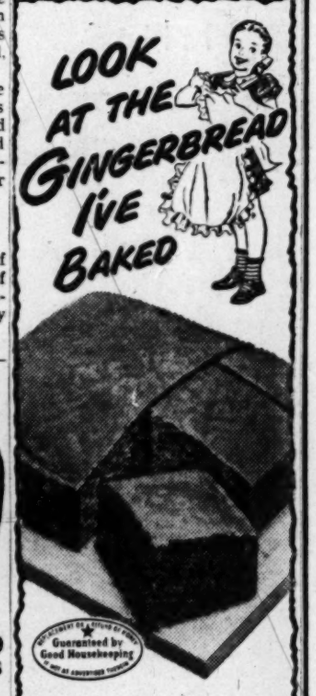
LA SALLE DU BOIS
1800 M Street N.W.
REpublic 1124



Having a "Shamrock" Party?

St. Patrick's Day and parties just naturally go together. You can serve a delicious rum-flavored cake, punch, and assorted sandwiches to as many as fifty people for as little as 58c a person. Many other party food combinations are available, too.

Clement's Pastry Shop
708 13th St., N.W.
NA. 4188 RE. 4479




BAKING WITH DUFF'S is so easy, even the small fry can do it! And they'll love making their own spicy-rich gingerbread.

Jelleff's
1214-20 F St. N.W.
Washington 4, D. C.

Prior to sending them on to the Pittsburgh National Awards . . .
Key-Winning Exhibits in Scholastic Art Awards
Now on display . . . fourth floor!

For Juniors!

*Prettily Plunged Print of Wonderful "Wild Rice" Fabric*

$16.95

"Wild Rice," the rich-textured rayon fabric of such countless virtues that here we can list but a few . . . drapes softly, yet is extra sturdy to resist tearing, to wear constantly. The delightful colors . . . unique prints on white, pink and grey will retain their glow through countless sudsings, cleanings and even hot ironings. Here, indeed, is a dress that will take a prominent place in every junior's wardrobe. Sizes 9 to 15.

*Jelleff—Jr. Deb Shop, Fourth Floor And Our Shirlington and Silver Spring Stores*

*Prints and Polka Dots in jacket duets*

**and in soft solos to put misses and juniors in Springtime mood!**

For Misses:

at all of our stores

*The Turn-about Magic of dotted crepe dress, butcher rayon jacket*

$25

New Spring Motion . . . swinging to the back . . . is followed by released tucks in the polka dot rayon crepe dress, flip flare in the jacket. Our exclusive ensemble for all who wear misses' sizes and who appreciate this season's importance of the costume and the versatility of its parts.

*Navy dress—red jacket*
*Black dress—white jacket*
*Brown dress—brown jacket*

*Jelleff—Misses' Dress Shop, Second Floor And All Branch Stores*

*Lingerie blossoms out in spring flower shades!*

Dorothy Bickum

Nylon and Darleen Elastic Bias Unique Girdle

$10.95

White, Blue and Nude Cloud-light Nylon, combined with superior Darleen elastic in high waisted style to conform with fashion's new rising lines. Designed with Dorothy Bickum's famous streamlining features in 16-inch length. Sizes 26 to 30.

Exclusive Sarazin Nylon Bandeau, sizes 32 to 36. $2.50.

*Only at Jelleff's! Corset Shop, Second Floor*

Van Raalte

Nylon Jersey Slips—$8.95

Easy washable, quickly dryable and non-ironable Nylon. Feminine as a flower . . . Nylon Jersey Slip, right, with wide Nylon lace bodice top and hem. Petal and white. Sizes 32 to 40.

Nylon Petalskin in a four-gored tailored slip with plunging neckline. Petal and white. Sizes 32 to 42, $6.95

Sizes 44 and 46, black and white, $7.50

*Jelleff—Underwear Shops, Second Floor and All Jelleff Branch Stores*

Flower tints bloom in Textron Classmates!

Flower tints, plunging necklines, season-new notes . . . new adopted in Textron's lingerie world of fashion. Lovely rayon crepe, flawlessly fitted, expertly tailored with easy-to-care-for simplicity.

**Gown** in anemone pink, forsythia yellow, bud green, forget-me-not blue. Sizes 12 to 20. $5

**Matching slip** in crocus white, dress sizes 12 to 20 $3.50

*See Textron Television Show every Sunday night at 7:30*
*Select your Textron fashions at All Jelleff Branch Stores and Jelleff—Underwear Shops, Second Floor*

**At Forty-Eighth State Conference**

# DAR Seeks Ban on Book, Magazine in D. C. Schools

*By Genevieve Reynolds*

Delegates to the District DAR's 48th State conference yesterday adopted a resolution calling upon the District schools to ban permanently Senior Scholastic magazine and R. O. Hughes' textbook, "Building Citizenship."

The District schools were urged in another resolution, to place more emphasis and time on teaching early American history and the Constitution of the United States.

Other resolutions passed at the concluding business session urged Congress to enact legislation requiring those seeking American citizenship to pass a written and oral English test of "at least fourth grade"; put the D. C. Society on record as "unalterably opposed to slackening or relaxing laws affecting undesirable citizens."

District Daughters also went on record as opposed to changing the status of the United States Marine Band; opposed to the signing of any pacts or treaties which would commit this Nation to war or supersede the Constitution of the United States; opposed United States participation in the International Trade Organization. Another resolution expressed strong opposition to the enactment of "The Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize Convention, 1948."

### *Both Held Dangerous*

Both Senior Scholastic magazine and R. O. Hughes' textbook, "Building Citizenship" were termed dangerous to our national defense in the resolution calling for banishment of the publications from the D. C. public schools.

The resolution states that the two publications "continue through subtle suggestions, half truths and loose interpretations to implant un-American, socialistic doctrines in the minds of our children."

Last year the District DAR adopted a resolution asking for a ban on the textbook, which was revised on the basis of criticisms made by the House District Health Subcommittee and was returned to the curriculum a month ago.

Mrs. Wilfred J. Clearman, State chairman of resolutions, replied that she has read carefully through five issues of Study magazine. As an example of undesirable teachings, she pointed out questions on citizenship such as "Who are the great American heroes?" with the replies, among others, listing Benjamin Franklin, Katharine Cornell, and Bill Mauldin, the cartoonist.

In urging greater emphasis and time in stndying early American history and the United States Constitution, the resolution stressed the need for a better understanding of the significance of the early developments of our country, such as the interpretation of migrations to our shores, the effect of the Revolution and the frontier on American law and character.

### *Cite Pro-Alien Groups*

Contending that certain groups in the United States have organized for the purpose of undermining out Immigration and Naturalization Laws, the conference resolution also said that those same groups are exerting every effort to block the legal process against undesirable aliens until they have been in this country for five years.

Reaffirming faith in the Constitution that vests Congress with the sole power to declare war, the District Daughters voted opposition to the signing of any pacts or treaties "which would automatically commit this Nation to war; or the signing of any agreement which would, in letter or spirit, supersede the Constitution of the United States."

A bill, H. R. 2553, authorized by Representative Paul K. Kilday of Texas also was attacked in a resolution which urged Congress to keep the Marine Band as a unit of the Marine Corps, with musicians' ratings. Kilday's bill, known as the "Career Compensation Act of 1949" now pending in Congress, seeks to abolish the musicians' ratings of the Marine Band.

Mrs. David L. Wells, State regent, presided at the all-day business sessions held in the Natural History Building of the Smithsonian Institution, and at the conference banquet held at the Mayflower Hotel last night. Chief speaker at the banquet was Miss Earline White, Senate postmistress.

# *Maryland DAR Nominates*

Baltimore, March 15 (AP).—Maryland's Daughters of the American Revolution opened their forty-fourth annual State conference here today and for the first time in 10 years nominated a double slate of candidates for office.

Some 300 members attended.

Mrs. George W. S. Musgrave of Laurel and Mrs. Thomas Stevens George of Towson were nominated for State regents. Mrs. George now is State treasurer.

The election will be tomorrow morning.

Mrs. Brant E. Roberts of Baltimore, State vice regent, presided at formalities opening the conference this morning and at a memorial service and business session in the afternoon.

Rodney Crowther, member of the Baltimore Sun papers' Washington staff, addressed the morning session. Thomas Plummer the Baltimore Sunpapers' Washminster Church graveyard, where some of Baltimore's early heroes are buried.

The evening program included presentation of Elesa Konigsberg, Annapolis high school student who won the society's good citizenship pilgrimage award for an essay.

Wednesday's schedule calls for two busness sessions, including introduction of new officers, voting on reolutions and a talk on the Red Cross.

## Arts Club to Honor Symphony Conductor

Howard Mitchell, new conductor of the National Symphony Orchestra, will be guest of honor at a party from 5 to 7 p. m. on Sunday, March 27, to be given by the Arts Clubs of Washington.

The party is being arranged by Hazel Priest, Mrs. Robert le Fevre, Minna Gill, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Gondos, James Window, James Hartshorne, Edith Evers, Marguerite Schondau and Doris Redfield.

# BPW Club Hears X-Ray Results

The Business and Professional Women's Club of the District of Columbia attend a forum on the facts and findings of the mass chest X-ray held under the auspices of the Tuberculosis Association theirt regular meeting on Monday.

Participating in the forum were Dr. A. Barklie Coulter, director of the Bureau for Tuberculosis of the District Health Department; Edward K. Funkhouser, executive secretary of the District of Columbia Tuberculosis Association, and the Rev. Lucian L. Lauerman, director of the school of social studies, Catholic University. Dr. Agnes L. McNutt, chairman of the health and safety committee of the BPW Club, acted as moderator.

# *Doings of the Day . . .*

The **Woman's Club of Chevy Chase** monthly meeting will be held at the clubhouse at noon with the Surgeon General of the United States Public Health Service, Leonard A. Scheele, as guest speaker. The invocation will be given by the Rev. Jerome Miller, assistant pastor of the Blessed Sacrament Church. The luncheon will be in charge of the art section with Mrs. F. W. Lang and Mrs. F. S. Warner as hostesses . . . **American Legion Auxiliary, Arlington Unit No. 139,** will meet at the clubhouse, 8 p. m. . . . **National Society of New England Women, Washington Colony,** meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. Casanova, 7915 13th st. nw., at 1:30 p. m. . . .

FOR SPRING

*in the city*

Our good navy suit in fine gabardine is destined to lead a busy life through every daytime hour . . . is a perfect choice for town or travel. Ours alone. Also in dacia, beige, red or kelly. Sensibly priced at $59.95.

*Misses' Suits, Fourth Floor*
*Also at Spring Valley, Second Floor*

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

spring interpretation in *Silk Shantung*

So gently contrived, so softly becoming, our versatile blouse wraps low or high according to your mood or fancy . . . provides background for your favorite flower or jewel. Ours alone. White with red, green or black. $14.95

*Blouses, Fifth Floor*
*Also at Spring Valley*

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Bare-Foot Originals

Like the first breath of spring, our pumps in green or red calf, bringing new life and color to navy, black or neutral tones. Smoothly shaped with closed toes, with open or closed backs. Ours alone. $13.95

*Debutante Shoes, Sixth Floor*
*Also at Spring Valley*

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth

Informal showing of our exclusive collection of originals from Dior, Fath, Balmain, Balenciaga, Desses and Molyneux. Thursday, March 17, on our third floor and Friday, March 18, in our Spring Valley Store, from 10 a. m. to 12 noon and from 2 to 4 p. m.

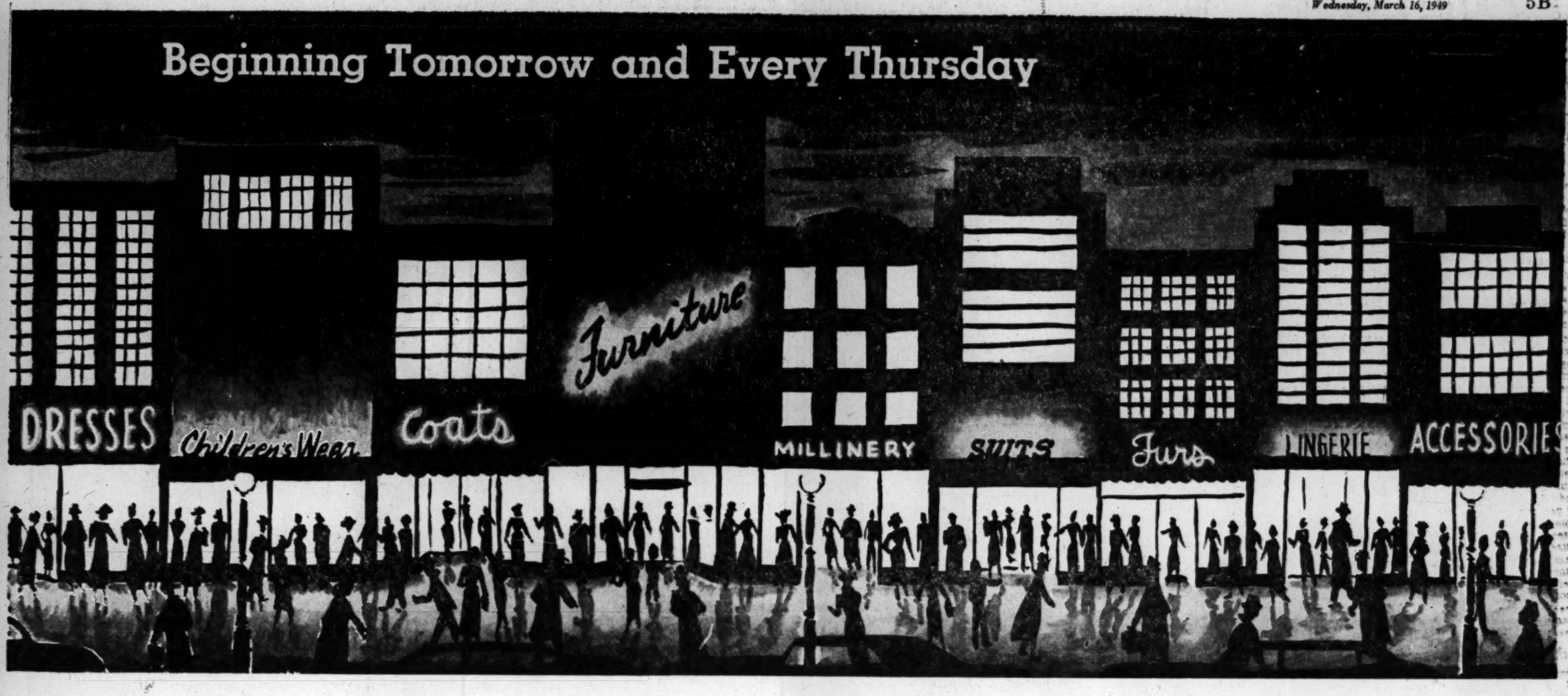
Christian Dior

From His American-Designed Collection

Introduction to spring—our light-weight wool suit, "Promenade," with rounded hipline and huge pockets accentuating a slim baton of a skirt—with a crisp overlay of silk taffeta on cuffs, revers and jabot. Ours exclusively. $285

*Third Floor*

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F Street *at* Fourteenth




# Store Lights

# Will Be Bright Again

## MANY LEADING DOWNTOWN STORES RESUME THE POLICY OF KEEPING STORES OPEN THURSDAY NITES IN THE INTEREST OF THE PUBLIC WHO CANNOT SHOP DURING THE DAYTIME HOURS.

In re-establishing the one night a week opening, these public spirited downtown merchants are complying with the wishes of a majority of the people. This service affords you who are in the Government, the busy housewife, and others, who cannot shop conveniently during the daytime, an opportunity to visit your downtown store on Thursday evenings when you can shop in greater comfort. The full personnel and facilities of these stores are at your service to make Thursday Nites downtown a shopping pleasure.

**The Stores Listed Below will be Open Tomorrow and Every Thursday Evening Until 8:30**

| | |
|---|---|
| Brooks | 1109 G St. |
| L. Frank Co. | 12th and F Sts. |
| Kaplowitz | 13th, between E & F |
| Kotzin | 1209 G St. |
| Model Shop | 1303 F St. |
| Philipsborn | 11th St. Between F & G |
| The Princess Shop | 1108 F St. |
| Urdong Bros. | 1206 F St. |
| Wardell | 1110 F St. |

| | |
|---|---|
| Beyda's | F St. at 12th |
| Breslau | 614 12th St. |
| The Esther Shop | 1225 F St. N.W. |
| Hollywood Millinery | 1302 F St. N.W. |
| Klein's | 1227 F St. |
| Knickerbocker Hats | 1228 F St. |
| Milton I. Mervis, Inc. | 601 13th St. |
| P. J. Nee | 1106 G St. |
| Rochel's | 1010 F St. |
| Shenley's | 1229 F St. |

*This Advertisement Has Been Prepared by the Kronstadt Agency, Washington, D. C.*

Open Thursdays 9:30 A. M. to 8:30 P. M.

Fred the hair stylist

*Taking care of one's hair is important to most women, so . . .*

**DON'T** *jump to the conclusion that you must have a permanent wave until you have given a fair test to our "Curlee Cut" which brings out the natural beauty of your hair. In cases where the neck hair is a little obstinate a few permanent curls will help. Our specialty . . . Hair shaped and styled for* YOU.

**Consultations Free**
**Call**
**NA. 4174**

New York **Philipsborn** Kansas City
11th Street Between F & G

Open Friday evening until nine.

TAILORBROOK'S THREE-PIECE SUIT IS WASHINGTON'S PERFECT SPRING COSTUME. FINE WOOL COVERT IN BEIGE, GRAY, OR KELLY GREEN. 10 TO 16.

69.95

Gretchen Cole
INCORPORATED

WINCHESTER VIRGINIA — BETHESDA MARYLAND

160 N. LOUDOUN ST. — 7244 WISCONSIN AVENUE

1210 F Street N.W.

FUR SALON, second floor

Natural Canadian Wild Mink

A fabled fur superlatively used in a cape of timeless beauty . . . a fashion piece of tomorrow as well as today. Flawless new skins . . . today's new price. 1995 plus tax.

Erlebacher
Washington, D.C.

**Wiretapping Witness**

# 'Clen' Ryan, O'Dwyer Foe, Made Daring Front Page Debut in Mid-Thirties

*By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer*

BUMPTIOUS CLENDENIN RYAN, who's been hitting the headlines in New York's spectacular wiretapping case, dearly loves a scrap which will land him on the front page. Affluent Mr. Ryan, who has been accusing Mayor William O'Dwyer of nefarious doings, including consorting with Frank Costello, reputed head of the slot machine racket, has testified before the grand jury in connection with the wiretapping mystery.

**Clen developed his flair for publicity to fine flower during the years he served as the late Mayor LaGuardia's private secretary. But his initial public press plunge was minus political implications and purely personal.**

Back in the mid-thirties Clen had the courage to initiate annulment proceedings against his bride of a few months, the former Countess Ettie Wurmbrand-Stuppach. His daring created tremendous commotion admidst Gotham's internationally minded set. Though the Ryan family's so-called social position was decidedly sketchy, Clen, then much slimmer and reasonably attractive, was getting along nicely in New York. Many young men in his position would have let themselves be taken as sucker rather than invite disagreeable publicity which inevitably labeled him no gentleman, and a cad—until the true facts in the case were aired.

### *Advice From the Mater*

THE FACTS WERE fascinating. Ettie, slim, dark, with obvious allure for the gents, was the daughter of Countess May Wurmbrand-Stuppach. Ettie was sent to New York to catch a rich husband. She stayed with her cousin, Prince Chlodwige Hohenlohe-Schillingsfurst, who was then married to wealthy Mabel Taylor Cochran.

Ettie set her cap for Clen, believing all Ryans—that is, grandsons of Thomas Fortune Ryan—immensely rich. But at that time Clen's parents were still alive and he was dependent largely on an allowance.

Ettie got her man effortlessly. They were married scarcely a month after first meeting, at St. Patrick's with a following reception given by the Hohenlohes at River House.

**Then Ettie started spending and giving Clen a good runaround. It wasn't long before Clen, even then a budding detective, started peeking through his wife's overseas mail. Mama gave daughter advice which would have made our Mary Haworth's hair curl: First, to wangle a money settlement, then to cinch the cash by quickly having a child.**

As the weeks passed, Ettie evidently wrote complaining her bridegroom was not quite the golden calf she thought she'd lassoed. Countess May replied crossly, upbraiding her daughter for lack of financial acumen, and made a few cracks at handsome Chlodwige for bungling.

The letters were published in part and Clen was granted annulment. Poor Chlodwige, who was generally (and probably most unjustly) suspected of being ready to receive a percentage for his role of marriage broker, returned to his chalet at Alt-Aussee in Styria and was never seen again in New York. His wife quietly divorced him, took back her first husband's name and is now known as Mrs. Taylor Cochran.

### *An Array of Titles*

ETTIE, UNABASHED by her first matrimonial experience, kept right on marrying. She married, in quick turn, Count "Paul" Palffy (once Authoress Eleanor Palffy's husband), next Prince "Tommy" Esterhazy, then Count "Giga" Berchtold and turned up in Washington a few weeks ago as wife of a well known Chicagoan, Deering Davis. Right now Ettie is in Europe seeing her Esterhazy daughter. She'll return soon, because she is said to have another American in mind for the enviable role of No. 6:

**Other interesting character in the Ryan case is lawyer "Ben" Sonnenberg, who has indignantly denied "offering" Clen the job of Ambassador to France as silence gage. Physically, Mr. Sonnenberg is strictly Peter Arno's fall guy, with a moon face and walrus mustache. However, Mr. S. is not only very slick indeed but is a connoisseur of considerable reputation.**

His specialty is every imaginable kind of antique brass object—and his amazing Victorian house, just off New York's Gramercy Park, is filled to the gills with brass beds, fenders, lamps, ashtrays, plates, firetongs, pitchers, pots, coal scuttles, even a brass bannister. Sonnenberg keeps a man year in, year out, who does nothing but polish brass.

**At the Republican Convention in Philadelphia last June, Clen Ryan, now happily domesticated and papa of four, turned up in the suite of New Jersey's Governor Driscoll, thus proclaiming his return to active politics.**

It would be hard to visualize Clen kicking up in ambassadorial role. The Ambassadorship to France, it seems, has been figuratively tossed about too much for dignity.

## France Cites Comdr. Mulroy

Comdr. Thomas Mulroy, USNR, yesterday was awarded the Chevalier Legion of Honor. Capt. Pierre Lancelot, Naval Attache of the French Embassy bestowed the award in the name of the French government, in a ceremony which took place at the Carlton Hotel at 7:30 p. m. The recognition was made for the commander's service in rebuliding the French aircraft carrier Bearn during World War II.

Count Gaston de Bearn, the twenty-seventh, was present to thank Commander Mulroy in the name of his family. The count is 10 years old. His mother, Princess France de Galard de Bearn, who is Mrs. Joseph F. Kelly of Ridgefield Farms, Conn., was present yesterday, as well as Mr. Kelly.

The count's late grandfather—Prince de Bearn at de Chalais—was Secretary at the embassy here during the early twenties. His late grandmother was Beatrice Winans of Baltimore. His uncle, Hector de Bearn, is a captain in the French naval forces.

Yesterday's ceremony was followed by a dinner for Commander Mulroy at the Carlton, hosted by Mr. and Mrs. Kelly. Among the guests were Representative and Mrs. John Davis Lodge, Mr. and Mrs. Carey Cronan.

Secret blend means richer flavor

GULDEN'S Mustard

Before You Choose A FUR Choose A FURRIER

SPECIAL SALE
Imported Dyed SQUIRREL
Capes and Jackets

Made from the finest squirrels into stunning styles. A special purchase enables us to pass this timely value to you.

JACKETS ..... $350.00
Regular 425.00

SLING CAPES .... $220.00
Regular $295.00

All Prices Include Tax
Convenient Budget Terms Arranged

515 11th St. N.W. NA. 2193

Cavalier FURRIERS

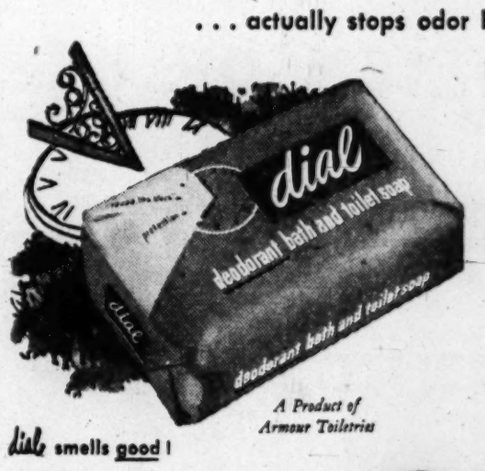
Jelleff's Presents
1214-20 F St. N.W. Washington 4, D. C.

At F Street—Shirlington—Bethesda—Connecticut Ave. and Silver Spring—

dial

the new deodorant soap that keeps you fresh round the clock

. . . actually stops odor before it starts!



Unlike other soaps that merely "cover up" perspiration odor, Dial with odorless AT-7 removes the major *cause*—the skin bacteria that thrive on perspiration. Dial alone contains AT-7, the only ingredient known to keep its full antiseptic power effective in soap.

Dial smells *good!* And Dial is so very mild, so gentle—it's safe for every member of your family. 25c for the large, long-lasting bar.

Box of 4 cakes $1

A Product of Armour Toiletries

dial smells good!
and dial is mild!

Jelleff's
1214-20 F St. N.W.
Shirlington—Bethesda—Connecticut Ave.—Silver Spring

## Rings on Their Fingers

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Boude C. Moore of Arlington announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Katherine Ann Moore, to Bob Milner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy M. Milner of Altus, Okla. The wedding will take place May 31, the day after graduation for both bride and bridegroom from Austin College at Sherman, Tex. The ceremony will be performed in the Grand Avenue Presbyterian Church of Sherman.

Miss Moore was graduated from Washington-Lee High School, Arlington, and she also attended George Washington. She was born in Japan, where her parents, grandparents and great-grandparents were missionaries.

Mr. Milner attended Southern Methodist University in Dallas, Tex., after discharge from the Army, and later Austin College where he has been pursuing a preministerial course.

The couple will continue their education in Louisville, Ky., and enter full-time Christian service.

### Pierce—Connor

Capt. and Mrs. Edward Harris Pierce, USN, announce the engagement of their daughter, Emily Luce, to Capt. Edward Hanson Connor 3d, USAF, son of Col. and Mrs. Edward H. Connor, jr., of Camp Leroy Johnson New Orleans, La. The wedding is planned for early April.

Miss Pierce, a graduate of St. Agnes School in Alexandria, Va., now teaches at Punahou School in Honolulu. Her father is the communications officer of the staff of Admiral Dewitt C. Ramsey, commander in chief of the Pacific Fleet.

Captain Connor, was graduated from the United States Military Academy with the class of 1943 and is attached to the Ninety-second Fighter Squadron at Wheeler Field, Hawaii.

GIVING A PARTY?

Do it the easy way by calling Magruder's Chez Vous catering department for complete service for a small cocktail party or a large banquet.

Magruder's
FINE FOODS SINCE 1875
1138 Conn. Ave. DI. 8250

Coffee and cream blend together to make a fluid suit of gabardine for spring. 59.75.

Rizik Bros.
Washington
1108 Connecticut Avenue

### Mrs. Greenwell Back

Mrs S. A. Greenwell has returned to Washington following several weeks in Texas, where she visited relatives in San Antonio and Dallas. She and Colonel Greenwell reside at the Shoreham.

You've got a date with a Beauty FRIDAY!

➡ At your Plymouth Dealer's

The Washington Post

*FIRST PARTY for the new Honduran Ambassador and Senora de Valle was the tea yesterday at the American Newspaper Women's Club. The Ambassador, above, is a former newspaperman. Senora de Valle, shown with him, is also a writer*

## Party at Hungarian Legation Celebrates National Holiday

*By Elizabeth Maguire*

The Minister of Hungary and Mrs. Andrew Sik entertained during the cocktail hour yesterday to celebrate Hungary's Independence Day. On the 15th of March in 1848 an initial attempt was made to establish national independence from the Hapsburgs, and the spirit of freedom expressed then, they explained, is what Hungarians commemorate today.

Guests were received in the drawing room of the new legation on McGill ter. Mrs. Sik was gowned in white chiffon, and the Minister was clad in white tie. The rooms of the handsome little legation filled to overflowing, with a generous sprinkling of uniforms, Soviet, Polish and Czechoslovakian.

The Siks have lived through three regimes at the legation, starting with former Minister Aladar Szegedy-Maszak through the tenure of the late Dr. Vambury. When the latter resigned, Dr. Sik was promoted from Counselor to Charge d'Affaires and then Minister.

There were few familiar faces in yesterday's gathering. The Ambassador of Denmark, Henrik de Kauffmann, attended alone, and the Assistant Chief of Protocol, Raymond Muir, was there. The two had a chat with a third guest who asked the Ambassador if there were pyramids in Denmark. Explanation of the question opened a new field of conversation.

Pretty Mme. Kleinwaechter attended with her husband, the Austrian Minister. Others included the Russian Ambassador, Alexander S. Panyushkin; the suntanned Polish Ambassador, Jozef Winiewicz; the Ambassador of Czechoslovakia and Mme. Outrata, the Minister of Liberia, Charles D. B. King, and the Minister of Ethiopia, Ras H. S. Imru.

The wife of the new Ambassador of Ceylon, Mrs. Corea, was there in vivid red sari edged in gold and two diamonds sparkled in her nose. The Assistant Secretary of State and attractive Mrs. Charles Saltzman made up the State Department contingent, and from the Swedish Embassy came the Counselor and Mme. de Aminoff.

### *Farewell Party For Ivy Pelzmans*

As a farewell to Dr. and Mrs. Ivy Pelzman, who are leaving soon for Australia, a cocktail party was given yesterday by Capt. and Mrs. William H. Watson at their apartment at the Shoreham Hotel. Dr. and Mrs. Pelzman are leaving on the eighteenth. After several months in Australia at Mrs. Pelzman's home, they will continue around the world, touring the continent of Europe.

Guests at yesterday's party included the Ambassador of Iran and Mme. Ala, Lieut. Gen. and Mrs. Lewis Brereton, Miss Dorothy Stirling, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja, Gen. and Mrs. Robert Blake, Mme. Vladimir Rybar, Mr. and Mrs. William Shelton,

## *New Envoy of Honduras Is Feted by Newswomen*

*By Sonia Stein*

As befits a newspaperman of 40 years standing, the new Ambassador of Honduras paid a call on the ladies of the press even before presenting his credentials to the President.

Guest of honor with his wife at a tea given yesterday afternoon by the American Newspaper Women's Club, Ambassador Valle has only recently arrived here.

But he couldn't resist the beck of his American colleagues. As Ambassador Valle said in an informal talk to the members of the club and their guests who attended the tea at the clubhouse. "It is enjoyable to talk with journalists since they talk with everybody—the man in the street as well as the thinker in his seclusion."

Commenting on the strides in freedom of the press being made by some newspapers in the Latin-American countries, the Ambassador said that "newspapers can be considered open-air universities fighting against illiteracy, which is still a problem in Latin America."

Ambassador Valle was on the staff of the Excelsior in Mexico City for 40 years and in 1940 won the Cabot Award given by the Columbia School of Journalism for promoting better understanding among the American countries.

During his stay here, the Ambassador will continue to write on nonpolitical subjects for the Excelsior, and also contribute to papers in Havana and Buenos Aires.

Senora de Valle, a Peruvian, is also a writer and has translated several books into Spanish, including "Desert Trails of Atacama," written by Dr. Isaiah Bowman of the American Geographical Society, New York, and "Peregrinations d'une Paria," which was written by Flore Celestine Tristany Moscozo, the Peruvian forerunner of Karl Marx.

The Ambassador and Senora de Valle were married in 1941 after a literary friendship. Admirers of each other's writing, and mutual "friends of a friend," they began corresponding between Mexico City and Lima, famous for its charming women. The letters were so well written that the pair had fully decided to marry even before they met each other face to face.

Among the other guests as yesterday's tea were Secretary of the Honduran Embassy and Senora de Aguero, Secretary of the Dominican Republic and Senora de Diaz, and the Senora's sister from New York, Senorita Carmen Bordenave.

Miss Prapasi Siriworasarn, publisher of a Siamese newspaper which is run by women, and Princess Wan, wife of the Siamese Ambassador, were also there

### *Tarchianis, Burtons Attend Cafritz Dinner*

THE ITALIAN Ambassador and Signora Tarchiani, the Luxembourg Minister and Mme. LeGallais and Justice and Mrs. Harold Burton were ranking guests at the dinner last evening given by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cafritz.

### 81st Congress Club Meets at Lunch

The Eighty-first Congress Club met for luncheon yesterday at Hotel 2400 to hear a talk by Miss Doris Fleeson, columnist.

Mrs. Lyndon B. Johnson, program chairman, and Mrs. Richard Bolling, project chairman, gave their annual reports during the business session. Mrs. Andrew J. Biemiller, president, presided.

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*Top, left:* **Shirt Waist Classic** in supple rayon crepe . . . white, aqua or red . . . hand washable; sizes 32 to 40. **$5.95**

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**Selby STYL-EEZ Casuals**

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*FOR a June wedding, either in a church or garden, our bride, at left, wears white marquisette and lace with tiny lace peplum. Matching Dutch cap fingertip length veil and dotted marquisette mitts complete her ensemble. Her basket holds white lilacs from Holland and blue iris. The bridesmaid's frock is of a pastel shade of marquisette and is worn with a white straw hat, banded with ribbon. In her basket are white stock, tulips and yellow acacia*

# Brides Always in Fashion; Little Change in Gowns

*By Peggy Preston*

The lenten season has temporarily slowed the wedding march but it has not stopped feminine dreams of bridal clothes.

This is the time of year, in fact, when spring and summer brides-to-be take stock of the fashion scene and begin planning their trousseaus. Wedding gowns and veils, going-away suits and honeymoon clothes are being gathered together in anticipation of the week after Easter when the marriage mart will be in full bloom again.

As she makes the rounds of bridal shops, this year's bride-to-be is discovering no drastic style changes. Wedding gowns remain much the same as those of last year, with the accent on daintiness and femininity. Colors, silhouette and fabrics remain traditional, with white once again the favorite with girls who will be married in church ceremonies.

June brides will very likely wear cotton, instead of traditional satin or crepe. This fabric, so popular in every department of fashion this year, has made strong inroads in the wedding gown field. White dotted swiss is a big favorite, often trimmed with tiny lace ruffles. Cotton lace and even pique are recommended for summer weddings.

Fine muslin is also important, and quite new. This old-fashioned fabric is being made up into exquisite dresses, designed with shirtwaist top and full, flowing skirt. Worn with a blue or pink satin sash, it is ideal for a garden ceremony.

The perfectly dressed bride carries the right flowers. She selects them with an eye to their matching her own coloring and type of dress. The old idea that a shoulder corsage or gardenias, orchids, or roses should go on a suit and that a huge, round bouquet is right for a formal gown, is not outdated.

Florists have thought up dozens of new and interesting ideas for bridal flowers, so ask for advice when making your own selections.

*THIS navy blue faille suit by Paul Parnes is a good choice for the unattended bride. It is shown here with a Milgrim hat of white straw. Fashions shown at Shoreham by Jelleff's. Flowers by Gude Brothers*

**Acts At ONCE to Relieve and 'Loosen' BAD COUGHS and HOARSENESS (CAUSED BY COLDS)**

PERTUSSIN gently stimulates natural secretions in the respiratory tract to soothe dry irritated membranes. It acts *at once* to relieve bad coughs caused by colds — helps loosen phlegm and makes it easier to raise. Pleasant tasting! →PERTUSSIN←

## *Former Cancer Patients to Aid Drive*

The District of Columbia Division of the American Cancer Society has invited, through the church groups of Washington, former cancer patients to meet today in the society offices to lend their "living proof" services in the forthcoming control cancer drive.

Dr. Harry H. Kerr, president of the D. C. Division of the society, believes the service call f those cured persons will encourage others who suspect they may have signs of cancer to submit themselves to the local cancer detection centers so that it may be detected in time to save their lives.

The meeting will be held from 4 to 6 p. m. in the society offices, 1200 15th st. nw. (Executive 3692). The headquarters for this year's drive will be at 1508 H st. nw.

Don't store outgrown baby furniture or toys in the attic.

spring's newest sailor waves a scarf, 16.95

With a back tilt and a swath of sheer veiling, this is the sailor that gives tailored clothes a look of Spring. Navy, black, wheat, or coffee milan straw.

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**$25 to $45**

Below—white organdy bodice with cut-out hearts-flowers, drifts of white net for a stole and skirt, ribbon sash and underskirt in pink, aqua, maize rayon taffeta . . . $39.95

Above—bare little, sweet little gown, fitted bodice of navy rayon taffeta, gathered full. And then for cover-up, a deep-throated little jacket . . . . . $35

Sizes 10 to 16

W&L—Misses' Formal Wear, Third Floor

### Visiting New York

Miss Laura C. Engle is staying in New York for a few days after attending the meeting Saturday and Sunday of the Northeastern Jurisdiction of the Wesley n Service Guild.

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New HATS IN ATTRACTIVE STYLES
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508 11th St. N.W.

## Mother, Daughter To Be Guest Artists At Daughters of 1812

At the meeting of the District of Columbia Society, United States Daughters of 1812, to be held on Friday, Mrs. David H. Kincheloe and her daughter, Mrs. James H. Davis, will be the guests artists. Mrs. Lane Schofield, program chairman, will introduce them at the meeting which begins at 4 p. m.

A social hour will follow with Mrs. Theodore H. Tiller in charge of arrangement, assisted by Mrs. William Hellmuth, Mrs. Frank Sherman, Mrs. Harry L. Harris and Mrs. Leroy Cox. A board meeting will precede the regular meeting when Mrs. Ernest L. Etchison and her committee will report on the benefit card party held recently at the Burlington Hotel.

Plans are under way for the fifty-seventh Associate Council to be held in the Shoreham Hotel on April 24. Mrs. Charles Henry Plotner, State president, has appointed Mrs. Leo L. Callaghan to serve on the credential committee and Mrs. Ernest L. Etchison to serve on the house committee. Mrs. Joseph McClary and Miss Josephine Adamson will serve as pages.

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Sand Tarts by KEEBLER
Rich, buttery cookies topped with sugar and nutmeg

Steep 5 Minutes for Full Flavor
"SALADA" TEA



Say: "CRACKIN' GOOD"
Enjoy the Best Fig Bars

## Ask Anne

### Raisins Which Fall in Cake

**Can you tell me why raisins go to the bottom of my cake? My recipe is: 1 cup butter, 2 cup sugar, 3 cups flour, 4 eggs.**
**J. A. L.**

Raisins will drop to the bottom of a cake if they are left whole or in too large pieces and if the batter is too thin. Some recipes specify covering the raisins with flour before adding them to the batter to prevent their falling to the bottom, but it seems to be true that this alone will not prevent their falling. So, I'd suggest you cut the raisins up with scissors and use a little less liquid in the cake. Since you didn't mention the amount of milk or other liquid you use, I can't tell you exactly how much it should be reduced, but the next time you try the cake use two to three tablespoons less liquid in it. The batter should be about the consistency of a loaf cake batter.

**I have several bevel-edge mirrors I would like to have resilvered. Could I do this myself? If so, what kind of material do I use? If this is not practicable, where could I have them resilvered without being too expensive.** **J. W. B.**

Because special equipment and materials are needed it is not practical to attempt resilvering at home. Firms listed under "Mirrors" in the yellow pages of the telephone book do this work. I suggest you call several of the firms to get an idea as to prices.

**Evidently someone blew out the candles in one candlelabra and the wax spattered on the wallpaper. From past experience, I have used a hot flat iron on brown paper to absorb grease so I tried it and my spots increased in number and size. In applying the iron, I forgot what the heat might do to the paste and I think it was the paste that made the new spots, am I right?** **M. P. D.**

The heat from the iron melted and spread the wax making the spots appear larger. The new spots, I am inclined to think, came from small spots of wax which were on the paper but did not appear greasy until heated and melted. I do not think the spots could come from the paste. To remove them, apply a thick poultice of carbon tetrachloride mixed with corn starch to the spots. Let the poultice remain on the paper until dry and brush away. If the stain is not completely removed, repeat.

**I have an iron Dutch oven which has become very rusted. At one time I managed to remove all the visable rust, but meat cooked in it had an irony taste. Could you suggest a way to make it usable again? How can I prevent this from occuring in the future?** **R. M. M.**

When cast iron utensils become rusted it is a sign that they need reseasoning. Scour the Dutch oven well with steel wool and cleansing powder. When thoroughly free from all rust, wash in hot soapy water and dry well. Now, cast the sides generously with an unsalted fat and place in an oven which is 275 degrees F. Leave it for several hours and as the fat is absorbed, brush on more. If it is well seasoned, there should be no rusty taste. To prevent the recurrence of the rust avoid scouring the utensil after each use and wash it in such a way that a film of fat remains on the surface. If the utensil is in frequent use, don't wash it at all when used unless, of course, you have made gravy or a stew in it which has to be washed out. This way every time meat which has fat in it is cooked in the pot, you will be adding to the fat on the surface. This will keep it constantly seasoned and prevent rusting. It will also make the food less apt to stick to the pan.

To M. I. P.: A proprietor of a store in Alexandria has said she is certain they can sell the item you wish to sell. Call her at Alexandria 0649.

**Where can picture framing kits for home use be obtained?** **E. N. B.**

I have been unable to find these on sale here. Unfinished frames are sold by some of the firms listed under "Picture Frames" in the yellow telephone book and by some local paint stores. Some of the frame shops also sell molding by the foot.

**No matter how heavy a starch I use, the collars on my husband's shirts begin to curl after he has worn the shirts a couple of hours. Can you tell me what treatment is used on sl— collars in professional laundries to avoid this?** **J. T.**

Laundries have a special piece of equipment to iron shirt collars. With this equipment they are able to apply much more pressure and a higher constant heat than can be applied by home methods. To get a stiff collar by home methods, use a boiled starch. Follow the directions for heavy starch which come on your package. Dip the collar into the starch, wring and let dry thoroughly. If the collar is not stiff enough when dry, the dry collar can be redipped into the starch solution, but this isn't usually necessary if a heavy starch is used. Sprinkle the shirt and roll tightly so that the moisture becomes evenly distributed. When ready to iron, iron the wrong side of the collar first, use heavy pressure and iron until almost dry. Turn the collar over and iron the right side. If the collar is made of two thicknesses of material, iron the right side starting at the ends working toward the center. This pushes any folds which are present to the back of the collar where they will not be so obvious. Continue ironing until the collar is absolutely dry, using heavy pressure. Hang the shirt over back of chair or on a hanger until completely dry before folding.

*Inquiries and contributions to the "Ask Anne" column must be in written form. We regret that time does not permit handling them by telephone. Address letters or cards to Anne, Room 403, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.*

### PETUNIA!

On days like this
I like a cup
Of something warm
To pick me up!

And don't forget, Petunia—so do your houseplants! In extra-cold weather, water them with lukewarm water. They'll be grateful.

Bishop-Bracken

## Mrs. Manchester Named To Head D. C. Hadassah

At the second general meeting of the Washington chapter of Hadassah yesterday at the Jewish Community Center, Mrs. Benjamin Manchester was unanimously elected president.

The meeting served a three-fold purpose; to elect officers for the coming year, to celebrate the 30th birthday of the Washington chapter of Hadassah and the 37th birthday of the national chapter.

Other officers elected with Mrs. Manchester are Mrs. Cecil Kaufman, Mrs. Alex Rosenson and Mrs. Julius Silverstein, vice presidents; Mrs. William Oshinsky, treasurer; Mrs. Myer Silverman, assistant treasurer; Mrs. Samuel Berenson, financial secretary; Mrs. Herbert Sharfman, corresponding secretary; Mrs. William Gichner, recording secretary; Mrs. A. L. Kulla, administrative secretary. The trustees include Mrs. Alex Hassan, Mrs. Harry Rubinstein, Mrs. Allan Henkin, Mrs. Louis Robbins, Mrs. Philip Heyman, Mrs. Jay Koakower, Mrs. Joseph Mendelson and Mrs. Herbert Sharfman.

Following the hospitality hour at 12:30 p. m., members gathered for a business meeting when reports of the committees were heard and the officers elected.

I. F. Stone, author of "This Is Israel," was guest of honor at an "author meets the critics" panel discussion following the business meeting. On the panel were Mrs. Arthur Dick, chief clerk of the House Judiciary Committee; Mrs. Ralph Tourover, Washington representative of National Hadassah and past president of the Washington Chapter; Mrs. Walter Ezekiel, president of Business and Professional Division of Washington Hadassah, acted as moderator.

Mrs. Tourover criticized Mr. Stone for considering the "binational" state in the formation of Israel. Mr. Stone replied that one could believe in the "binationalist" government and still be a good Zionist, as for example Henrietta Szold, founder of Hadassah.

A member of the audience asked Mr. Stone what Jerusalem's status would be, if it would belong to the Christians, too. In Mr. Stone's opinion, the people of Israel would not give up Jerusalem. He said since the United Nations could not be depended upon to safeguard the people of Jerusalem, Israel is not going to give up the city "and leave it at the mercy of Arab aggression and British intrigue."

### At Barbizon-Plaza

Visiting in New York are Mr. and Mrs. Claude G. Ross. They are guests at the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel.

Revolving Musical Cake Platter
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LITTLE CALEDONIA
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Yes, the flavor coffees in this mouthwatering new blend are hand-selected 1,—2,—*three* times!

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## Household Tips

A cut lemon rubbed over the knives and forks will remove all odor of fish.

A child will soon learn to take care of his own toys and books if the parents will provide a place for them that he can reach comfortably.

Left-over dabs of meats and vegetables will seem like brand-new versions if you fold them into a cream sauce and serve them in nests of creamy egg noodles.

Line the wooden tray of baby's high chair with a piece of linoleum that has been varnished. Then he can bang away with his spoon, rattles, etc., and it will not be nearly so hard on the nerves or the woodwork.

Tartans of the Scottish clans, woven in French wool textile mills, are being made into hats in Paris millinery salons. Wool bonnets and caps, some matched by tartan gaiters, shawls and stoles, are fashionable.


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The spring term, day course, Business Administration with an Accounting Major, begins April 25.
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A Select School of Business Training
Courses Approved for Veterans
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Pick a school that provides a future. Learn Pattern Drafting by our French Dress Cutting Machine. Costume Designing, Tailoring, Dress Making and Millinery. Individual Instruction. Day and Evening Classes. Send for literature now.

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Aptitude Testing. Career Clinics.

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**KERPEL SCHOOL OF DENTAL TECHNOLOGY**
820 7th St. N.W. STerling 8840
Veterans and Non-Veterans. Top-Notch Dental Technicians are in demand. Train at the best equipped, most modern school under professional teachers using the latest scientific techniques, individual instruction. Inspection of our facilities is invited. Day and evening classes.

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Properly trained dental assistants are in demand. Kerpel School is completely equipped to offer you expert instruction. Free placement service. Evening session. We invite you to inspect our modern dental office, spacious laboratory, X-ray room, and lecture hall.

### Drafting

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College preparatory and high school subjects. Day and evening classes. Approved for veterans.

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THERE is a BERLITZ SCHOOL in EVERY LEADING CITY of the WORLD

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Featuring THE STENOGRAPH. Classrooms in Albee Building and Willard Hotel. MACHINE SHORTHAND is a profession. Learn to write 150 to 250 words minute. Also approved for veterans under G.I. Bill. new machine included. Register now. New day and night classes begin March 21.

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Advanced high school and junior college mathematics: Algebra, geometry, trigonometry, slide rule and logarithms and calculus. Day and evening classes, approved for veterans.

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For men, women and teen-agers. APPROVED FOR VETERANS. Public speaking, diction, voice, grammar, confidence, poise, ethics, manners, conversation. Foreign languages, art. Enroll now. Call in person, or telephone ME. 2229. 15th successful year.

# *Mary Haworth's Mail*

## Girl, 8, Turns to Unwed Mother in Confusion When Playmates Question Her About Parentage; How Teach Her She's Just Like Other Children?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am an unmarried mother, 26 years old. I have a daughter 8 years old. We live with my parents, brothers and sisters. I am the eldest of the children and have a good job. My mother takes the best care of my little girl and she receives an abundance of love, affection and material things. She has been taught that my parents are her grandparents and that I am her mother.

Her father is unmarried and lives with his mother. He contributes regularly to her support, but his visits are rare, although he knows that he may see Linnie at any time. He tapered off his visits when he realized that it was his daughter, not I, that I wanted him to visit.

I tried to tell Linnie once that Kirk (I'll call him) is her father; but as she hadn't seen him often she refused to believe me. Now, due to the fact that her playmates are beginning to ask questions, she has come to me with her thoughts rather confused.

I would appreciate your advice on how to explain the situation to her, so that she will realize that in reality she is no different from any other little girl, even though society so often and unjustly tries to stigmatize a child in her position. S. C.

### *Mother's Attitude Is Not Realistic*

DEAR S. C.: It seems to me you are asking the impossible, in asking me to furnish plausible arguments whereby you might "double-talk" Linnie into a "believing" acceptance of her status, as being no different from any other little girl's.

You make the assertion that "in reality she is no different from any other little girl, even though society so often and unjustly tries to stigmatize the child in her position."

Linnie exists, to be sure; and in the fact of being alive, in being a member of the human family, she is no different from any child, of course. But to try to balloon that central fact into presumably conclusive "social argument" that she is exactly like all other children—for better or worse—would be absurd.

In receiving the best of care from her grandmother, and an abundance of love, affection and material things from your family, Linnie is more fortunately situated than countless thousands of unwanted, unloved, poverty-stricken or orphaned children throughout the world.

### *Words Won't Work as Antidote Here*

But also, by being born without the orthodox credential of legitimate paternity, in a country where the traditional emphasis of civil law and religious code tends to prohibit unlicensed mating, and to classify it as criminal or shameful, Linnie is disadvantageously different, socially, from children whose parents are married and begot them in wedlock.

The difference is disadvantageous in the sense that some people, young and old, will hold it against her, punitively, as her parents' status becomes known to them. And while good minds may recognize the injustice to the child of vilifying her for something she didn't do and couldn't prevent, nevertheless, it's a fact of life that a portion of society does "outlaw" the child in such case.

Essentially you are asking how to justify the situation to Linnie, so that she might rest in poise, inwardly, when critics attack. Facing that question, you feel stymied; and vulnerable to hurt if she is hurt. You don't know much about child nature, or about the character of our society, if you think a valid answer, safely protective, can be coined in words—for her age. The only real antidote to her precarious status is a legitimate father, to help you make a home for her in another environment where her illegitimate origin isn't known. M. H.


**LAST WEEK FOR REGISTRATION**

*Only three more may join the outstanding group who have enrolled in our graduate*

**INCOME TAX LAW COURSE**

Attorneys and Accountants are invited to attend the class, without obligation, from 6 to 8 P. M. TODAY in Classroom F, Second Floor, National Press Building.

*Veterans may take the course under the G. I. Bill of Rights. However, a degree in law or accounting, or the equivalent, is a prerequisite to enrollment.*

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**$269.50**

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# Sandwiches for School

There are lots of good sandwiches suitable for school lunchboxes during the Lenten season. And a vacuum bottle full of a hot, nourishing soup will be a worthwhile accompaniment to them. Send along some raw vegetables for the salad course, fruit and cookies for dessert, and you'll have the satisfaction of knowing your youngsters are getting full food value at noon. Here are a few suggestions to help with the sandwich-making:

### *Sandwich Hints*

1. If you make the sandwiches the night before, wrap them first in waxed paper, then in a damp cloth. Store in refrigerator.

2 Vary the breads—white, raisin, whole wheat, rolls, are good to choose from.

3. Vary the flavor. Don't send the same old combinations all the time. And season the sandwich fillings so they're tasty and interesting; many of the spices and herbs, used in moderate amounts, are perfectly suitable for school-age children.

4. Label the sandwiches—adding an extra little note sometime for a surprise. Your youngsters will get a lot of enjoyment out of this.

5. Raw vegetables are good to send along out of the sandwich, as well as in. Small whole tomatoes, for instance. Or watercress and carrot bouquets—make them by cutting rounds of carrot, then cutting out the center of each round; fill the center with sprigs of watercress

### *Sandwich Fillings*

1. Add cut up dates and nuts to softened cream cheese, then flavor with just a dash of cinnamon. Good on bran bread.

2. Peanut butter blended with honey.

3. Chopped hard-cooked egg seasoned well with mayonnaise, onion salt and a dash of dry mustard.

4. Shredded cabbage and carrot mixed with salad dressing (creamy type) and a little celery.

5. Leftover canned asparagus makes a good sandwich filling when teamed with lettuce and mayonnaise.

If you're sending soup along pour it into the vacuum bottle just before schooltime; and warm the vacuum bottle with a little hot water first, of course. If the soup is white you might add a dash of paprika to it—your youngsters will like the attractive pinky color.

Here are two kinds of Lenten sandwiches to try:

Ingredients: ¾ cup flaked canned salmon, 1 hard-cooked egg (diced), ¼ cup diced celery, ½ teaspoon onion salt, ¼ teaspoon dry mustard, 3 tablespoons mayonnaise, 6 buttered rolls or 12 thin slices bread.

Method: Mix the salmon, egg, celery, onion salt, mustard and mayonnaise together and spread on buttered bread or rolls. Makes six sandwiches.

### *Peanut Butter and Olive Sandwiches*

Ingredients: ½ cup regular or crunch-type peanut butter, ¼ cup finely sliced ripe or stuffed olives, 10 to 12 thin slices bread.

Method: Mix peanut butter and olive together well and spread on bread. Makes five to six sandwiches.

*By The Associated Press*

## Tips on Tomatoes . . .

To the ever-popular scalloped tomato dish, add sliced canned mushrooms or sliced cooked onions.

For a south of the border touch, combine tomatoes with kernel corn and season with chili powder. der.

For a "winter salad," add diced celery or shredded cabbage to tomatoes; chill thoroughly and serve in sauce dishes.

Add tomatoes to canned kidney or lima beans and simmer until most of the vegetable liquids have been reduced. To cut preparation time, cook in open skillet.

For regional touches in recipes, tomatoes provide the Creole air; put the "Manhattan" in chowder; get a Southern accent with okra.

Bake tomatoes with rice and onion slices. Serve with salt, pepper and thyme.

Tomato sauces may be used with omelets aand scrambled eggs . . . may be jellied with shrimp and celery.

## Not to Be Seen, But Blurred

The water in your aquarium shouldn't be changed more often than about every six months, since the crystal-clear bowl is a poor environment for fish, according to the February issue of Good Housekeeping magazine. Other questions answered in a section called "What's Good for Pets" concerns why a parrot pulls out his feathers, how often a dog's teeth should be cleaned and whether white canaries are purebred.

# British Peers Turn to Work In Extremity

*By Edwin Shanke*

*Associated Press Staff Writer*

LONDON, March 15 (AP).—British peers are checking the "help wanted" ads these days.

Modern times and socialism in Britain have caught up with feudal nobility. Many an earl or lord has switched from dinner clothes to overalls to earn pocket money and to meet his overhead expenses.

Some simply are broke and need the money to live.

Others are burdened by the cost of keeping their mansions and estates. By the time they have paid their taxes, they find they can't run their cars, pay their club dues, keep up their social engagements or act the way noblemen generally are supposed to do. Some have taken to selling parcels of their land in order to save the rest.

Still others have turned to commoners' chores because they want to make themselves useful in Britain's great battle for production—its struggle to survive.

They have dropped the life of a man-about-town, therefore, and turned to earning a living.

There's the Marquis of Milford Haven, for example, whose name has been linked romantically with Princess Margaret Rose and with Sharman Douglas, the daughter of U. S. Ambassador Lewis Douglas. He is a cousin of the King, and was best man at the wedding of Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh. He sells radiators for a British firm in America.

The Earl of Shrewsbury, Premier Earl and England, is a salesman, too. He sells cabbages raised on his grounds at a roadside stand outside his Shropshire manor house. His countess sells flowers which they raise. Taxation already has forced him to sell a third of his land, and he is trying to save the rest.

There are other examples.

The dowager Marchioness of Queensberry has taken a hand in her father's old fishmonger business in Cardiff to save it from bankruptcy. She put things in order again by filleting the fish and serving the customers. Now she has decided to say: Why?

"Well I just like it, you see" she says.

The eleventh Baron of Digby farms 1000 acres of his land and every morning when he is at home he peddles milk from his herd. He also sells fruit and vegetables from his delivery van.

Although I am quite sure he could get someone else to do it for him," his secretary said, "he just likes doing it himself."

Lord Cullen was born into a family of women and the family estates were sold to provide for them. When he succeeded to the title, there wasn't much to back it.

He started work as a clerk in a chartered accountant's office and worked his way up to assistant manager of a financial office on the stock exchange.

The Duke of Leinster turned his Hampstead home into a boarding house after the war.

A nephew of the Duchess of Kent, Prince Alexander of Yugoslavia, sells washing machines for a Bristol firm.

The Earl of Halsbury, Viscount Tiverton, found work as a research chemist in fats and oils.

Lord Northbrook has rolled up his sleeves and runs his estates himself. A sister works as a nurse in a London hospital.

The ninth Earl of Mayo, Ulrick Henry Bourke,has seen his share of hard work, too. He once was a bricklayer's laborer, later a salesman, and then a 25 shilling ($5) a day film extra.

Commenting on how times have changed the London newspaper People says: "It marks the end of the last relics of feudalism in Britain and the arrival of a classless society."


The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES
For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

| Rates per line | 1 time | 3 times | 7 times | 15 times |
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| | 33c | 30c | 28c | 26c |
| 10 | $3.30 | $3.00 | $2.80 | $2.60 |
| 15 | 4.95 | 4.50 | 4.20 | 3.90 |
| 20 | 6.60 | 6.00 | 5.60 | 5.20 |

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines, 1 time, 66c.
SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.
Classified advertisements are started the date of order in the City Edition. Advertisements run the following day in the State or out-of-town editions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES
Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 48c per line; 3 times, 47c per line; 7 times, 45c per line; 15 times, 43c per line. Count 5 words of 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 times.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200


## LEGAL NOTICES 4

**HENRY F. KRAUTWURST, Attorney 740 11th St. NW.**

Filed March 7, 1949—Harry M. Hull, Clerk.
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia. Mary Bardsley, 2217 Quincy st. ne., Washington, D. C., plaintiff, vs. Carleton P. Bardsley, Chicago, Ill., defendant. No. 375748. The object of this suit is to secure for plaintiff a limited divorce from the defendant, upon the grounds of cruelty. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 7th day of March, 1949, ordered that the defendant, Carleton P. Bardsley cause his appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter, and The Washington Post before said day. DAVID A. PINE, Judge. Attest: (Seal.) HARRY M. HULL, Clerk. By ELIZABETH M. KOWLACKI, Deputy Clerk.

**FONTAINE C. BRADLEY, Attorney 201 Union Trust Building**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 72649. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the District of Columbia has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration, on the estate of Peter Marshall, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 1ST DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 1st day of March, 1949. SARAH CATHERINE MARSHALL, 3100 Cathedral ave. nw. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar.9.16.23.

**JOSEPH D. BULMAN and SIDNEY M. GOLDSTEIN, Woodward Bldg. Attorneys.**

Filed March 7, 1949. Harry M. Hull, Clerk.
IN THE UNITED STATE DISTRICT Court for the District of Columbia. Order publication—absent defendant. Eleanor Patricia Chism, plaintiff, vs. Gerald Francis Chism, defendant. No. 3202-48. The object of this suit is an absolute divorce. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 7th day of March, 1949, ordered that the defendant, Gerald Francis Chism, cause his appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided, a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter, and the Washington Post before said day. DAVID A. PINE, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) HARRY M. HULL, Clerk. By Elizabeth M. Kowalski, Deputy Clerk. Mar.9.16.23

**LEVI H. DAVID, Attorney Bond Building.**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 72615. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the District of Columbia has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters testamentary on the estate of Jean Gill Ahern, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 25TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D. 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 25th day of February, 1949. ANNE LLOYD, 3884 Columbia Rd., N. W. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar.9.16.23

**E. HILTON JACKSON, Attorney, 626 Woodward Building.**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 72531. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the State of Maryland has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters testamentary on the estate of Maud Ellsworth Cline, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 2ND DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 2d day of March, 1949. CATHERINE B. THOMAS, 7312 Takoma Avenue, Takoma Park, Md. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar.9.16.23

**BRANDENBURG & BRANDENBURG, Attorneys, 719 15th St. N.W.**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 72679. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Pennsylvania, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, ancillary letters testamentary on the estate of Mary K. Young, late of the State of Pennsylvania, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 7TH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 7th day of March, 1949. SYLVESTER J. YOUNG, 208 Amanda Ave., Mount Oliver, Pittsburgh, Pa. Attest: (Seal.) ELLA A. BROWN, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar.16.23.30

**FREDERICK S. TYLER, Attorney 2635 16th St. N.W.**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Sarah H. Maher, deceased. No. 72655. Administration Docket 153. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament and codicils of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Frederick S. Tyler, it is ordered this 11th day of March, A. D. 1949, that the unknown heirs at law and next of kin and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 25th day of April, A. D. 1949, at 10:00 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable BOLITHA J. LAWS, Chief Justice of said Court, this 11th day of March, A. D. 1949. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar.16.23.30

## OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, March 14, 1949. A public hearing having been held by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia in the matter of closing certain alley areas and public alleys in the District of Columbia, as hereinafter described, and, as the said Commissioners are of the opinion that the street areas and alleys referred to should be closed, notice is hereby given that under date of March 8, 1949, they have prepared the following order: Ordered that pursuant to the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932, the street and alley areas as shown in green on plats filed in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia and numbered as Maps 3466, 3467, 3468, 3469, 3471, and 3472 are hereby ordered CLOSED; same to take effect on and after APRIL 15, 1949; the title to the land comprised in said areas when closed to revert to the abutting property owners as shown on said maps; the said closings to take effect jointly or separately by subsequent order or orders on the effective date aforesaid, according to Items 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and 7 described as follows: (1) Closing of part of Longfellow Street between Stotts Avenue and 3rd Street, Madison Street between Stotts Avenue and 2nd Place, part of McDonald Place between Stotts Avenue and 2nd Place, part of Nicholson Street between Stotts Avenue and Riggs Road, part of Chillum Place between Oglethorpe Street and Riggs Road, part of 2nd Place between Madison Street and Nicholson Street, part of 3rd Street between Riggs Road and Chillum Place, South Dakota Avenue between Stotts Avenue and Riggs Road, Stotts Avenue between South Dakota Avenue and New Hampshire Avenue, part of Riggs Road between Chillum Place and the Metropolitan Branch of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, and alleys in Square 3739, parts of alleys in Squares 3710, 3711, 3713, 3734 and 3748; and providing for the dedication of land for 2nd Street, 3rd Street, 5th Street, Chillum Place, and Riggs Road; all in the Northeast Section of the District of Columbia. (2) Closing of part of public alley in Square 895, abutting Lots 57, 827 and 828. (3) Closing of public alley in Square 5655, abutting Lots 88, 89, 90 and 98. (4) Closing of part of public alley in Square 28, abutting Lots 61, 62 and 814. (6) Closing of public alley in Square 5401. (7) Closing of public alley in Square 5686." Any and all parties interested must file, in writing, with the Commissioners, D. C., objections, if any, to these closings, or as to any item providing for the closing listed above, before APRIL 15, 1949; otherwise said closings shall become effective on and after that date, in accordance with the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932. JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, GUY MASON, GORDON R. YOUNG, Commissioners of the District of Columbia.
Mar. 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29.

## LEGAL NOTICES 4

**FRANK E. SCRIVENER, Attorney, 805 G Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.**

Filed February 25, 1949—Harry M. Hull, Clerk.
IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT Court for the District of Columbia. James E. Tyler, et al., plaintiff, vs. Jonathan S. Prout, et al., defendant, Civil Action No. 5081-48. Order of publication. The object of this suit is to establish of record the plaintiff's title by adverse possession to parts of original Lots 1 and 2 in Square 949 in the District of Columbia more particularly described in the complaint. On motion of counsel for plaintiffs it is this 25th day of February, 1949, ordered that defendants Jonathan S. Prout, Harriet C. Bartow, William A. Bartow, Clarence D. Oddie, Alice T. Oddie, Sarah S. Oddie, Tasker L. Oddie, Daisy T. Oddie, Anna G. Sieber, Frederick J. Siebert, Grace Oddie William S. Prout, Laura L. Prout, Lucy B. Prout, Mary C. Prout, Mary G. Peter, Julia P. Anderson, George M. Anderson, William T. Vinson, Nannie S. Vinson, Safe Deposit and Trust Company, trustee under the will of John P. Vinson, Laura Bradley, Laura Griffith, Thomas D. Griffith, Henry Bradley, Jesse Bradley, Kathryn Bradley Turner, Jane B. Bradley, Liberty Trust Company, trustee under the will of William T. Bradley, deceased; Mary E. Bradley, Mary B Anderson, James S. Davidson, Louise Armstrong Davidson, individually and as trustee and executrix under the will of H. Bradley Davidson, deceased; H. Bradley Davidson, Jr., individually and as trustee and executor under the will of H. Bradley Davidson, deceased; Richard P. Davidson, individually and as trustee and executor under the will of H Bradley Davidson, deceased, cause their appearance to be entered herein on or before the fortieth day exclusive of Sundays and holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication hereof, otherwise this cause will be proceeded with as in case of default; provided a copy of this order be published once each week for three consecutive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post. DAVID A. PINE, Judge. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) HARRY M. HULL, Clerk. By ELIZABETH M. KOWALSKI, Deputy Clerk. Mar.2.9.16.

## LEGAL NOTICES 4

**JOSEPH H. BATT, Attorney, Dearike Building**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 72443. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the District of Columbia has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of Administration on the estate of Eldred Nicholson, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 8TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, A. D., 1950; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 24th day of February, 1949. DAISY ELLEN NICHOLSON, 130 36th st. ne. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. Mar. 2. 9. 16.

## AUCTION SALES 8

**THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers, 433 Southern Bldg.**

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE TWO-STORY AND BASEMENT DETACHED FRAME DWELLING BEING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 2012 FRANKLIN ST. NORTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 8744, Folio 428, et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell at public auction in front of the premises on THURSDAY, THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF MARCH, A. D. 1949, AT FOUR O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being Lot 4 in Block 27 in "Langdon Park" in the subdivision made by Baker et al, as per plat recorded in the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber County 7 at folio 116; also parts of Lots 1, 2 and 3 in said Block 27 being more particularly described by metes and bounds in said deed of trust, said property being now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as Lot 803 in Square 4215.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior building association deed of trust for approximately $5391.94, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $500.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

LOUIS H. COHEN,
HARRY SHENK,
Mar.3.8.11.14.16 Trustees.

## BIDS AND PROPOSALS 6

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards, 620 11th Street, N. W., Washington 25, D. C., until 2 p. m., MARCH 21, 1949, and then publicly opened for two recording oscillographs, Hetland Type 301R-18, or equal, as described in the specifications which may be obtained from the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards. 16.17

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards, 620 11th St., N. W., Washington 25, D. C., until 2 p. m., MARCH 29, 1949, and then publicly opened for construction of Radio Field Laboratory, Hybla Valley, Va., as described in the specifications and drawings which may be obtained from the Procurement Section, National Bureau of Standards. 16.17

## BUSINESS SERVICE 9

**ADDING MACHINES**
Typewriters bought (top prices), sold, repaired; quick service. Est. 12 yrs. Appreciate your business. Come in. OFFICE MACHINE CO., 913 15th st. nw. RE. 2828.

**ATTENTION, COLORED**
Complete stenographic service; reasonable price; bookkeeping. HU. 5827.

**AI ADJUSTMENTS.** $3 up; dly., Sat., Sun., 9 to 7. Tax inst. J. Chronaler.

**INCOME TAX RETURNS**
Dir., incl. D. C., Md., Va., others. Year-round reg. accounts invited. 400 8th nw. Room 203. RE. 8111.

**CAMERA REPAIRING**
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC. National 4712. 815 10th St. N.W.

**CARPENTRY**, remodeling, repairs, additions, porches inclosed, rec. rms., etc. R. E. Ormes, LD. 7179 or LI. 2256.

**CEMENT WORK**—Storm walls, flagstone terraces walks, chimneys, fireplaces, cement driveways, porches, retaining walls, pipe drainage; all kinds waterproofing. F. Marcuccio, Route 5, Horners lane, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 3588.

**CLOGGED DRAIN PIPES** electrically Razor-Kleened or no charge. Roto-Rooter. Phone RAndolph 8888, any day, any night.

**CUTOM-MADE** slipcovers, draperies, bedspreads. We make complete line from customer's material. RO. 8462.

**FENCE**—All-steel galvanized chain-link fence. All posts set in concrete. Guaranteed not to rust. For quality and price call Kaiser Engineering Co., AX. 5323.

**FLOOR SANDING, FINISH RM., 12x15, $15; PAINTING OR PAPERING ROOM, DONE NOW. DAYS, EVES. OR. 7901.**

**FLOOR** sanding and finishing. For free estimates, call LU. 2819

**GARAGE**
Single car, with wood or aluminum siding, overhead door; built complete, $449. Mr. Proctor, SLigo 5422.

**INCOME TAX RETURNS**
NO WAITING AT THE ORIGINAL TAX CENTER. OPEN ALL YEAR AT 1111 VERMONT AVE. N.W.

## HELP, MEN 15

Continued From Preceding Page

**AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS** With tools. Good salary. C. F. Gibson, 309 6th st. nw.

**BARBER** steady, good job. Naylor Barbershop, 2840 Alabama ave. se.

**BARBER** to run barber shop at Gravelly Point. 75% commission. OT. 9720.

**BARBER** wanted for 6219 Dix ne. end of Seat Pleasant carline; $60 guarantee and commission; steady job; sober man only.

**BOOTBLACK** for barber shop; keep all taken in. 815 12th st. nw.

**CAR WASHER** and waxer, with general service station experience. D. C. permit; $40 per wk.; 6 days. Willoughby's Esso Service, 4244 Wis. ave. nw.

### CHEM. SALES, $6,000

Israel. Hebrew nec., 30-40 Yrs. Sales, ofc. mach., car.....$65 up Sales, glass; car nec.....$50 plus Radio mech., AM-FM....to $75 wk. Credit mgr., exp. .....$45 wk. Office clerk, typing-compt....$45 wk. MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

### COPY BOY

Young man, over 18, who can work afternoon and evening hours in City Room. Five-day, 40-hour week, paid vacation, sick leave and group insurance benefits. PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT THE WASHINGTON POST 1345 E STREET, N.W.

### COUNTERMAN

NIGHT WORK APPLY TEX'S GRILL 1361 H St. N.E.

### DRIVER

For special delivery routes. Permanent position with excellent prospects for a serious, intelligent worker. Starting salary $45 per week; require high school graduate of good reference. Age 21 to 30. Driver's permit and complete knowledge of city. Apply office. AMERICAN LINEN SERVICE CO. 2241 8th St. NW.

### DRIVERS

for routes, apply ready for work. TEX'S GRILL 1361 H St. N.E.

### DISPATCHER

FOR RADIO JEEPS AT ONCE TEX'S GRILL 1361 H St. N.E.

### ENGINEERS

SALES, E. E., under 42, familiar Air Force procurement, $6,000. STRUCTURAL, under 42, design, heavy construction, $6,000. WALTER H. KESSLER Personnel Service, 612 Wash. Bldg. 15th St. and N. Y. Ave. NW. ST. 9442

### FITTER

PART TIME

MONDAY & FRIDAY EVES., 5:30 TO 9:30 ALL DAY SATURDAY

APPLY IN PERSON EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

THE HECHT CO. SILVER SPRING STORE

Corner Fenton St. & Ellsworth Dr. SILVER SPRING, MD.

### Fitters and Finishers

THOROUGHLY EXPERIENCED FOR BETTER COATS, SUITS AND DRESSES PERMANENT POSITIONS GOOD SALARY; 5-DAY WEEK, 40 HOURS APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE L. FRANK CO. 12TH & F STS. N.W.

### FITTER

FOR MEN'S CLOTHING

5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

20% Discount on Purchases

APPLY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE 4TH FLOOR

Lansburgh & Bro.

7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

### JUNIOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

To work as writer on instruction books, technical manuals, etc. Send complete resume to personnel department.

MELPAR, INC. 452 SWANN AVE. ALEXANDRIA, VA.

### LABORERS WANTED

Hamilton Manor Apts., Queens Chapel rd. and Lancer dr., Hyattsville, Md.

### MILLWORK MANAGER

Exp. millwork man, capable of taking complete charge of a specialty wood-working mill and also capable of quoting prices on special mill work; wonderful opportunity for a good man. Write Box M-632, The Washington Post.

### MULTILITH OPR.

5-day, $200 plus overtime. ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. NW.

### NIGHT WATCHMAN

for small used-car lot with house. Little walking. Hours 5 p. m. 'til 8 a. m. every day. Must be sober and reliable man with other income desired. STEUART MOTOR CO. 3D AND H STS. N.E. AT. 5800

**PRINTER**, for small shop; must be all-around man. Apply L. J. Cowie Co., 811 Eye st. nw.

**REAL ESTATE SALESMAN** An excellent opportunity is open for a man of ability and experience selling the better class homes in the Northwest section. With a well-established firm doing a large volume of business. We have a large selection of houses to sell and plenty of buyers. Excellent earnings for the right man. CALL EM. 5600 AND ASK FOR THE SALESMANAGER.

### SALESMAN

Due to company expansion program, we desire several high caliber men with cars who require at least $100 per week to live. Unlimited opportunities for qualified applicants. Radio, newspaper and telephone leads. Contact Mr. Cole, 706 Dupont Circle Bldg., 1346 Conn. ave. nw.

### SALESMAN

For electronic intercommunications and sound system equipment. Good income; car and experience desirable. Excellent nationally advertised lines. This is permanent work. One-timers stay away. Telephone Mr. Brunner, ST. 5626, 9:30 to 10:30 a. m. only for interview appointment.

### SALESMEN—INSULATION

EXPERIENCED ACCURATE CO. 4209 9th St. N.W. TA. 6719

### SALESMAN

wanted that would take on a sideline of Woven Labels. Must have way of entrance in the Men's Clothing Line. Good opportunity for the right man. WRITE BOX M-716 THE WASHINGTON POST

### SALESMEN

Experience helpful but not essential. Requirements: Hard work in direct canvass of taverns selling America's finest beer-dispensing system, made by world's largest manufacturer in its field. Rewards... Men currently earning $5000-$10,000 per annum. Draw against commission. CALL MR. SHARKEY JACK STONE CO. 1200 Jefferson Davis Hwy., Arl., Va. Otis 7400, 9:30 a. m. to 12.

### SALESMEN

2 MEN, BY WELL ESTABLISHED NATIONAL FIRM WITHIN 50 MILES OF WASHINGTON. PLENTY OF LEADS AND APPOINTMENTS FURNISHED, NOT JUST NAMES AND ADDRESSES. NO CANVASSING. GOOD OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT. CAR NECESSARY. APPLY 412 8TH ST. N.W. ROOM 506, 1-4 P.M. WED.

## HELP, MEN 15

### SALESMAN

$5,000 up class, career opportunity for right man. Appointment selling only. We have more contacts than our present staff can cover, supported by radio and magazine publicity. Draw against earned commission. Encyclopedia Britannica Ring Bldg., 18th and M Sts. N.W.

### SALES REPRESENTATIVE

Local financial institution has opening for aggressive, personable man, between 25 and 45 for appointment selling. Appealing plan. Substantial earnings. Phone DI. 2384, 10 to 12, for interview appointment.

### SEWERS

EXPERIENCED —ON— SLIP COVERS & AWNINGS

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS 5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

APPLY EMPLOYMENT OFFICE MAIN BLDG., 9TH FL. 9:30 to 6 DAILY

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

### SALESMEN

FOR MAJOR APPLIANCES

EXPERIENCE PREFERRED

Attractive commission rate with liberal drawing account.

20% Discount on Purchases

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE FOURTH FLOOR

S. KANN SONS CO.

### Shoe Salesman

Experienced in fitting and selling women's shoes; commission basis; 20% discount; vacations with pay; many other worthwhile benefits. Apply employment office, 9th floor, main building, 9:30 to 6 daily.

Woodward & Lothrop

### STENOGRAPHER

LEEDS, 930 F N.W. ST. 7890

### STORE PORTERS

(Colored), prefer young men 20 to 25, single with high school education; must be neat and furnish A-1 references. APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE L. FRANK CO. 12th and F Sts. N.W.

### SUBSCRIPTION SALES REPRESENTATIVE

We have an opening in our circulation department for an experienced house-to-house salesman who can produce results from leads we supply. Excellent opportunity in terms of salary and commission, training with pay, group insurance benefits and paid vacations. THE WASHINGTON POST PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT. 1345 E St. N.W.

### TAILOR

Experienced on men's clothing. Washington Haberdashery 1102 F St. N.W.

### TELEVISION TECHNICIAN

EXPERIENCED

20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE 4TH FLOOR

S. KANN SONS CO.

### USED CAR SALESMEN AND BUYERS

Washington's largest Ford dealer desires the services of 2 men answering to these qualifications; will work on newly opened used car lot in excellent locatoin. Highest commission paid. Experienced men desired. Call Mr. Church. STEUART MOTOR CO. 3D AND H STS. N.E. AT. 5800

### Upholsterers Slip Covers Cutters Estimators

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

20% discount. Vacations with pay. Many other worthwhile benefits. 5-day, 40-hour week.

Apply Employment Office Main Bldg. 9th Floor 9:30 to 6 Daily Service Bldg 131 M St. N.E. 9 to 1 Daily

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

### MEN (3)

Over 21, if you're looking for full-time employment and are willing to put forth an average effort, your earnings will not be less than $80 per week to start; more if you are willing to put forth extra effort. Apply Mr. Murray, 1200 16th St. N.W. Mornings 9-12

### EXTRA MONEY!

Full or part time, $75 to $125 weekly. You can earn that kind of money and you don't need experience. If you work from 6 until 9 each evening, Monday through Friday. This is a proven plan operating here and in other principal cities; no experience necessary, as we completely train you, but must have good appearance and be willing to work; college students acceptable. This opportunity available for full or part-time workers. APPLY 1200 16th ST. N.W. Suite 310, Sat., March 19th, 11 A. M. No Other Time.

**MAN**, 22 to 45, good educ. and appearance, able to meet public. Previous retail or sales experience helpful, but not necessary. Start about 160 wk., rapid increases. Apply 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. Room 205, 1427 Eye st. nw.

## HELP, MEN 15

### The Reuben H. Donnelley Corporation

Telephone Directory Advertising Sales Representatives

—FOR THE— Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. —HAVE OPENINGS— —FOR— Salesmen

Age 24 to 34, some college education preferred. Sales experience helpful, but not essential. We have a complete sales training program. Salary while in training. Liberal drawing account against commission.

APPLY AFTER 10 A. M. 1121 14th St. N.W. 2nd Fl.

### YOUNG MEN

25 to 30, for permanent position in purchasing division of life insurance company home office. Knowledge of printing helpful. Apply Room 700, 816 14th st. nw.

**MAN**, living in Hyattsville, Rockville, Bethesda, Silver Spring, Alex. or Arlington to represent Wash. firm in his locality, selling air conditioning and other relative equipment; full or part time work, commission basis, fine opportunity for good earnings. Phone CO. 6300, Mr. Hyam, for appointment.

**MEN NOW EMPLOYED**—You can earn $25 to $30 weekly, eves. and Sat. Selling Real Silk's nationally known haberdashery and apparel. Phone NA. 7356, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

### MEN WANTED

21 to 40 years of age, good permanent jobs with steady year 'round earnings with paid vacations, sick leave, free transportation, and other benefits. Learn to operate a street car or bus. We will teach you and pay you while learning. Apply now, Monday through Friday, 8:30 a. to 12 Noon. CAPITAL TRANSIT CO. Employment Office, 3132 M St. N.W. Take Routes 10 Rosslyn, 20 Cabin John, and 30 Friendship Heights. Street cars direct to door.

## HELP, WOMEN 16

### ADMINISTRATIVE ASST.

Personnel and merchandising, $2,900. Bookkeeper, full charge, Conn. ave., 5½ days, start $50. Bkkpr., full charge, 5½ days, one-half wkday off; $60. Secy. to transportation head, 25-30 yrs., 5 days, $2700-$2900. Secy., Arlington, advertising, 6 days, $50. Beginner, stenos., 5 days, $2100. Receptionist-typist, PBX, $202. Typists, 45-50 wpm., $185. Typists, personnel, upper Wis. ave., $45-$50. Bkkpr, machine oprs., bank exp. pref., $170. Clerk-typists, 5 days, $140-$185. Addressograph-graphotype operators, young, $150-$160. NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 1708 G St. N.W.

### ADVERTISING AGENCY

has two immediate vacancies—one for stenographer, experienced, 20-30 yrs. old; one for expert typist, general clerical work and switchboard relief; good starting salaries; advancement; must have some experience. Call District 7400 for appointment.

### ASST. BKKPR.-TYPIST, $50

ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. Ave. NW.

**BAKERY SALESLADY**, work in Bethesda; neat and reliable; hours 2 till 9 p. m., 6 days a week; start at $35 week plus commission. WI. 2535 after 5:30 p. m.

### BKKPR., $55

Downtown; 5½-day week ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. Ave. NW.

### BKKPR., ARL., $50

Secy., pub. relations .....$225 up Accts., typist, .....$2300 Adv. and selling .....$40 wk. Other secy., typing pos. avail. MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

### BROOKS, INC.

WOMEN'S SPECIALTY SHOP HAS OPENING AS ASSISTANT TO MANAGER

This is an excellent opportunity. Must be thoroughly experienced in ready to wear and accessories. Permanent position, good salary, 5 day week, employee discount, group hospitalization insurance.

APPLY BROOKS, INC. 3411 CONN. AVE.

### CAPITOL HILL

Receptionist, beginner, steno., $2400. Secy.-stenos. (23), top salaries. AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 918 F St. N.W., Rm. 411. NA. 4142.

### CASHIER

Permanent position open for experienced cashier in small loan field. Age 21-30. Typing essential. Good starting salary. APPLY IN PERSON STATE LOAN CO. 7892 Georgia Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

### CASHIER, $160

Northeast; some typing Cashier, Georgetown .....$160 Cashier, Hyattsville .....$50 wk. ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. Ave. NW.

**CASHIER-TYPIST** — Automobile finance co; must be neat appearing, able to meet public; perm. pos. Apply in person, Mr. Stuart, MOTOR CREDIT CO., 523 H st., ne.

### CASHIER

Young lady to work as cashier in large real estate office. Must have previous experience in either bank or real estate office; excellent working conditions; 5 day workweek; salary $2150 year; lunches furnished. CALL MR. COX NA. 2112

### CLERK

for general office work. Good at figures. Willing to learn operations N.C.R. accounting machine. 5-day, 40-hour week. Paid vacations. APPLY IN PERSON ARCADE SUNSHINE 735 LAMONT ST. N.W.

### CLERK-TYPIST

Front office .....$45 Recep.-typist-PBX, exp. ...$201 mo. Clerk-typist, PBX, S. Arl. .....$40 Clerk-typist, laboratory .....$190 Bookkeeper-typist .....$55-$60 Dictaphone opr., Bethesda .....$188 Payroll-budget clk.-typist, electronatic machine .....$55 wk. Cashier, bank, exp., Sil. Spr. to $225 Cashier, bank, exp., Arl. ....$2,350 yr. Addressograph-graphot. exp. $160 up Dental asst.-typist, exp. ....$40-$50 ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV. 710 14th N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280

### CLERK-TYPIST, $175-$180

Single, Accurate, Dependable Adams Agency, 204 Colorado Bldg. 14th & G. NW.

**CLERK-TYPIST**, young, start $180. Undergraduate nurse, live in. LLOYDES, 1346 Conn. Ave. NO. 2022

### CLERK-TYPISTS

PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT We Offer

1. 7-hour day, 5-day week.
2. 2 weeks' annual vacation with pay.
3. Bonus vacation for good attendance.
4. Sick leave.
5. Economical cafeteria facilities.
6. Good opportunity for advancement.
7. Group insurance and hospitalization plans.
8. Retirement plan.

Under 35 Years of Age. NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY. EQUITABLE LIFE INSURANCE CO. ROOM 700, 816 14TH ST. N.W.

**EDIPHONE OPR.** start $190, und. 30, excel. wkg. cond.; st. once. Miss Evans at BOYD'S. 700 12th cor. G. NA. 2338.

**EXCEPTIONAL OPENINGS** hourly—Secretarial, typists, accountants. Personnel Service, 1311 G st. ST. 3685.

## HELP, WOMEN 16

### EASTER EGG DECORATOR

Young woman to decorate "Easter eggs." 5-day 40-hour week, generous company benefits and privileges.

APPLY IN PERSON EMPLOYMENT OFFICE 3RD FLOOR

The Hecht Co. 7TH AND F STS. N.W.

### General Office Worker

Must be fair typist and capable of relieving small PBX board; 5-day week, 40 hours; good starting salary. Opportunity for advancement. APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE L. FRANK CO. 12TH & F STS. N.W.

**HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES** (recent) — Openings for clerk-typists and stenographers; perm. positions with advancement opportunities; 5-day wk., paid vacations, sick leaves and holidays. DI. 2900. Ext. 215.

### JUNIOR CLERK

Pleasant young woman desired to perform general office duties; must be able to type, knowledge of medical terminology desirable but not essential; excellent working surroundings, $1,920 yr. Apply in person, personnel dept., The George Washington University 2131 G St. N.W. ST. 8598

**MATURE**, cultured women, free to accept out-of-town positions; would you like an opportunity to work with people who will make an honest effort to understand and appreciate you? Position is with old-established firm; educational advs service; travel or local; car advantageous; high comm., bonus; trans.; let's talk it over. Box M-1099, Washington Post.

### MEN WANTED

21 to 40 years of age, good permanent jobs with steady year 'round earnings with paid vacations, sick leave, free transportation, and other benefits. Learn to operate a street car or bus. We will teach you and pay you while learning. Apply now, Monday through Friday, 8:30 a. to 12 Noon. CAPITAL TRANSIT CO. Employment Office, 3132 M St. N.W. Take Routes 10 Rosslyn, 20 Cabin John, and 30 Friendship Heights. Street cars direct to door.

### MASSEUSE

Experienced, full or part time. 1429 F st. nw., 2d floor.

### MILLINERY SALESLADIES

Thoroughly experienced for permanent positions. Good starting salaries plus commission on all sales. Special personal discounts, 5-day week, 40 hours. Apply Miss Biers, Millinery, 1st Floor L. FRANK CO. 12th and F Sts. N.W.

**PAYROLL TYPIST**, 5-day, $40 week. Receptionist-Cashier, neat, attract. office, $40 wk. up. P. B. X. oper., N.E.; start $35 wk. Hostess-Cashier, some typing, 2 meals and $35. At once. Miss Reed, PERSONNEL SERVICE, 1311 G st. nw. NA. 6088.

### RECEPTIONIST

Some typing, 5-day wk., to $220 mo. FILE CLERK Some typing, 5-day wk., $200 mo. HIGH SCHOOL GRADS. Age 16-18, start at $143 mo. LEEDS, 930 F N.W. ST. 7890

### RESIDENT MGR.

Some typing; $150 plus apt. ATLAS AGENCY, 1420 N. Y. Ave. NW.

### RECEPT.-TYPIST, $200

Some PBX Work—Downtown ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

### SALESWOMEN

EXPERIENCED —IN— DRESSES COATS & SUITS

EXCELLENT SALARIES PERMANENT POSITIONS 40-HOUR WEEK

APPLY OFFICE M. PASTERNAK 1219 CONN. AVE. N.W.

### SALESLADIES

We have several vacancies for energetic young ladies. Permanent positions. Experience not essential. Pleasant working conditions. Many additional employe benefits.

APPLY IN PERSON MISS BICE G. C. MURPHY CO. 810 7TH ST. N.W.

### SALES GIRL

25-35 yrs. old; retail fabric store. Some retail selling experience necessary. Good salary, plus commission. THE YARDSTICK 928 F ST. N.W.

**SALESLADIES** experienced in selling ready-to-wear and accessories; good salary & commis. The Preis Store, 1533 Seminary rd., Fairlington Shopping Center, Alexandria.

### SALESLADIES (3)

To sell and demonstrate food products, 5 days per week. Transportation furnished. Earnings $40-$70 week. Apply George Mason Hotel Alexandria, Wed. 10 AM to 4 PM Ask for Mr. Warren

### SALESWOMEN

5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK

20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES

APPLY PERSONNEL OFFICE 4TH FLOOR

S. KANN SONS CO.

### SECYS.-STENOS.

Secys., legal, to .....$250 Secy., mfr'r's rep., $3 .....$60 wk. Secy., business, to .....$250 mo. Secy., higher educ., young, to .$250 Secys., assocs. .....$225 up Many other positions. ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERV. 710 14th N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280

### SECRETARY

(White.) Immediate opening for experienced secretary. Preferably with some experience in construction business. Permanent position. PHONE MISS ROSCOE DI. 1070

### SECY., PUB. REL., $3,000

must have background, excep. opprty. SECY. Educational office $3,000. Legal Secy., exper. future, $250. Secy. Assoc. ofic., meet people, $3100. Steno. Bookkpr., excep. posit., $240. Temp. & Perm. openings to $60 wk. up Est. 16 yrs. See Miss Young or Miss Smith at once (St. 2665). PERSONNEL SERVICE 1311 G st. Next to CHURCH

**SECRETARY**—Part time. Promotion of foreign trade; languages welcomed. Refs. Combined Agencies, 1624 Eye St. N.W.

### SECRETARY

Personable woman with college degree desired for interesting position combining shorthand, receptionist and other duties; 5-day work week; attractive salary. Telephone Miss Lush, ST. 8598 for interview appointment.

### SECRY., N. ARL., $225

ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

**SECRETARY**, perm., exp., capable of assuming responsibility in 1-girl office; 5-day week; manufacturer's rep.; good starting salary. NA. 8302.

### SECRETARY

Young lady to do stenography, typing and filing; salary open. See Mr. Broder. Milton H. Rossler Furniture Co. 2343 14th St. N.W.

### STENOGRAPHER

Attractive opening for personable young lady under 35. General office duties, shorthand essential. Interesting work in sales promotion department. Permanent, 5-day week. Start $185 monthly. CALL DE. 1050

### STENOGRAPHER, $50

ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

## HELP, WOMEN 16

**STENOGRAPHER** — Temporary or permanent. Experienced only. Interesting work, good salary, other benefits. Apply in person. John Sudler, 1105 K st. nw.

### STENOGRAPHER

Fast, accurate, capable for assuming responsibilities. 5-day, 40-hour week.

APPLY IN PERSON MELPAR, INC. 452 SWANN AVE. ALEXANDRIA, VA.

### TABULATING MACHINE OPERATOR

With knowledge of Key Punch, I.B.M. installation. Permanent position. WM. HAHN & CO. 7th and K St. N. W

**TEMP. TYPISTS AND STENOS.** LEEDS, 930 F N.W. ST. 7890

### TELEPHONE OPERATORS

GOOD PAY. TEX'S GRILL 1361 H ST. N.E.

**TELLER-CASHIER** bank, und. 35, future. Miss Grant, BOYD'S, 700 12th, cor. G. NA. 2338.

**TEACHERS** Adams Teachers Agcy. has the best school and office pos. 204 Colo. Bldg., 14th & G. RE. 3938.

### TYPIST

—FOR— LARGE CASUALTY INSURANCE COMPANY

5-Day Week Opportunity For Advancement

SEE MRS. CASSIDY, Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co. 925 15th St. N.W.

### TYPISTS (4), $180 UP

Clerk-typists (2), top salaries. AMERICAN EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 918 F St. N.W., Rm. 411. NA. 4142.

### TYPIST

for permanent position with insurance company; 35-hour week; vacation with pay, economical cafeteria facilities; must be able to type at least 50 w.p.m. Apply Room 700. Equitable Life Ins. Co. 816 14th St. N.W.

### WAITRESSES

DAY OR NIGHT HOURS Attractive, with pleasing personality; excellent working conditions, salary, very good tips; meals and uniforms furnished; generous employe benefits. APPLY IN PERSON HOT SHOPPES, INC. 1293 TAYLOR ST. N. W.

**WAITRESSES, HOSTESSES**, courses avail. to ladies (white) interested rest. emp., Greater Wash; no fees. Wash. Rest. Assn., 2003 Eye st. nw.

### ADVERTISING OPPORTUNITY

An excellent opportunity for a high school graduate who wants a business career is available in our Classified Advertising Department. Applicants must have a typing skill together with an ability to speak effectively over the phone. Five-day, 40-hour week. Paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits. PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT The Washington Post 1345 E ST. N.W.

**LADY**, intellectual and refined, to learn good business; permanent; advancement; $2,400 year. Box M-713, Washington Post.

### GIRLS

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR INTERESTING WORK?

—Good Wages —Regular Increases —Pleasant Surroundings —5-Day Week

VISIT OUR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE 918 G ST. N.W. OPEN 8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M. MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

**WOMEN**—Wonderful opportunity to earn money; does not interfere with home duties; good income; permanent. RE. 8108.

**LADIES**, over 24, for part time sales work, ladies' apparel men's haberdashery. Ideal for housewives or Gov't employes. About $1.50 to $2 hr. Real Silk Hosiery Mills. Phone NA. 7356, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.

### Interesting Work

—IN— PERMANENT POSITION

For college educated young single woman, 21 to 25, preferably residing with parents. No typing or clerical work. Excellent opportunity for training in a career.

CALL MRS. BALTENSPERGER DU. 5100

## HELP, MEN & WOMEN 17

### MULTILITH OPR.

Exp., Model 1250, $200 mo. up. Allen O'Brien Personnel Service 710 14th nw., Rm. 408, RE. 7280

## HELP, DOMESTIC 18

**COOK-GHW**—Live in; local refs. and health card required; $27. Call after 9 a. m., OR. 4603.

**GENERAL HOUSEWORKER** and experienced cook for family of 4; live in; Arlington. CH. 4665.

**HOUSEKEEPER**, white, with some knowledge of practical nursing; two adults; live in. GL. 0746.

**MAID**—Colored, live in, experienced; g. h. w.; other help employed; city reference. GE. 6209.

**GIRL**—Fond of children, cleaning and light cooking; must live in; refs.; $20 week. OR. 3190.

**COL.**—Cook-baskpr., 3 adults; 5½-day wk.; $30, carfare. Ladies' Exchange, 2037 K st. nw., 2d floor. NA. 4381.

## SITUATIONS, MEN 19

**ACCOUNTANT**, exper. with c.p.a., wants full or part time employment, public accounting or a business. WO. 1266.

**CAFETERIA** manager, 15 years, experience operating larger cafeterias in South. Knowledge of food cost control, buying and merchandising. 37 years of age; family of 3. W. D. Wagner, Phone GE. 9652

**ESTIMATOR**—Building construction, capable of taking off concrete, masonry; all trades except mechanical; available at once. Box 995, Post.

**GEORGETOWN** graduate, B.S., vet., 23, seeking responsible employment; best of references. Box 998, Post.

**COLORED MAN** wishes job as chauffeur, helper or janitor; refs. LI. 6193.

**COLORED**—Exper., reliable man, 23, desires cafeteria or cleaning work. VI. 6460.

## SITUATIONS, WOMEN 20

**DO YOU** need someone trustworthy to look after your office? Exp. all phases off. work. NO. 6951.

**HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS** (colored) want work part or full time. Call Mr. Douglas, placement counselor, public school, HO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

## SITUATIONS, WOMEN 20

**HIGHLY QUALIFIED** exper. secty. seeks interesting position, 5-day wk. CO. 7485.

**PRACTICAL NURSES** available, trained, graduates, day or night duty; reas. rates. DI. 4384, Miss Davis, weekdays only.

**COLORED** girl desires job elevator-switchbd. oper., slow typist. DE. 5148.

## SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 21

**CALL AD. 0639** for reliable full or part time help; also day workers. PRUDENTIAL EMPLOYMENT SERV.

**FOR EXPERIENCED DOMESTIC HELP, HOME SERVICE.** NO. 3659.

**COL. GIRL**, reliable, wants steady work, 5 days a week. AT. 4276.

**COLORED** woman wants day work or weekly; good references. MI. 6791.

**COLORED WOMAN**, exper., wants 2 days' work weekly; laundry, cleaning. NO. 1848.

**COLORED WOMAN** would like day work or work from 8:30-3:30 o'clock. ST. 4196.

**COL. GIRL** desires day's work, experienced ironer. ME. 5128.

## MONEY TO LOAN 23

**ON DIAMONDS**, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

## BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29

**BARBER** as partner downtown barber shop; references. Box 996, Post.

**BARBER SHOP**—4-chair outfit business for sale, with concession at Gravelly Point National Airport Exchange. OT. 9720.

**DELICATESSEN** with bakery products, $600 wk. guar., also liv. qtrs. Must be sold this week—will take best offer over $3,000. 5806 Central ave., Capitol Hgts., Md. HI. 9632

**GIFT SHOP**, in suburbs, doing good business, owner retiring. Box M 715, Washington Post.

### GROCERY & MEAT

With apt.; clean stock; everything goes; reasonable price. FR. 9455.

### RESTAURANT Established Business

Sacrifice—owner in ill health; good income. Phone owner for appointment and details. Call TE. 9588, bet 8 a. m. and 2 p. m.

**RESTAURANT**—Beautiful and modern, in large 16th st. hotel; priced right. NA. 5520. R. M. DeShazo.

**OPPORTUNITY** for an exper. millwork mgr., capable of taking complete charge of a specialty woodworking mill; must be qualified to quote prices on special millwork. Write Box M-633, Washington Post.

**VALET SHOP**, well equipped. Apply barber shop at 1006 I st. nw.

## ROOMS, FURNISHED 34

**ABOVE THOMAS CIR.**, 1223 Vt. ave., apt. 71, special price. Ref., emp. cpl. or 2 girls. Twin beds. ST. 8747.

**ADAMS MILL RD. N.W.**—Overlooks Rock Creek Pk., master bedrm., priv. lavatory; gentile home; 2 bus lines; gentlemen or empl. cple. DE. 6381.

**ALLISON NR. 16TH NW.**—Suite of rms.; pvt. bath; avail. now. TA. 7539.

**ARLINGTON**—Attract. furn. master bdrm. with pvt. bath. Close to bus, 2 empl. persons. GL. 1173.

**ARL.**, large corner single room, half block to bus. $30 mo. KE. 6415.

**ARL.**, Westover sec.—Corner room, pvt. home o bus line; 30 min. to D. C.; breakfast optional. KE. 6995.

ARLINGTON Desirable sgle. rm., $30. OW. 3022.

**BELMONT ST., Nr. 14th**—Comfort. room for empl. lady; share kitchen; home of 1 adult; $35 mo. HO. 7088.

### BRIGHTWOOD

432 Oneida pl. nw.—Master front twin bedrm. (radio, phone); next bath; pvt. Jewish home; kit. priv. optional. RA. 8271.

**BROOKMONT VIC.**—Large twin bedroom; 1 blk. to car; $40 mo. OL. 4159

**CALIFORNIA ST.**, 2138—Just off Conn. ave., lge., comfortable room in apt. No other roomers. HO. 4459.

**CALVERT ST. NW., 1838**—Attractive large front room; twin beds; also sgle. room; best residential sect, nr. 18th & Columbia rd.

**CENTER ST. NW.**, 3506, nr. 16th and Oak—Bright single rm., adj. bath; quiet pvt. home; $7 wk. MI. 5867.

**CHEVY CHASE, D. C.**—Pleasant cor. rm., ½ block from transp.; unlim. phone; empl. person. WO. 4198.

**CHEVY CHASE**—Comfortable room next to bath; private home; breakfast or kitchen priv. optional. WI. 9113.

**COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834**—Men; single, $6 week; clean comfortable bed; showers, baths, c.h.w. AD. 4330.

**COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1736**, Apt. 201—Modern bldg.; comf. single room; near bath; private family. AD. 8634.

**CONN. AVE.**, Shoreham Vic.—Studio rm. for gentleman. CO. 2907.

**CONN. AVE.** nr. Calvert Bridge—Girl to share spacious studio room. HO. 3250.

**CONN. AVE.**—Wardman Pk. vic.; lge. front twin bedrm. in Christian home for 2 refined people. AD. 7836.

**CONN. AVE. VIC.**—Comfortable furn. room in nice pvt. home. OR. 3435.

**CRESCENT PL. NW., 1661**—Single room, nicely furn.; 3 windows; priv. bath; $40; ref. required. AD. 2600.

**DUPONT CIRCLE**, opp. Scott's Hotel, lovely 2d fl. front; new maple furn., $50. Empl. business woman. DU. 3225.

**DUPONT CIR.**, 1749 P nw.—Lge. 2d flr. frt., twin bedrm.; maid service.

**DUPONT CIRCLE AREA.** Downtown—Lge. dbl. rm., twin beds; run. water in rm. DE. 9682, 1767 Que st. nw.

**EUCLID ST. NW., 1761**—½ block 18th for young man. $30 month. AD. 9446.

**F ST. SE., 3709**—Dble. frt. rm., 3 windows; pvt. home; nr. transp. VI. 8625.

**G ST. NW., 1825**, Hotel Howard, vic. White House—Sgle., $2 day, $10 wk.; dble., $4 day, $14 wk.; triple, $17.50 wk.; run. water rm. RE. 5322.

**GEORGIAN HOTEL** (1814 G st. nw). Newly opened and decorated; furnished, twin beds, running water each room; new tiled baths; free laundry facilities; from $17.50 weekly and up.

**HOBART ST. NW., 1734**—Cons. girl to share lge. attrac. fur., mas. bedrm. adjoin. bath; pvt. phone, new home, 3-way transp., $25 mo. CO. 8946.

**INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1328**—Twin bedrm.; conv. location; breakfast privs.; pvt. home; $40 mo. RA. 9332.

**INGLESIDE TERRACE NW., 1868**—Large comfortable front rm., housekeeping priv. AD. 7494.

**IRVING ST. NW., 1845**—Room and glass-incl. porch; nr. bath, shower. Quiet pvt. home; bus at cor. AD. 3258

**JEFFERSON NW.**, 1231—Large frt. rm., next bath; pvt. home. GE. 7315.

**KANSAS AVE. NW., 4519**—Dble. adj. porch; emp. women; $40. TA. 8872.

**KLINGLE RD. NW., 2005**—Newly dec. rm.; young man; semibath, shower; maid serv.; all conveniences; $30; 2 buses pass door. CO. 3366 or NA. 3036.

**MONROE AND R. I. AVE. NE.**—Nicely furn. front rm., next bath; 2 gentlemen; breakfast priv. if desired; conv. transp.; $30 wk. each. RI. 9591.

**MT. PLEASANT**—Lovely sgle. rm., phone, laun. privs.; $32.50. DU. 8844.

**NEWTON ST. NE., 1822**—Dble. front rm., laun., tel. DU. 0480 after 7.

New Hamp. Ave. N.W., 1535

Front sgle. rm., also twin bedrm.

**NO. CAPITOL ST. NE., 2605**—Nice sgle. bedrm., car stop same block. DE. 6010.

### MASS. AVE. N.W., 2201

Single room; running water and phone in rm. $37.50 month.

### MT. PLEASANT

Nice, clean rm., adj. bath; for 1 or 2; hot plate privs. MI. 7431.

**PARKWOOD PL. N.W., 1432**—Single rm., pvt. home, empl. lady, laundry priv.; excel. trans. AD. 7948.

**RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1419**—Comf. quarters for men. See them for yourself. Showers, steam room, downtown location. $25 mo. ea.

**SIL. SPRG.**—Ideal room, pvt. bath, twin beds; girl or empl. couple; refined family; ref. SH. 2696.

**UPSHUR ST. NW., 1514**—Attrac. rm. for gentleman, pvt. porch; no other roomers; unlim. phone; near 14th st. car, 16th st. bus; $35 mo. TA. 3291.

**UPSHUR ST. NW., 1513**—Front twin bedrm., pvt. bath; pvt. home; suitable for two. RA. 8642.

**WHITTIER ST. NW., 1425**—Beau. lge. rm., semi-pvt. bath., unl. phone, ½ block 16th st. bus. GE. 2665.

**7TH ST. NW., 3507**—Master bedrm. pvt. bath, well furn.; conv. trans. RA. 2161.

**16TH ST. NW., 3827**—Priv. home; nicely furn. dble. rm.; ext. phone and radio; adj. screen porch; laun. priv. Ideal for 2 girls; $20 each per mo. GE. 5785.

**10TH ST. NE., 900**—2 lge. rms., newly decorated, 1 with twin beds. AT. 2241.

**14TH ST. NW., 3500 blk**—Lge. front rm., 1 or 2 persons, nr. bath, $10 one, $12.50 two, per week. CO. 0222. RA. 8927.

**15TH ST. NW., 4522**—Front dble. rm. for 2 girls or empl. couple; phone and laundry privileges. GE. 3417.

**16TH ST. NW., 1113**, nr. Statler—Handsome rm. for man; select private home; $60. DI. 1113.

**18TH AND PARK RD.**—Large front room for 1 or 2; also 2 nicely furnished single rooms; quiet neighborhood; conv. trans.; reas. HU. 

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

Continued From Preceding Page

## BARNABY WOODS

NEW LISTING

4 BEDROOMS, 3½ BATHS

Nice white brick home on attractive corner lot; large recreation room, garage, near transportation. Call MRS. HERKNESS, MI. 3350; eves., OR. 3113.

Exclusive With

D. A. HANES CO., INC.

1600 20th St. NW.

## BRIGHTWOOD

NEAR TAKOMA PARK RECREATION CENTER, and all conveniences. Prideful ownership will be yours if you buy this fine custom built, one-owner, detached brick of many features and individual design. This home is suitable for small family desiring quality and convenience. Price $17,950, with excellent financing.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.

4420 Connecticut Ave.

EM. 1800 Until 9 P. M.

## BRANCH AVE. S.E.

Semidetached brick, 22 ft. wide. At $11,750 it is another of the fine post-war values we are privileged to offer and recommend; excellent condition; 2 stories; cellar, 5 large rms. (2 full sized bedrms.), bath, covered front porch, open deck rear porch, screened insulated, G.E. refrig., Bryant gas furnace.

L. T. GRAVATTE

1318 K st. nw., Realtor, NA. 0783

CHEVY CHASE DC—Beautiful home with income, 3 one-bedroom apts. on 2nd floor. One apt. in basement, all have separate entrances; 1st floor has lovely large living room, dining room, 2 bedrooms, 1½ baths; spacious shady grounds; 4 garages. Call ST. 1161. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Ideal for doctor, located on Conn. ave. Vicinity of Nebraska ave. A spacious brick home in immaculate condition. 1st floor, reception hall, living room, dining room, den or bedroom and full tile bath and kitchen. 2d floor, 4 bedrooms and 2 baths. Attic finished and heated. Paneled recreation room with bar and another large bright ground level room in basement. Also full kitchen, porch, garage. Gas heat. Will sell either furnished or unfurnished.

W. B. WRIGHT. EM. 5600.

## CHEVY CHASE

Brick colonial, built in 1941 of prewar materials and in excellent condition. Contains center hall, large living room, dining room, library, powder room and kitchen; 3 bedrooms and 2 baths; stairs to full attic; recreation room with fireplace; maids' room with bath; screened porch overlooking garden; garage; convenient financing.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER

DEVELOPMENT CO.

Builders and Developers of Wesley Hts., Sumner & Spring Valley

4830 Mass. Ave. N.W. OR. 4464

Evenings, Telephone NO. 3468

## CHEVY CHASE

$14,500

Price just reduced for quick sale and to allow for decorating. A detached brick containing living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen and screened porch; 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd; gas a.-c. heat and ½ bath in basement; in excellent neighborhood. Is a prewar value.

## CHEVY CHASE

NEAR BLESSED SACRAMENT AND ROSEMARY SCHOOL

This detached brick home, in new-house condition, was built by one of Washington's outstanding builders; 1st floor: living room, dining room, beautiful electric kitchen with dishwasher and plenty of cabinets; 3 bedrooms and bath, 3 feet above 1st-floor level, and 2 other large bedrooms and tile bath on 2nd floor; heated and finished room on 3rd level; attached garage; oil h.-w. h.; located on beautiful lot with many shade trees.

Bet. Conn. & Wisc. Ave.

OWNER TRANSFERRED

and will sacrifice this lovely 6-room 2-bath brick home for quick sale. Nothing at this price in this very convenient location to compare. 3 bedrooms, stairway to 3rd floor; good-sized kitchen, screened living porch; finished basement with fireplace; gas heat and garage; close to 4 fine schools. Call us today.

## CHEVY CHASE

4-bedroom 2½-bath brick home; 16-ft. den and powder room on 1st floor; large kitchen and breakfast room with plenty of cabinets; screened living porch; full basement, gas heat; garage; good-sized lot. Priced at $27,950 with $10,000 first trust.

F. A. TWEED CO.

3504 CONN. AVE.

EM. 1290 till 9 P. M.

## CHEVY CHASE GARDENS

Attractive detached brick home with 4 good bedrooms and 2 baths; 1st floor has 2 bedrooms and bath, attractive living room, fireplace and bookshelves; large size dining room and modern kitchen. Conveniently located near playgrounds and schools. This home is in perfect condition. For details, call Mrs. Herring, MI. 4919, with

RIDDELL REALTY CO.

1742 K St. N.W. DI. 7900

## CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Attractive det. brick home, just off Conn. ave., near shopping, fast transp. and Lafayette School; liv. rm. with fireplace, din. rm., den and fully equipped kit., powder rm. with panelings; 2d fl., 3 bedrms., bath with shower; home in A-1 condition; garage. A good buy at $19,250.

Billingsley & Sanderson Co.

4934 Wis. Ave., OR. 2326 till 9 p. m.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—JUST LISTED 4-bedroom detached home, less than a block Conn. ave. Living room with fireplace, large dining room, kitchen, 1½ baths, screened sleeping porch, stairs to attic, detached garage, slate roof, level lot; $21,500. C. Allen Sherwin, Inc., Realtors, EM. 4450; after 5 p. m. call WO. 5163.

## Chevy Chase Gardens

In the center of the Club Section. Just over the Northwest D. C. line is this fine 4-bedroom and finished attic brick and clapboard home with extra-large living room. This is a spacious home with many attractive features, including 2½ baths, all-electric kitchen with breakfast nook; maid's room with bath; 2-car garage. Many extras not usually offered. All at a price representing unusual value. Shown by appointment only.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.

4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p.m.

## CLEVELAND PARK

Price reduced on nice brick home in excellent location, with 3 bedrooms, sitting room and 2 baths on second floor; 2 more bedrooms and bath on third. Oil heat; garage. Well financed. Call Mr. Walsh. MI. 3350. Eves., TU. 6309.

EXCLUSIVE WITH

D. A. HANES CO., INC.

1600 20th St. N.W.

## GEORGETOWN

NEW LISTING

In splendid condition; owner-occupied—4-bedroom, 2 bath brick house, 3 fireplaces, sleeping porch; full basement; gas heat; garden; $36,500.

EMMA MOORE SCOTT

DE. 1164-CO. 7017

## GEORGETOWN

3-bedroom house, 2 baths, 2 lavatories. Exclusive neighborhood, ready for occupancy. No garden but large dining porch. Here is a charming house finished in every detail.

J. McKenney Berry & Son

1363 Wisc. Ave. Exclusive. MI. 0513.

## GEORGETOWN

TO REMODEL:—A nice 6-room brick commercial house on P st. nw. $16,500.

STEVENS, REALTOR

MI. 2908 3245 P N.W.

## MASS. AVE. PARK

An exceptional Colonial red brick house with all the requirements for complete living. The 1st floor has a large living room, dining room, kitchen, pantry and a large sun room about 20 ft. long with southern exposure. The bedroom and bath arrangement help make this one of the most complete houses in the Mass. Park Area. For further information call Mr. Grant Boss, NA. 9300. Eves and weekends EM. 2195.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.

1417 K St. N.W.

## KENWOOD

Attractive custom-built Colonial residence with approximately ½ acre lovely landscaped grounds. Large living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, den and lavatory, and screened porch 1st floor. 3 bedrooms, 2 baths and sewing room 2d floor. 2-car garage. Gas h.-w.h. Priced for quick sale.

DURANT-HILLAND. EM. 8600

Eves. OL. 2673 or OL. 0736

## MASS AVE. EXTENDED

Catholic school and church being built 4 blocks away, offering new 4-bedroom, 2½-bath home of exceptional construction and value. Evenings, MI. 3121.

J. LEO KOLB CO. MI 2100

## MT. PLEASANT'S

(Best Location)

IDEAL FOR GUEST HOME

25-ft. wide large house, 12 rms., 3 baths, beautifully and artistically furnished including 4 spacious and completely furnished kitchens, sleeping porches on all floors. Income $390 mo., exclusive of owner's apartment. Priced to sell, $7500 required. Shown by appointment only. Eves., DU. 4920.

J. A. CULLEN

601 Warner Bldg. EX. 2223

## PETWORTH

Beautiful Corner Brick

A wonderfully attractive home in new-house condition. Ideally located within ½ block of transportation; very close to schools. Large living room, dining room, modern kitchen, sun room and side porch on 1st flr.; 4 fine bedrooms and lovely tile bath upstairs. Full basement, gas heat; built-in garage. A splendid property. Must be sold at once. Call NA. 9797 till 6 p. m.

Capital View Realty Co.

925 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

## ROCK CREEK FOREST

Lovely detached brick home, large living room, dining room, all-electric kitchen, 3 fine bedrooms, 2 baths; built-in garage, immaculate condition. Call for appointment to inspect this beautiful home.

CHEVY CHASE REALTY

4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 Till 9 P.M.

SHEPHERD PARK

new det. brick Cape Cod, containing 7 rms. and baths of finest materials; lge. lot; sacrifice; will accept a trade. OWNER. NA. 9298; eves., TA. 3434.

## WOODRIDGE—$11,500

2-story detached home, 6 rooms and bath, oil heat; income-producing property; can be financed with $2,500 down. For appointment to inspect call Mr. Jackson, NA. 9300, eves. and weekdays, WI. 2933.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.

1417 K St. N.W. NA. 9300

## WOODRIDGE

Exceptional detached brick home, containing reception hall and 6 rms. and full tiled bath. In order to sell at once, the owner has priced it at $15,500, even though we think it's worth more. Call Mr. Kidd with

WOODRIDGE REALTY CO.

2381 R. I. Ave. N. E.

NO. 7203 Eves. NO. 0135

## ATTENTION DOCTORS

Combination home and office: Mass. ave. heights, near proposed site of new hospital center. Convenient to Massachusetts and Wisconsin ave. transportation. For appointment to inspect, call Miss Anne Carter Greene, with

SANDOZ, INC. DU. 1234

## NR. 16TH & WEBSTER N.W.

A REAL BUY

Lovely brick home with 6 large bedrooms, 2 baths on 2nd floor; very large living room with fireplace, dining room, den and modern kitchen on 1st floor; full basement, oil h.-w. heat, garage; priced for quick sale. Eves., call OL. 4770.

E. M. FRY, INC.

REALTORS. WI. 6740.

Office Open Sunday Till 5 P. M.

## A BARGAIN!

Home with income. Nice brick; oil heat; partly furnished; immediate possession; live in apt., rent 6 bedrms. Downtown, near best Gov't Bldgs. Good terms. Price, $12,950. Call Mrs. Francis, DE. 6334.

## $2200 DOWN-$100 PER MO.

Lovely brick detached home, 2 years old, 6 rooms, basement partially finished for apartment with separate entrance. Call ST. 1161. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

## Truly A Beautiful Home

of real quality and appointment; built by Frank S. Phillips in 1947; unsurpassed location on beautiful corner lot overlooking Spring Valley and Kent; study and powder room on 1st floor; 3 lovely twin-size bedrooms, 2 baths on 2nd floor; cedar-paneled clubroom with bar and fireplace; delightful screened living porch 18'x22'; maid's room and bath; 2-car built-in garage; delightful walled formal garden.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS

DI. 1411

## $2000 DOWN-$100 PER MO.

Includes taxes and insurance for this beautiful 2-story brick semi-detached in very desirable neighborhood: 3 bedrooms, recreation room, workshop, fenced lawn, awnings, 1½ years old. Call ST. 1161. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

NEAR BROOKLAND, 4-year-old brick, row, 3 bedrooms, beautiful recreation room with ½ bath; front porch; call ST. 1161. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

## NEAR GOV'T. PARK

Attrac. 3-bdrm., 2½-bath brick home, full basemnt., with lav.; 3 porches; det. garage; exc. financing. 4% loan; $4000 cash will handle; combination storm doors and screens included. Furniture available at extra cost. Inspection by appt., call DI. 0222.

WALKER & DUNLOP

Realtors. 1200 15th St. N.W.

## $23,500

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.

Fully detached residence in excellent condition and very desirably located near the Lafayette School, store and transportation; 6 rooms, 2 baths, recreation hall, mirrored fireplace, aluminum storm screens; hot-water heat with modern gas furnace, new 9 ft. refrigerator and garage. A very sound value. Phone

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.

1505 H St. N.W., NA. 2345

## $9,250

POSSESSION—MARYLAND PK., MD. 7-yr.-old frame bungalow; 5 large rms. and modern bath, 3 bedrooms, full basement, h.-w. h., coal; large lot, A-1 condition; conv. to everything. This property is priced to sell this week. Call till 9 p. m. weekdays. Sun., 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris, Inc.

1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

## HOME & INCOME

711 D ST. N.E.

Yes, it is a lucky number for you. Could easily be arranged as 3 apts.: 2 rooms, 3 baths; oil HWH. In excellent condition. Present income quoted as $150 for 2 apts. We suggest you see this property today. Phone AT. 8980 or AT. 0566 now.

BROKERS' COOPERATION INVITED

THE GABLES CO.

2423 Minn. Ave. S.E.

## HERE IS VALUE!

Semidetached 6-room home, recently redecorated in good taste, has oil a.-c. heat, full dry basement, beautifully equipped kitchen, other extras; exceptional financing. Call

WOODRIDGE REALTY CO.

NO. 7203 2381 R. I. Ave. NE. NO. 0135

## FIRST TIME OFFERED

Near Walter Reed Hospital

If you are looking for an extremely well built home with large rooms and excellent neighborhood, this is your house! Det. center hall brick with liv. rm., din. rm., extra lge. kit. with brkfst. alcove, 3 good bedrms., 2 lovely tiled baths, fully finished attic, oil heat, garage, etc. Priced to sell immediately. Call Mr. Ewell, ME. 5400; eves., OR. 5378.

## 7th & Farragut Sts. N.W.

Corner—2 apts., center entrance, 7 rms., 2 baths, rear porch, bsmt. with full bath and maid's rm.; oil h.-w.h.; built-in garage; beautiful corner lot. House in excellent condition; reasonable terms. Call Mr. Weiss, ME. 5400; eves., AX. 5760.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.

1415 K St. N.W. Realtors ME. 5400

## COLORED—NORTHWEST

This nice clean house is near 11th and Euclid sts., and consists of 6 rms. and bath with full bsmt. It is reasonably priced for immediate sale, with ideal financing. Call Mr. Sebastian, NA. 8300; eves. and weekends, WI. 5946.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.

1417 K St. N.W.

COLORED—If you want a beautiful N.W. home for yourself plus income from 2nd-floor apt., don't fail to call Louis Rudden, EX. 5707-OE. 2456.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 64

COLORED, 3302 E. Capitol St.—Attractive semidetached brick home, 6 well-lighted rooms, hardwood floors, oil heat, large back yard; immed. possession. Call Mrs. Elliott, DE. 1160, DE. 7058.

COLORED—Several 6 and 8 room brick homes in nearby N.E. section; all having large airy rooms, automatic heat and basements. Prices range from $13,000 up, and down payments from $2,000 up. Call Mrs. Cofey, NO. 7592.

COLORED—EASTLAND GARDENS

Overlooking proposed pkwy. Beautiful new detached homes, custom built, for inspection call Mr. Byrd, DE. 1160 or GE. 7568.

COLORED, 2619 12th pl. ne.—3 rms.; $3,750. $200 down. ME. 4302, EM. 1379.

## HOUSES WANTED to BUY 65

Consult Us Before Buying or Selling.

ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.

Shoreham Building. NA. 4750.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?

Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES

808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

IMMEDIATE CASH FOR YOUR HOME N.E., S.E., or MD. White or colored. COX CO., RE. 1633. DI. 4254.

I WILL PAY ALL CASH FOR 5 or 6-room house in D. C. or nearby Md Call CO. 3718.

FOR REAL SERVICE TO SELL YOUR HOME CALL NA. 7379 TODAY.

PAUL P. STONE, Realtor.

1015 18TH ST. N.W.

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA—California rambler, stone and brick, full basement, electric kitchen; total price only $15,750. Call SH. 8010. MONTGOMERY INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

## Bethesda Bungalow

MUST BE SOLD

This white brick home is situated on a nice lot, close to schools and transportation and is in 1st class condition. The living room has fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath. Stairway to unfinished 2nd floor, large enough to make 2 more rooms. Full basement. Oil heat. Don't miss this one.

E. M. FRY, INC.

Exclusive Realtor

WI. 6740 4628 East-West Hwy.

## BETHESDA, WHITE BRICK

Close-in location near the Edgemoor Club; 3 nice bedrooms, ½ bath, 1st floor; dead end street; very good value. Eves., call Mr. Smith, WI. 7725.

ALLIED REALTY CORP., WI. 6649.

BETHESDA—Built in 1941, this lovely Colonial brick and frame home contains 3 bedrooms, screened porch, all-electric kitchen, stairs to attic, gas hot-water heat; nice lot. A real value at $18,500. C. ALLEN SHERWIN, INC., Realtors, EM. 4450; after 5 p. m., call PL. 0313.

BETHESDA.

Assume 4% 25-year GI 1st mortgage; reasonable down payment; 6 rooms; near high and parochial schools; C. NEWTON JEFFRESS, DE. 0712. Eves., OR. 7477.

CABIN JOHN BUNGALOW

offered for the first time. This attractive one-floor plan home, close to the Army Map Service and Model Basin. It is in immaculate condition. Situated on a lot approximately 100x200. 1st floor has living room, dining room, large modern kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath. Oil h.-w. h. porch, 2-car garage. Excellent value at $12,950. Call

W. B. WRIGHT. EM. 5600.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

## (IN THE HAMLET)

15 EAST LELAND ST.

Open Each Day 2 to 6

HEATED—LIGHTED

4 bedrooms, 3 baths, extra 1st floor room, with fireplace, for den or bedroom; 2-car garage; 80-ft. lot; stairway to 3d floor; recreation room space; fireplace. Drop in at your convenience to see this really fine home.

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.

WO. 2300

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

## $23,950

In the heart of the Rosemary and Leland High School area, west of Conn. ave. We are proud to offer this lovely brick home containing reception hall, liv. rm., din. rm. and kit. on 1st floor and 3 twin-size bedrms. and 2 baths. Attractive rec. rm.; 1-car attached garage; lot 60 ft. by 140 ft.; exceptionally reasonably priced. For further information and appt. to inspect, call ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC., 3402 Conn. ave. nw. OR. 7100.

## CHEVY CHASE TERRACE

For those who desire a comfortable home located within 3 blocks of Bethesda shopping area and close to Somerset School, this is one you should see. First floor contains large living room with fireplace, large dining room, large kitchen which has recently been done over. Second floor contains 3 large bedrooms and 1½ baths. Features include paneled recreation room, slate roof, detached garage and large lot. Home in excellent condition. Priced at $19,950. After 6 p. m. call MR. KERMIT MEYER, WI. 9346.

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.

7004 Wis. Ave. WI. 1320—WI. 5500.

## COLLEGE PARK—$15,500

CLOSE TO UNIVERSITY. SHOPPING. TRANSPORTATION

This brick bungalow has on first flr. liv. rm. with fireplace, dining room, kit., 2 bedrooms and tiled bath; 2d flr., roughed-in for 2 additional bedrooms and bath. Full basement with laundry, laundry tubs, air-conditioning plant. Exceptional financing.

WILLIAM M. CANBY

Mills Bldg. Realtor. RE. 3732.

## GREEN ACRES

Very attractive 2-bedroom prewar brick with living room, dining room, kitchen. Full basement with lavatory, gas a.-c. heat. Screened porch; fenced lot. Very near elementary school. Excellent northwest community.

Eves., call MR. MARKMAN, EM. 1175

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.

7004 Wisc. Ave. WI. 1320. WI. 5500

## HYATTSVILLE

8 spacious rms. Oil h.-w. heat. Stove, refrig., bsmt., 2 lge. porches, cor. lot near Catholic, Lutheran pub. schls. Ideal loc., bus, stores. JOHN H. JOHNSON, WA. 5050.

## KENWOOD

Center-hall Colonial home, well located on a large wooded lot within 5 min. drive of the District line, in the finest residential section of nearby Md.; contains a large living room opening onto a flagstone terrace, a downstairs powder room, 3 upstairs bedrooms and 2 baths, small nursery also opens off master bedroom; a fine opportunity for the discriminating purchaser. For appointment to inspect, call ARLIE L. JOHNSON REALTY CO., INC., 3402 Conn. ave. nw. OR. 7100.

## KENWOOD

Have you ever had the desire to live among Washington's most attractive and thoughtfully planned suburban homes? If so, we have for sale a typical example of modern construction embodied in Colonial design, situated on a large, well-landscaped site in Kenwood. Here one's investment is protected by architectural restrictions. There are 7 rooms, 2½ baths plus servants' rooms and bath; 2-car garage. Possession with deed. Inspection by appointment only. After 6 p. m., call Mr. Harper, WI. 1575.

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.

REALTOR. WI. 1320.

## ROLLINGWOOD

Located near Rock Creek Park, this home consists of entrance hall, nice living room, dining room, den, kitchen and full bath on 1st floor. There are 3 bedrooms and 2 baths on 2d floor, and pine-paneled room on 3d floor. There is a good recreation room with fireplace and French doors leading to terrace. Basement contains full bath, and heat is oil a.c. This house is priced to sell, and may be seen by appointments. After 6 p. m. call Mr. Harper, WI. 1515.

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.

WI. 5500 or WI. 1320

## SILVER SPRING

½ block from parochial school, this lovely prewar brick contains bedroom and full bath on 1st floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on 2nd; side screened porch, slate roof, lot 80x150; excellent value at $19,750.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY CO.

SLigo 3010 till 9 p. m.

## SILVER SPRING

Det. corner brick, center hall; 3 bedrms. and 2 baths on 2d fl. Two blocks from parochial school. Attached garage. Call Mr. Jolles, Jr., ME. 5400; eves., SH. 4891.

## LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.

1415 K St. N.W. Realtor. ME. 5400.

SILVER SPRING NR. INDIAN SPRING COUNTRY CLUB

Brand new brick home and exclusive, 4 large bedrooms, 3 baths; 2 bedrooms and bath on first floor; an unusual floor plan and different. Built by a reputable builder. $23,950. See today by calling Mrs. DeWitt, RA. 8422, with

LEATH & ASHLEY, INC.

NA. 3096

## SILVER SPRING, MD.

Attractive Cape Cod brick home, has living room, dining room, kitchen, bedroom and ½ bath 1st floor; 2nd floor has 2 bedrooms and bath; lot 50x150; fenced in. Near schools, bus and shopping. Price $16,750; well financed. Call

HOLMEAD, Realtor

SH. 6200 eves. Mr. Murray SH. 5805

## SILVER SPRING

PRICE REDUCED

OWNER TRANSFERRED

Tapestry brick colonial. Immaculate condition; spacious well-designed rooms, 1½ baths; 3 twin-size bedrooms; large level lot; fireplace, side screened porch; gas heat; lavatory in full basement. Finest materials throughout; heavy slate roof, copper pipes, sullen; ½ block to bus. Priced low; terms. Call DI. 1013 till 9 p. m.

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

## SILVER SPRING

Adjoining Indian Spring & Argyle Clubs

$2000 under comparable homes. The price is $15,250; lovely 3-bedrm. Colonial, large liv. rm. and large din. room, all-electric kitchen. Plenty of cabinets; side porch, year old; perfect condition; gas heat; outside basement entrance; 4% trust available.

GRAHAM & CO.

SLigo 6010. Eves., PL. 9808.

SILVER SPRING—Custom-built Indian Spring Terrace, brick, 3 bedrooms, powder room 1st floor; center hall plan, fireplace, screened back porch with knotty pine ceiling, gas heat, full basement with full bath; gas A.-C. heat; ½ block to good transportation, near schools; owner being transferred and must be sold; sacrifice price, under $18,500. Call SH. 8010. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

## SILVER SPRING

WOODSIDE PARK

A beautiful true-center-hall home, large living room with fireplace, spacious modern kitchen, dining room, ½ bath 1st floor; 3 generous sized bedrooms and 2 baths 2d floor; full basement with outside entrance; one-car garage. Priced at only $25,500. For information, call

ALLNUTT & MAUST

SH. 4646. If no answer, PL. 0883

## ST. BERNADOTTE PARISH

$19,750

Large 7-room Colonial white Cape Cod, large bedrom and bath on 1st floor; 2 full bedroms and bath on 2nd; living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, side screened porch; slate roof; excellent residential location; near everything. Lot 80x150.

GRAHAM & CO.

SLigo 6010 Eves., WI. 2641

## TYLER PARK

Attractive 1½-story brick home, 2 bedrooms, living room, dinette, kitchen, stairway to expansion attic; full basement; gas heat. Excellent financing. Reasonably priced. Call Mr. Dodge, Jr.

WEAVER BROS., INC.

Washington Bldg. DI. 8300.

Eves., CO. 5940.

## UNIVERSITY PARK

Two-story, full brick, 3 twin sized bedrooms, large living room with fireplace, family sized dining room, 1st floor; solid oak floors throughout; as a den: large level lot; vacant and in A-1 condition. Good terms and fast possession. Price reduced to $16,500. Call WA. 4900 till 9 p. m.

ROBERT S. DAVIS & CO.

## YORKTOWN VILLAGE

Brick Colonial, prewar; entrance foyer, living room with fireplace, good dining room, kitchen, screened bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, full basement. Convenient to bus; you will enjoy living in this close-in suburban area where your children can walk to school in 5 minutes. For further information, call

SAMUEL E. BOGLEY, INC.

WI. 1320. Eves. Mr. Harper, WI. 1575

## SILVER SPRING

Prewar 6-room brick, with 23-ft. living room, screened porch, large lot; 3 twin-sized bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor; close to school and transportation; priced to sell at $18,500.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY

SLigo 3010 till 9 p. m.

## VETERANS ONLY

New homes under $10,000; metropolitan area; 4% financing. For appointment or information, call WA. 4441; or call WA. 9023.

BOSWELL MILLER CONSTR. CO.

ONLY $9,800, with small down payment and balance like rent buys this lovely bungalow on large wooded lot 4 blocks off Georgia ave., near Silver Spring; details, SLigo 7375.

SUBURBAN INVESTMENT CO.

LOOK HERE—Over ½ acre of land in heart of Sil. Spg. Rm. for lge. garden, this lovely prewar brick home, with built-in gar., 1½ baths, ½ blk. from shopping and bus. Will be sacrificed to lucky buyer for quick sale; $17,950; asking price $L. 7375. Suburban Investment Co.

"$14,950—SILVER SPRING"

A unique prewar bungalow located in convenient Silver Spring. 2 large bedrooms, dining room, living room with fireplace, a big screened porch, screens and storm windows; gas a.c. heat. Excellent decorations. Convenient terms.

"WOODMOOR AGENCY, INC."

SH. 5555. Realtors. SH. 3575.

## BRICK BUNGALOW

Ideal for sizable family in fine Silver Spring area. 5 spacious rooms, tile bath on 1st floor; stairway to two finished rooms and storage attic; ample closet space; large bright basement with outside entrance; near schools & transportation. Priced right. Terms.

Denny & Kelly, Realtors

SH. 1313—Evenings WA. 6365

## "IT'S PRETTY"

Just listed in Edgemoor. An attractive det. brick home remodeled into a place of beauty. Living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen (elec. range), powder room on 1st floor; 3 large bedrooms and bath on 2d floor; exceptional financing. Close to schools, trans. and shopping. Immed. occupancy. Price is low. It will sell quickly. Call ME. 1143 till 9 p. m. J. Wesley Buchanan.

$12,950—Silver Spring. 3-bedroom brick, 1-year-old, this lovely home is underpriced for quick sale; small down payment. Call SH. 8010. MONTGOMERY INV. & INS. CO.

## STONE & FRAME RAMBLER, $15,750

BETHESDA, MD.

Custom built, on large level lot, comfortable, living-dining combination, ultramodern kitchen, 2 twin-sized bedrooms, colored tile bath, full basement, gas heat, car port; reasonable terms.

W. H. Saunders Co., Inc.

Call DI. 1015 till 9 P. M.

## EMERGENCY!!

First time offered. Spacious center hall detached brick home on excellent lot in most convenient and desirable section of Silver Spring. Priced considerably below market for immediate sale. Owner unexpectedly transferred to West Coast. Six large rooms, 1st floor lavatory, full basmt. with lavatory, garage, screened porch. Purchased new 8 months ago, owner forced to sacrifice. Call RA. 1558.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS

DI. 1411

## ONLY $800 DOWN

Mt. Rainier, immed. possession, 5-room and bath cor. bungalow. Exp. attic; h.-w. heat; large fenced lot; 1 block from R. I. ave. carline. Full price $7,600. Monthly payment less than apt. rent. Call WA. 4252, WA. 4214, eves.

## IF YOU WANT

a real home; modern, 6 rooms, and have $2,350 cash, you can buy such a place, with monthly payments of only $50 [illegible] in a mod., well-kept community. Nr. bus, schools, shopping. (Ask about two $40,000 houses.) John H. Johnson, WA. 5050.

## VETERANS

Approximately $750 Cash Down

30 Days Occupancy

Quality-built 5-room brick bungalows, in Wheatoncrest and Silver Spring area. Expansion attics, plumbing and heating roughed-in. Paved streets. Only a few left. Call RE. 6650, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

SALE, SUBURB, HOUSES 67

MARYLAND

BUNGALOW—Brick, expansion attic; full basement; located off Seminary ave., Silver Spring; total price, $12,500; small down payment. SH. 8010. MONTGOMERY INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

## BUNGALOW

$850 CASH DOWN

For this veteran's equity. Brand new, never lived in, near Silver Spring. Only $67.20 monthly covers everything.

Call RE. 6650, 9 till 9

Colonial Investment Co.

NEAR ST. MICHAEL'S SCHOOL

Beautiful prewar brick bungalow with slate roof, detached garage, 5 rooms and bath, fireplace, expansion attic; only 2 blocks from St. Michael's School. Owner must sell.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY

SLigo 3010 till 9 p. m.

3-BEDRM. BUNG., $12,500

In close, In Silver Spring; living room, dining room, equipped kitchen; oil hot-air heat; large corner lot, suitable for gardening; walking distance to all conveniences.

PREWAR BRICK BUNG.

In nice section of Silver Spring; within one block of bus and shopping; foyer entrance, living room 18x13 with fireplace opening to huge concrete side porch; dining room, equipped kitchen, 2 bedrooms and tiled bath on first floor; stairs to partly finished attic; full basement, oil heat, built-in garage, excellent value, $15,750.

4 BEDRMS., 2 BATHS, $16,950

In convenient Silver Spring; living room with fireplace, dinette, equipped kitchen, 2 bedrooms and tiled bath on first floor; 2 bedrooms and bath on second floor; full basement, gas heat, large finished recreation room, level lot.

BEDRM. & BATH ON 1ST FL.

In this prewar brick Cape Cod, very convenient to St. Bernadette and Woodmoor shopping center. Beautiful living room and fireplace; opening to large concrete side porch; guest size dining room, equipped kitchen, bedroom with large cedar lined closet; full tile bath on first floor; 2 bedrooms, storage room and tile bath on second floor. Full basement, oil h.w.h., slate roof, fenced rear yard; lot 80x150. Price $19,750.

Wood-Conley Co., Realtors

8710 Ga. Ave. SLigo 5700, till 9

$11,500. Bungalow, Silver Spring, near schools, shopping and transportation; $1,750. SH. 8010. MONTGOMERY INVESTMENT & INSURANCE CO.

## Rambler On 2 Acres

JUST OFF ST. BARNABAS RD.

Less than 4 mi. from D. C. with regular bus service downtown Washington; 6-room brick with living room fireplace; full basement; 1½ baths; detached garage. Price below reproduction cost for quick sale. Gladly shown by appointment. Phone AT. 8980 or AT. 0566 until 9 P. M.

THE GABLES CO.

2423 Minn. Ave. SE.

## $2,000 CASH—$150 MO.

will buy a modern 7-room Cape Cod home. Must see to appreciate; 4 twin-size bedrooms, 2 baths; garage with breezeway; 1 block west of Conn. ave., corner of Ross and Bridge, Spring Valley rd., Chevy Chase, Md. Open 2 to 4 daily. FULTON R. GORDON, 1427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230.

TRADE YOUR HOME on this 3-bedroom, 1½-bath brick Colonial, near Silver Spring. Owner will allow liberal allowance to you for quick sale on this home. SLigo 7375.

SUBURBAN INVESTMENT CO.

## "RAMBLERS, RAMBLERS"

All located in Silver Spring.

3 bedrooms, 2 baths—$23,950.

4 bedrooms, 2 baths—$27,950.

4 bedrooms, 2½ baths—$29,500.

3 bedrooms, 2½ baths—$32,500.

4 bedrooms, 2 baths—$35,000.

Choose your rambler from this list of exclusive houses in Silver Spring. Call till 9 p. m.

"Woodmoor Agency, Inc."

SH. 5555 REALTORS SH. 3575

## SPRING SPECIAL

I SAW A ROBIN

207 CHANDLER ST.

MAPLEWOOD, BETHESDA

Owner leaving city, desires prompt sale 6-room, 1½-bath brick; unusually large modern electric kitchen with dishwasher and Disposall; attached garage; fenced rear yard; excellent condition; prompt possession. Exclusive with

W. L. LEBLING, Realtor

WI. 1122. Eves., OL. 2720.

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA — Brick bungalow, number 17, $2500 down, $10,500, pay $9 per month; assume GI loan; 5 rooms, tiled bath, front porch, full basement, 1-car garage, nice level lot. J. P. Mutton, 2415 Mt. Vernon ave., OV. 5900. Open 9 till 9.

ALEXANDRIA—2-story home, number 228, 4-year-old; $1000 down, 5 rooms, tiled bath, nice living room, equipped kitchen, dining room, full basement, auto. gas heat. J. T. Mutton, 2415 Mt. Vernon ave., Alex., Va. OV. 5900; 9 till 9.

## ALEXANDRIA

ROSEMONT

$3500 DOWN

Gracious 3-bedroom older home; unusually large living room and dining room, fully equipped modern kitchen, new oil burner, new hot-water heater, full basement, copper gutters, garage; $17,500, full price. Immediate possession. For appt. to see call

HICKS REALTY CO.

REALTORS

3706 Mt. Vernon Ave., Alex., Va.

OV. 3967. OV. 0561.

Eves., OV. 0122. TE. 0933.

## ALEXANDRIA SPECIAL

Modern Colonial, located in fashionable location, 3 gracious bedrooms and tiled bath, spacious center hall, entrance with guest closet and 22-ft. living room to the left of entrance; side screened porch; formal dining room, dream kitchen and ½ tiled bath on 1st floor; full basement, large level lot, beautiful decorations throughout. Total price, $19,000. Very low down payment to eligible veteran.

ARLINGTON REALTY [illegible]

2204 Wilson Blvd.

## ALEXANDRIA

Well-restored downtown Colonial. Living room with fireplace, dining room, modern kitchen, and den. 3 bedrooms, modern bath, full basement, with oil heat, outside entrance. Private garden. $13,750.

HELEN R. MARSHALL

AL. 3801 Eves. TE. 5576, OV. 0604

ALEXANDRIA

3-BEDROOMS

For only $60.60 per month plus taxes, a veteran may buy with only $1,950 in cash. Home is located on well-situated corner lot close to transportation, shopping and schools. The home comprises a large entrance foyer, living room, dining room and table-size kitchen; 3 bedrooms and modern bath upstairs. Front and back porches. Detached garage and fenced back yard. GI approved at $11,950. First trust will be assumed 4% loan. Call today.

LURIA BROS.

2300 Wilson Blvd. OW. 8500.

## ANNANDALE

3-bedroom Cape Cod. Living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen and pantry; side porch; detached garage; on large lot. Purchaser may assume existing GI 1st trust. Moderate cash down payment. Balance is probably less than you are now paying for rent.

YEONAS REALTY

GL. 2100—OX. 1243

ARLINGTON—New 4 bdrm., asbestos shingles, 2 full baths, ½ acre lot. Immed. possession. Price $15,750. Judson Reamy & Son, CH. 0800.

## ARLINGTON (SOUTH)

$995 DOWN

Very close to shops, bus, schools and Pentagon is this brick semidet. home. Very neat interior done in tastefully chosen papers, 2 bedrms. and bath, full bsmt., oil h.-w.h., copper piping. Anchor fence, steel Venetian blinds.

THE BRANT COMPANY

2334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216. OX. 0520

ARLINGTON

Close-In Brick

## ACREAGE, SALE 75

MARYLAND

**100 ACRES—LOCATED 4 BLOCKS** beyond the District line in Maryland in the zone of the new 4-lane drive of South Capitol st. and also the new South Capitol St. Bridge. Enormous building boom in this section has crossed the District line and built right up to our property. This land is suitable for apartments and commercial zones. This neighborhood offers the same opportunity as the Virginia property before they built the Memorial Bridge. Acres there for apartments are worth $50,000 an acre and commercial $200,000 an acre. Our property is acres of diamonds. Some people don't see diamonds when they get their feet on them. I have been in business for 67 years and I am liquidating. Price as an entirety is $2500 an acre, 4% cash, 4% interest. Fulton R. Gordon, owner, 1427 Eye st. nw., DI. 5230.

VIRGINIA

**Developer's Opportunity**

1,777 acres of gently rolling land 9 miles from Washington for the low price of $350 per acre. The approaches are good, the possibilities unlimited for the development of the planned community of tomorrow. $150,000 down, partial releases.

MASON HIRST

Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone FA. 7447 weekdays.

## DOGS, PETS, KENNELS 76

COCKERS, black, distinctive companions for discriminating clientele. WI. 3064.

ATTENTION, DOG OWNERS—It's time your pets were stripped and groomed for warmer weather; let an expert handler do a professional job making your dog look and feel in top condition. Home service also. 3457 before 10 a. m. and after 5 p. m.

## SALE MISCELLANEOUS 78

ANTIQUE CLOCKS—Steeples, Terrys, banjos, cuckoos, all originals and in running shape. CHARLES HOWELL, ERA. 223 Pa. ave. se. FR. 9056.

ANTIQUES—Pr. of Regency sofas, $125; Empire sofa, $30; 3 wicker chaise longue chairs with cushions, $15 ea.; garden pottery vases, furniture and numerous other articles from estate at reas. prices. Carman Studio, 1513 Wis. ave. NW. MI. 0511.

ANTIQUE Victorian love seat, with tufted medallion, in perfect cond. HO. 4490. Ext. 109; morning, call 9 to 12; eves., 7 to 10 p. m.

BABY carriage and bathinette, good cond.; both for $15. LU. 7614.

BABY CRIB, new, still in carton, $20. TA. 0879, 9:30 to 1; will deliver.

BABIES' CRIBS, strollers, etc., for rent; delivered. Baby's Butler Service, 60 Canal st. sw. EX. 4370.

BABY CARRIAGE, Thayer, like new. 329 Rhode Island ave. ne., apt. 405. MI. 1471, after 6 p. m.

BEDRM suite, 3-pc. walnut; compl.; good condition; reasonable. DU. 6693.

BED LEGS FOR COIL SPRINGS AND BOX SPRINGS. CONVERT TO A HOLLYWOOD BED. EASE INSTALL. SLigo 9694

BOOKS, 6 vols., Mark Twain; reas. Popular Educator Library, compl.; 10 vols.; cost $45; sell $17.50. OR. 4176.

**BRICKS**

200,000 located at 1st and K sts. must be moved immediately. $15 per thousand. Slight charge for delivery. GENERAL WRECKING CO., MI. 6177

BRICK—Over 500,000 of the finest handmade hard brick at Fort Washington, Md.; $17 per M. We will deliver for slight charge. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MAT. CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

**Building? Remodeling?**

See Ace first. We are wrecking many buildings at Fort Washington, Md., and Wash. and King sts. in Alexandria, Va., and are producing the largest stock of used building materials in the city. One million feet of lumber in all sizes; one million cleaned hard brick; doors, toilets & tanks; built-in bathtubs; modern radiation; Red Flash boilers in new condition; battleship linoleum; pipe in all sizes; fire extinguishers; steel beams, steel windows, sash, fence posts, plywood, steel window guards and 1001 other items for your needs. We also carry a large assortment of new building materials such as doors, windows, plaster board, 16x48 lath, hardwall, roofing rolls, siding, cast iron pipe and fittings. SPECIAL thick-butt shingles $5.50 per square. One trip to ACE will save you money for we will not be undersold. Open all day Saturdays. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MATERIAL CO., 4002 Minnesota ave. ne. AT. 6617.

CAMERA, Mercury II, $50; kitchen set, enamel top, 5-pc., $20. HI. 2880.

CAMERA, 2¼x3¼ Speed Graphic, complete with all accessories; never used; very reas. AT. 6920, Ext. 503.

CHINESE curios, pvt. collection; beautiful gifts, $1 to $35. SLigo 3982.

CLOTHES LATOR—Monroe 10-bank auto. MA-7, new cond., $250. DE. 8807.

CLOTHING—Lady's dresses, 10 and 12; shoes, size 6B. RA. 6301.

DENTAL EQUIPMENT, latest model unit; chair, compressor, X-ray cabinet, etc.; all or part. TA. 6758.

DIAMONDS—Lady's sol. ⅔ ct., $100; lady's ½ ct., $125; lady's ¾ ct., $150; lady's ¾ ct., $175; lady's ⅞ ct., $200; lady's 1 ct., $250; lady's 1¼ ct., perfect, $350; lady's 1½ ct., $400; lady's 1⅞ ct., $450; lady's gem, American cut, appx. 1¼ ct., set in pat., $575; lady's perfect American cut 2¼ ct., $600; lady's 2¾ ct., $675; man's perfect 7 ct., $1,875. All prices include mtgs. Trades accepted. Livingston & Co., 1423 H st. nw. ME. 3440.

DINING RM. set, 10-pc., wal. veneer; baby pen, stroller; reas. WO. 5120.

DISHWASHER—Kaiser, new, $100 cash. AD. 5455.

DOORS—200 flush doors complete with hardware, like new. See these before you order new ones. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MAT. CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

ELEC. range, Hotpoint, exc. cond.; $50. 2718 N st. nw., 9 till 4. MI. 4633.

ELECTRIC skil saw, $90; used very little. UN. 3217.

**FILING CABINETS**

Legal size, 4 drawers, wood, used, in perfect condition. $19.50 each. H. BAUM & SON, 616 F ST. N.W.

FURNITURE, stoves, baby furnishings, all kinds. Our prices are lowest. New and used. I. C. FURNITURE & STOVE CO., 1353 H ne. TR. 1032.

**Furniture—Make An Offer**

Leaving for California, must sell beautiful solid mahogany living and dining room suites, lovely 4-pc. maple bedroom suite, 1948 de luxe Bendix, nursery furniture. Call EX. 8050, ext. 47.

Nothing more than 9 months old. Original value, $2,300. First best offer takes everything. Eves., FA. 8426, Gatewood.

FURN.—Large studio couch, 2 Hollywood beds with mattresses. HO. 6565, Ext. 398, after 1 p. m.

FURN.—Liv. rm. suite, 2 radios, bedroom suite, $150 all. LU. 9008 after 1.

FURN.—Walnut veneer modern bedroom set; dble. bed, matt., bedside table, vanity, chest of drawers; $85. SH. 9466.

FURN.—Davenport, convertible to double bed, $35; tapestry upholstered easy chair, $30. DE. 5200.

**FURNITURE UNCLAIMED**

Walnut kneehole desk, $25; Gov. Winthrop desk, $35; drum table, $12; double Hollywood bed, $25; sofa, $25; dresser, $12; love seat, $28; maple love seat, $30; matching chairs, $29; davenport bed with matching chair, both newly uphol., $68; chiffonette, $28; rug 9x12, $14; mahog. buffet, $20; rollaway bed, $12; utility table, $6; platform rocker, $18; surplus feather pillows, 50 cents each.

Hoffmann Upholsterers

2433 18th St. N.W.
Open Daily Till 9 P. M.

FURN.—4-pc. champagne oak bedroom suite, $225; 3-pc. maple bedroom suite; mahogany dining rm. table, 2 mahogany end tables, all in excellent cond. Call WI. 7790.

GAS RANGE, apt. size, 3-burner, white; good cond.; $40. LU. 9419.

GAS RANGES—New and used. Wood coal ranges; oil ranges. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. nw. NA. 8932

GAS RANGES, all sizes; credit and liberal trade-ins; reg. installation. Peerless Sales, 2237 GA. ave. DE. 5670

GAS RANGE, excel. cond., new stove from new home; $75. WI. 4258.

GREETING CARD RACK and stock for sale; ideal opportunity for gift shop, book shop, etc. Call ST. 6580.

GUITAR, Martin, auditorium size, with case; excel. cond. UN. 2740.

HEARING AID—Acousticon; latest style, with humidifier, storing case; cost $200, sell $100 cash. LI. 2342.

IRONER, Thor, Automagic, gladiron, proc. new; best offer. GL. 0615.

LIVING ROOM SUITE, 10 pcs.; excellent condition; $300. LI. 0211.

LIV. RM. FURN.—Sofa, $100; loveseat, $65; barrel-back chair, $35; occas. chairs, end tables, etc. RA. 2671 eves.

LUMBER-INAUGURAL STANDS—We have a large stock of practically new lumber in various sizes from the Inaugural stands at the right price. Buy now and save. ACE WRECKAGE & BUILDING MATERIAL CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

**THE CHEAPEST & THE BEST CASH OR TERMS**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1947 DE SOTO Sedan | $1595 |
| 1940 PLYMOUTH Sedan | 650 |
| 1946 Ford Convertible | 1395 |
| 1939 DE SOTO 2-dr Sedan | 595 |
| 1941 FORD Sedan | 895 |

**DISTRICT MOTOR CO.**
1500 14th St. N.W. Mich. 1000

## SALE MISCELLANEOUS 78

LIVING ROOM SUITE, 3-pc. custom-made, down cushions, table, desk, mahogany; kitchen table with 3 chairs, all for $125. RA. 1976.

LUMBER—A large stock of used flooring also suitable for sheathing or subflooring. Priced for a short time at $25 per M. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MATERIAL CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

MAHOG. dropleaf table, $20; Simmons dble. mattr., $10; port. elec. washer, $10. 1430 Oak st. nw. DE. 6118.

MECHANICAL drawing set, $18. Call after 8 p. m. WO. 2920.

MOVIE PROJECTOR OWNERS—Write or call for latest catalog of 8 and 16 mm. films for sale or rental. Now available. The Inauguration, Philharmonic and many others. EMANBEE THEATER SUPPLY CO., 1108 9th st. nw. RE. 2887.

OIL-BURNING warm air furnace and conditioning unit, including 275-gallon tank; practically new oil burner and control. $225. WI. 2919.

PIANO—For only $25 down we will put any of several popular small spinets and small console pianos in your home. No hauling charge; choice of such makes as Lester, Betsy Ross, Story & Clark, Huntington, Winter & Co. and others. ST. 9400, JORDAN PIANO CO., corner 13th and G sts. nw.

PIANO, medium upright, Kohler & Campbell, $50. Rockville 2913 after 5 p. m.

PIANO, Brewster upright, exc. cond., $195; terms if desired. GE. 8689.

PIANO, upright, $65. Horn, Holton Mellophone, reas. WA. 8889.

PIANO—Knabe grand, mahog. finish, nice cond.; a splendid instrument for the discriminating musician; $995; conv. terms. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw.

PIANO—Upright, excel. cond., $100. Call after 6 p. m., CO. 4824.

PIANO, Harrington, upright; good cond.; $150 or make offer. AD. 8762 after 6.

PIANOS—We have 4 spinets (floor models) reduced for quick clearance; savings up to $300; terms: $25 cash, $10 a month. Kitt's, 1330 G st. nw.

PIANO — Foster upright, excellent condition, $75. HI. 6017.

PIANO—We can save you real money on a new or used piano. ST. 6300. Piano Mart, 1015 7th st. nw.

PIANO, small, used spinet with full keyboard, $295. ST. 9400, Jordan Piano Co., corner 13th and G sts. nw.

QUILTS—Several, handmade patch work quilts, new, $20 ea. SLigo 5192.

RADIO-PHONO, RCA console, mahog. 3 way, 1948 model, like new; cost $495; sell $330. GE. 5916.

RADIO—Philco table model FM; elec. fan, elec. iron and board. WI. 3535.

RECORD CHANGER, Garrod, prac. new; cost $75, sell $50; also girl's dresses and suits, size 14, bargain. VI. 8021.

REFRIG., elec. Coldspot, 9 cu. ft., reas.; good condition. AD. 5415.

REFRIGERATOR—GE, 5 cu. ft., excellent cond., $68. GL. 8930.

REFRIGERATOR—Westinghouse; sealed unit, 4½ cu. ft. EM. 6369.

REFRIGERATOR—Servel, excellent condition, $75. NO. 1468.

REFRIGERATOR, Frigidaire, 7-ft., perf. cond., $200. GL. 4400, ext. 228.

REFRIG., GE., 6 cu. ft., $110; perfect condition. LU. 9008 after 1 p. m.

REFRIGERATORS—New and used; terms if desired. Pollock & Zentz, 85 N. Glebe rd., Arl., Va. GL. 8930.

REFRIGERATOR—Servel, gas; very good condition; $75. NO. 2792.

RESTAURANT—Gas griddle, covered. Cheap. Also electric sign for window. $12. SLigo 5192.

RENT world's No. 1 Royal Typewriter month or week rate; top working, second. Royal Typewriter Co., Inc., DI. 4533.

RUGS, rare Oriental scatter; exc. cond.; 4x6; reas. OR. 3026.

SAFE—Iron, $65; excellent condition. NO. 1468.

SAXOPHONE, alto, E-flat; excellent condition; reasonable. OL. 8483.

SAXOPHONE—Buescher, E flat alto, perfect cond., $125. WI. 1882.

SEWING MACHINES, sale or rent. Expert repairs. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

**SEWING MACHINES**

Singers, others, $39.50 up. All guar. Terms. Electrify your old Singer treadle for only $7.95. New motor, new controls, new light. UN. 7300.

SEWING MACHINE—Real bargains, but they won't last long at these prices. Nice port. elec. at $37.50. Singer console, $129.50 value, now $105. Treadle, $29.95; also new machines. Renting, repairing. 4222 Wisc. ave. nw. EM. 2413.

SHELVING—Ponderosa pine shelving, practically new; 12 inches wide in lengths to 16 ft. Priced right. ACE WRECKING & BUILDING MAT. CO., 4002 Minn. ave. ne. AT. 6617.

SOFA-BED, Simmons, Acme Upholsters, DU. 4738.

STOVE, Dodson, crown, regulator, coal; fireplace; reasonable. 1526 34th st. nw. MI. 5161.

STORE FIXTURES—Wall cases with glass, removable shelves; records with fixtures. Sacrifice. EX. 1359.

TOP SOIL—Rich Md. loam, $12.50 and $15 per 3½-yard load; available for Sunday delivery. Also bulldozer work and bulldozer front end loader. By contract or hourly basis. Free estimates. TREADWELL EXCAVATING SERVICE, SLigo 1797 or SH. 9932.

VACUUM CLEANERS. Now is the time to buy a cleaner; think of this brand new Royal, $54.50 value for $39.50. Hoover with attachments, $49.50 value, now $35. Repairing, home demonstrations. 4222 Wisconsin ave. nw. EM. 2413.

VACUUM cleaner, Eureka; perf. cond. Attachments. All for $20. WO. 3996.

VACUUM CLEANERS, A-1 cond.; 1 hand model, $15. Also standard size, $25. DE. 3578 after 6 p. m.

WASHER, Thor Automagic, like new, with guarantee, $150. CH. 9633.

WASHER, Apex, good mechan. cond.; $35. AX. 2385. Call before 2:30 p. m.

WASHERS, used, Maytag, Easy, G. E., etc.; $25 up. Dillon Home Appliance, 5034 R. I. ave., Hyattsville, UN. 4107.

WASHING MACHINES — Launderall; floor samples; guaranteed; low prices, easy terms. WA. 1975.

WASHER—De luxe Kenmore, wringer and pump; excel. cond. HI. 8165.

WASHER—Thor; auto. magic; pract. new; $140. TA. 1960, betw. 6 & 8 p.m.

## MISCELLANEOUS WANTED 79

AM INTERESTED in buying silverware, any condition, jewelry, bric-a-brac, china.

ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING bought in household furnishings and furniture. Phone DI. 8236 or LI. 0823.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, gold watches. Cash. SCHILLER'S, R st. at 9th st. nw.

BARBELL, 1 pc. cast iron, 4 or 5 ft. long, about 30 lbs. wtr. SLigo 6336.

BOOKS WANTED of all descriptions; highest cash paid; books removed at our expense. District Book Store, 721 9th st. nw. ME. 5995.

CAMERAS—All types, movie equipment, all accessories, bought at highest prices. Brenner Photo Co., 923 Pa. ave. nw. Free parking near rear entrance. RE. 2434.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679, 918 New York ave. nw.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 35 YEARS AT 935 F ST. N.W.

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

PIANOS—We pay highest cash prices for spinets, small uprights, grands. COLONIAL PIANO CO., NA. 4870.

**Scrap Iron, Scrap Metals**

Auto batteries, house rags; highest prices paid. If you cannot deliver your accumulations, please phone us.

ACE JUNK CO.

2229 Georgia Ave. NW. AD. 5457

**WE BUY**

ALL TYPES OF FIREARMS
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS

ALSO typewriters, old gold, silver, watches, jewelry, men's clothing, sporting goods, binoculars, cameras, pawn tickets, trunk or what have you?

WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME

MAX ZWEIG SONS

937 D St. N.W. ME. 9113.

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

**BUICK 1948**

Roadmaster 4-door sedan, white wall tires, beautiful black finish, completely equipped.

**$2075**

**BUICK 1948**

Roadmaster 4-door sedan, with dyna-flo, 2-tone grey, whitewall tires, custom upholstery, low mileage.

**$2495**

**BUICK 1948**

Roadmaster green convertible, leather upholstery, whitewall tires, completely equipped, low mileage.

**Hyattsville Auto And Supply**

5323 Baltimore Ave. WA. 4820

## MISCELLANEOUS WANTED 79

**SEWING MACHINES**

WE PAY MORE. UN. 7300.

**SEWING MACHINES**

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900. RE. 2311, or bring to 716 11th nw.

WE BUY men's used clothing. 1345 8 st. nw. HO. 0606.

## COAL, FUEL OIL, WOOD 80

WOOD free for person who will cut. AL. 1426.

## MOTORCYCLES 86

MOTOR BIKE, Whizzer; good cond.; best offer. EX. 7855.

## TRAILERS, SALE 87

LUGGAGE, 1 wheel, complete with attachment, lights and tarpaulin, 850 pounds cap, new cond., $55. OV. 4781.

TRAILER—Luggage, 4x8, $55. AD. 7362.

## AUTOMOBILE LOANS 90

AUTO LOANS—1936 models and up. Cars, trucks, taxis. Most reasonable rates.

ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 8484.

FINANCING Private Sales Our Specialty! If you are buying or selling an automobile, let us finance it for the purchaser.

NOLAN FINANCE CO.
1103 New York Ave. N.W.
REPUBLIC 1200.

## TRUCKS, SALE 93

CROSLEY—1948 ¼-ton panel, fully equipped; 9,000 miles; like new; $575. WA. 3796.

DODGE—1½-ton stake; excellent condition. $295, 486 K st. sw. DI. 3646.

DODGE—1941 1-ton panel; good cond.; good rubber tires; very cheap, $350. Apply 6321 Blair rd. nw. TA. 6445 or WI. 6858.

DODGE—1941; '46 engine, 10 wheel stake, $950. ME. 4302, EM. 1379.

FORD—1936 1½-ton panel with 1941 Mercury engine; $300. WA. 3922.

## AUTOMOBILES WANTED 96

**AUTO WANTED**

If you have a clean car, 1940 to 1947 model, and want top cash price for same, call Sam Winsboro, DI. 4722 or ST. 7863.

TOP DOLLAR AT
WINN'S MOTORS
159 Florida Ave. N.E. EX. 2698.

TOWN AND COUNTRY MOTORS, 5336 Wis. ave. NEED CARS. OR. 0100.

**LOST**

$100 by a certain man in Arlington who sold his car to a neighbor without first getting an offer from

ARLINGTON MOTOR CO.
(1 block south of Key Bridge.)
1917 North Moore st. OW. 8787.

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for clean cars, new or used. Call us today or drive by GENE CASTLEBERRY, 1640 Bennin rd. ne. FR. 9231.

AT HORNER'S CORNER—Sell or trade your car. Pa. ave., 5th to 6th sts. ne. AT. 6464
STANLEY H. HORNER, Buick.

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

BUICK—1940 4-door ..... $485
PLYMOUTH—1939 4-door ..... $360
PLYMOUTH—1936 ..... $85

Bowie-Vincent Motor Co.
5013 Georgia Ave. N.W. RA. 0400.

BUICK—'38 4-door Special sedan, orig. owner, $500 or best offer. Mr. Nakon, DI. 9611.

BUICK—1948 Super station wagon. Low mileage; private owner; best offer. 3509 11th st. nw., Apt. 2. CO. 3873.

BUICK—1948 conv. coupe, dk. blue, tan top, maroon leather uphols.; white sidewall tires; all access.; low mil.; exc. cond., one owner; $2,580. EX. 7700, Ext. 998, after 6 p. m.

BUICK—1935, $125; good cond. Call between 10 and 2. CO. 9725.

BUICK—'48 sedanette; r., h., extras; low mi.; $2,050. AL. 0402 after 6 p.m.

BUICK—1941 sedanette; mechanically perfect; beautiful rich green lacquer finish; seat covers; immaculate throughout; foglights, underseat heater. Marine Corps pilot must sell. $850 or best offer. TE. 3009.

BUICK—1928, D. C. inspected. Good, economical motor; $100. DU. 5206.

BUICK—'48 blk. 4-dr. sed.; new con.; $2,000 cash. No dealers. WO. 5880.

BUICK—'41 convertible. Super; new top, tires; r., h.; good cond.; will sacrifice for $675. GE. 6109.

BUICK—'37 4-dr. spec.; r., h., def.; motor, body, tires; good cond.; must sell; have new car; best offer. LU. 6367.

**BUICK '47, $1,995**

Super convertible; fully equipped; perfect condition; private owner leaving for Europe. MI. 3574.

BUICK—1948 Roadmaster sedan, attractive 2-tone finish; has radio, heater and Dynaflow drive; appearance and condition equal to new. Trade, cash or terms, up to 21 months, CCC guarantee. Price, $2,575. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

BUICK—1948 super sedan. Original green finish, 1 owner; best condition; looks like new. $995. EM. 9084.

BUICK—1947 Super convertible complete set of accessories and new w. w. tires; exceptionally good cond.; low mileage and original owner. $2,150. CO. 4114 after 5 p. m.

CADILLAC—1947, conv. coupe, the very best of condition, has radio, htr. and hydramatic drive. Trade, cash or terms up to 21 mos., CCC guarantee; price $2,945. Capitol Cadillac-Oldsmobile Co., 1222 22d st. nw. NA. 3300.

CADILLAC—'48 sedan; fully equipped with radio, heater and Hydra-Matic drive, low mileage, new-car condition. Trade, cash or terms, up to 21 months. CCC guarantee. Price, $3,395. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

CADILLAC—1946 cream gray "62" sports sedan, flawless finish, superb interior; motor like silk. Orig. owner. $2175. AD. 9271.

VISIT
**BARRY-PATE**
Washington's Oldest Chevrolet Dealer
1130 CONN. AVE.
Republic 7878

**DEPENDABLE USED CARS**

1946 Chevrolet 4-Dr. Sedan.
1946 Chevrolet 5-Pass. Coupe.
1947 Chevrolet Fleetline Sedan.
1947 Chevrolet 5-Pass. Coupe.
1948 Chevrolet Aero Sedan.

**1130 Conn. Ave.**

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

CADILLAC 1948 "62" SEDAN 4 DR. Hydra-Matic drive. The supreme in motoring in supreme condition. Beautiful original black, magnificent interior, center arm rests, radio with rear speaker, fine heater, excellent mechanical condition. A buy, a bargain, a steal at only $1995. (Quick cash loan value $1633). Compare! Trade and terms. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

**CHEVROLET 1948**

Fleetmaster club coupe. Radio, heater and seat covers. New car condition. One owner. $1695.

**SATCHER**

8100 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WO. 9351
Open Evenings Until 9 P. M.

CHEVROLET—'41 bus. coupe; r., h.; 58,000 mi. $500. AT. 0212 after 6 p.m.

CHEVROLET—1947 2-Door. Maroon, r. and h.; very good cond.; $1,475 cash. ME. 7854; after 5, WO. 2638.

**CHEVROLET, 1948**

4-door sedan, beautiful dark green finish. Low mileage, loaded with extras. Low down payment. A remarkable value at only $1,695.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N. W. RE. 0303.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetmaster 2-Dr. Fully equipped; 3,000 actual miles; in new-car condition; fully guaranteed; only $1,695; bank financing. Brentwood Motor Co., 1717 Rhode Island ave. ne. DU. 2877.

CHEVROLET—1947 4-door Stylemaster; $1195.

**CITY MOTOR SALES**
2521 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. TR. 9674

CHEVROLET '40 Special De Luxe 2 DOOR. RADIO & HEATER
Shiny, original black finish. Beautiful interior. Fine mechanical condition. Only $595. Terms. Trade. MR. LAMAR, ST. 7863, 1111 18th st. nw.

**CHEVROLET, 1947**

Fleetmaster, 4-door sedan, beautiful gun metal finish, new-like interior, r. & h., excel. mechanical cond.; fully guaranteed; liberal trade, easy terms. $1495.

Kearney Automobile Co.
7 N. Y. Ave. N.E. (At N. Capitol St.)
RE. 6444.

CHEVROLET '47 CLUB COUPE
FLEETMASTER, RADIO & HEATER
$1395

Finest condition. Practically every accessory. Excellent motor, fine tires. $1395. Cash or terms if sold by March 18. Will trade. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

CHEV.—1940 maroon convertible, radio and heater, mechanically O.K., new tires, good top. $750. 1963 Calvert st. nw., DE. 5756.

CHEVROLET—1935 2-door sedan. Radio, heater; extra clean interior and body; passed latest Va. inspection; fine mech. cond., good tires. Can finance; $99 down; total price, $295. RE. 5867; 801 H St. N.W.

CHEVROLET—1938 4-door Sedan; heater; good cond.; best offer. HO 8296.

CHEVROLET—1946 Fleetmaster Sedan. Heater, seat covers, extras; $1300 or best offer. TA. 4050. 107 Creek Church rd. ne.

CHRYLER—1935 4-door sedan. Airflow; good cond.; $150. AD. 0990.

**CHRYSLER '38, 4-DR.**

**$295 FULL PRICE**

Clean, solid and in fine mechanical condition. Good tires, overdrive. Trade. Terms. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

CHRYSLER—1935 sedan; good condition. $165.
WASHINGTON MOTOR SALES CORP.
1507 14th St. N.W. AD. 1004.

CHRYSLER—1941 New Yorker 4-Dr. Sedan. 4 new tires, r. and h., excellent condition; $950. AD. 2755.

DE SOTO—Available immediately, 2 company-driven cars; low mileage, new title, new-car warranty, Maryland Motors, Rockville 3944.

DE SOTO 1941 CUSTOM 4 DOOR. Nice 2-tone blue and gray original finish. Symplimatic. 4-speed fluid transmission. Runs beautifully. Clean inside and out. Radio and heater. Only $695. Terms. Trade. Guarantee. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

DE SOTO—'46 Suburban; 4 new tires, radio, heater; perfect cond. $1,600. OV. 3100, 8 a. m. to 6 p. m.

DE SOTO—1946 4-door Custom sedan; $1495. Radio, heater, seat covers, etc.

**CITY MOTOR SALES**
2521 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. TR. 9674

DODGE—1938, 4-door sedan, good condition. $400. AD. 9309.

DODGE—1946 Custom club coupe, royal blue; accessories; pvt. owner. Exceptionally clean. Must sacrifice. $1,300. TW. 1903.

**DODGE 1947**

Custom convertible club coupe. Gray, black top, white-wall tires, radio, heater and plastic seat covers. New car condition. $1795.

**SATCHER**

8100 Wisconsin Ave. NW. WO. 9351
Open Evenings Until 9 P. M.

**ROTOTILLER**
**Garden Tractors and Attachments**
Our Spring Clearance to Individuals or Wholesalers
ROTOTILLERS NEW
SLIGHTLY USED MACHINES
AT GREATLY
REDUCED PRICES
CAN BE FINANCED ⅓ DOWN
**Washington Motor Sales Corp.**
1516 14th St. N.W.
Open Evenings and Sundays
AD. 2270

**STOP!**
**Before You Buy ANY Car**
Investigate Our Stock
*Specialists in Low Cost Transportation*
CALL ED BEESON or WALTER H. EYLES
GLebe 3030
**NASH**
**Arlington**
CORPORATION
Under The Nash Sign
**ROSSLYN, VA.**

**SMALL'S**
"The Best of All Comes From Small"

| 600 Penn. Ave. S.E. TR. 8247—TR. 8896 | | 3200 Penn. Ave. S.E. VI. 9827—TR. 8247 | |
|---|---|---|---|
| '40 FORD Tudor | $795 | '38 DE-SOTO | $395 |
| '39 PLYMOUTH 4 door | $595 | '41 DODGE 4 door | $795 |
| '40 CHRYSLER Club Coupe | $850 | '41 FORD Fordor | $695 |
| '41 STUDEBAKER 4 door | $895 | '40 CHEVROLET 2 door | $595 |
| '38 PACKARD 4-door | $495 | '38 PONTIAC 4 door | $395 |
| '38 FORD Tudor | $595 | '47 CHEVROLET Aerosedan | $1495 |
| '46 CHEVROLET 4 door | $1295 | '41 FORD Tudor | $895 |
| '40 FORD | $795 | '47 FORD Tudor | $1395 |
| '47 CHEVROLET Aerosedan | $1695 | '40 DODGE Fordor | $695 |
| '36 HUDSON-TERRAPLANE Like new | $295 | '39 CHEVROLET 2-door | $495 |
| '33 DODGE 4 door | $195 | '49 FORD Tudor | $1850 |
| '41 CHEVROLET 4 door Like new | $895 | '40 OLDS 4 door | $695 |
| | | '37 CHRYSLER 4 door | $295 |

MOST HAVE RADIO AND HEATER
100 TO CHOOSE FROM
**Frank Small, Jr., Inc.**
TERMS Ford TRADE

## AUTOMOBILES, SALE 97

DODGE—1937 4-door sedan. Radio, heater, very clean interior and body; fine mech. cond.; passed latest D. C. insp. Can finance, $138 down; total price, $395. RE. 5867; 801 H St. nw.

DODGE—1936 4-door sedan. Very clean interior and body, passed latest D. C. insp., original black paint and upholstery. Can finance, $115 down, total price, $340. RE. 5867; 801 H St. N.W.

DODGE 1941 CUSTOM 4 DOOR. One owner. Original black is beautiful. Car is factory straight and good throughout. Fine motor, tires, $695. Trade. Terms. Guarantee. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

**DODGE, 1946**

Custom 4-door sedan, beautiful original finish, immaculate interior, r.&h., w.-w. tires; excel. mechanical cond.; $1,495; guaranteed, trade and terms.

Kearney Automobile Co.
7 New York Ave. N.E.
(At N. Capitol St.) RE. 6444.

FORD—1939 2-dr.; r. and h.; excellent cond. $550 cash. AD. 1944.

FORD V-8, 1936 coupe, heat and music, nice inside and out, excellent running order, owner going abroad. Highest offer. GL. 9023, eves.

FORD—1948 Super De Luxe, 8-cylinder, gray Tudor; radio and heater, seat covers, side mirror, excellent condition. $1495. HO. 4300, ext. 417.

FORD—1946 super de luxe Fordor, r. h., seat covers; excel. cond., $1200 cash or best offer. Mr. Foulke, MI. 5699.

FORD—1941 super de luxe 2-door sedan, $595.
WASHINGTON MOTOR SALES CORP.
1507 14th St. N.W. AD. 1004.

FORD, 1948 Super De Luxe, 2-door Sedan. 8000 miles, radio, heater and seat covers. New car guarantee. Only $515 down and $63.58 per month for 21 mos., including insurance.

**STEUART MOTORS**
3rd and H Sts., NE. AT. 5800

FORD—'40 Convertible Custom, pearl gray finish, black top, red leather upholstery with matching red wheels, every known accessory, new-car cond. throughout. Sacrifice $2,295. NA. 6131—RA. 0885.

FORD—1942 station wagon; r. and h. Good running cond. Needs minor repairs. $550. AX. 1211.

FORD—1949 Tudor with overdrive, radio, heater and seat covers; $1895.

**CITY MOTOR SALES**
2521 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. TR. 9674

FORD 1948 TUDOR DE LUXE. One owner has given exceptionally careful treatment. Beautiful appearance, perfect mechanical condition. No accidents. Radio and heater. See this great buy at only $1445. 21 mo. terms. Trade. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

FORD—1937 5-pass. de luxe coupe, new tires; radio; excel. cond.; $425. AX. 1211.

FORD—1938 Club Coupe. Recently overhauled; new paint job; $350 cash. AX. 1876.

**FORD '40 V-8 2-DR.**

NEW '48 MOTOR, RADIO & HEATER. Only about 6000 miles on new motor. Original black finish, shines like a piano. Clean inside. Excellent tires. New motor and all only $695. Terms. Trade. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

FORD—1947, low mileage, excellent condition; owned by diplomat who now has new car; $1,325 or best offer. EX. 6360, Ext. 696, 10 to 5:30. CO. 3127.

FORD—1941 de luxe 2-door, gray; good cond., but needs $20 windshield for inspection; heater; $5,600 actual mi., $650. OV. 7108.

FORD 1946 DE LUXE V-8 TUDOR. One of the cleanest, prettiest and nicest running V-8's you'll find. Excellent tires, heater. One owner. You can't beat it; only $1095. 18 month terms. Trade. MR. LAMAR, 1111 18th st. nw., ST. 7863.

FORD—1949 "8" Custom 4-door; just delivered, only 21 miles; $1875. WI. 2779, after 7 p. m.

FORD—1941 Tudor sedan. Heater, one owner; D. C. auto, new motor installed recently; very clean interior and body; fine mech. cond., good tires; will guarantee to pass D. C. insp. Can finance, $195 down; total price, $680. RE. 5867; 801 H St. N.W.

FORD—1949 Custom De Luxe "8"; royal blue Tudor 8-passenger sedan. Save $250 over new car price. Tailored blue plastic seat covers, radio, heater, defrosters, super guards, $1950; no trade necessary. 21 mos. to 21 months. CCC guarantee. Price, $2,595. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

NASH—1942 2-dr. de luxe Ambassador; exc. cond.; can finance. $895. GE. 7575.

OLDSMOBILE—1948 2-Dr. 66 Sedanette; r. h., white wall tires, Hydra-Matic, seat covers; $1,585. GL. 4400, Ext. 978.

OLDS—'42 "98" 2-dr. sedan; Hydra-Matic, radio and heater; completely overhauled in October; leaving the States, must sell. $995 or best offer. GL. 4000, Ext. 4119, Lieut. Brown, after 5, LI. 7227.

OLDSMOBILE—1948 De Luxe 4-door sedan, model 98; the new Futuramic body has radio, heater and Hydra-Matic drive. Trade, cash or terms, up to 21 months. CCC guarantee. Price, $2,495. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

OLDS, late 1947 4-door, "76", hydramatic, radio and heater, two-tone green, excellent condition, original owner. $2,800. GL. 4953.

OLDSMOBILE—1938 2-dr. Sedan, completely rebuilt; new paint, good tires; excellent condition; $500. TE. 1758.

OLDS—'41 4-dr.; Hydra. drive; r. & h.; excel. cond.; $795. OL. 2194.

JEEP—1946; beautiful cond.; under 18,000 miles; excellent wood body; heater; $795. OV. 4046.

LINCOLN ZEPHYR—Bargain, 1941 club coupe; r. and h.; good condition; owner must sell now. $500. GL. 4400, Ext. 141.

**LINCOLN, 1946**

4-door sedan, executive car with low mileage. Beautifully cared for. Radio, heater and seat covers. Must be seen to be appreciated. A truly luxurious car for only $1595.

Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303.

**MERCURY, 1947**

Convertible, a sharp-looking car in

# THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

## Shall We Tell Him It's Herbert, Not Edgar?

M. D. Wallace of 1657 31st st. nw. reports a conversation he overheard on the bus recently, and wonders whether some people bother to read their newspapers. He heard:

**"All this talk about reorganizing the Government makes me tired. Why doesn't that Hoover mind his own business and catch some crooks?"**

**RAN OUT OF GAS**

Senator Ellender has just finished a non-stop speech that lasted more than 12 hours. Wonder how long he could have talked if he'd have borrowed the Air Forces technique, and refueled en route.

**THE ANSWER WAS IN THE NEGATIVE**

Presidential Press Secretary Charlie Ross has ordered the destruction of news pictures which showed the President taking a dip in the ocean.

He said he was ordering the censorship on "security" grounds.

*This probably means that Mr. Truman was using the Australian crawl at the time, and we don't want the Russians to find out about it.*

**STRONG, SILENT SEX**

The Senate's only female member has taken no part in the current talk-marathon. What will power!

**MORAL VICTORY?**

C. Girard Davidson, Assistant Secretary of the Interior, announced Monday that he would recommend a renewal of S. G. Leoffler's contract to run Interior's local public golf courses.

This is taken to mean that Secretary Krug will grant the renewal soon. However, a few hitches may develop.

*Several Senators were mightily displeased to learn that Davidson promised Leoffler a renewal in return for Leoffler's lending the Department $57,000 to build a clubhouse that Congress had refused to sanction.*

And that's not all. Leoffler is demanding the right to raise his fees for this season, and Davidson said Monday that he didn't think any increase was needed at this time. There's also more trouble looming on the Hill.

Congressman L. Mendel Rivers, who wants to investigate the operation of the courses, dropped a bill in the hopper yesterday which would forbid Interior to lease the courses to anybody until after the investigation is completed. Asked why he sought to block the deal, Congressman Rivers told me:

**"I don't care who gets the concession; I'm only concerned in getting a fair deal for the golfers—and Leoffler hasn't given it to them. Interior couldn't do worse than this proposed deal if they'd give the contract to a billygoat."**

---

Even if Leoffler does get a renewal, as now appears likely, Washington's publinx golfers will have gained much from the airing of this controversy.

Since the Davidson-Leoffler deal of a loan in exchange for a renewal was made, Interior's policy on concessions has been changed.

*From now on, the Department will make all such contracts open to public bids. And Davidson admits this is a much better way to do these things.*

Henceforth the Department will no longer waive its contractual right to demand that 5 per cent of the gross revenues be used for the improvement of the courses.

What's more, "Grievance Committees" will be set up to consider complaints from players, and Davidson promised to see that the grievances got some attention. Heretofore, complaints and petitions have been tossed into underlings' wastebaskets.

**And, finally, Leoffler is warned that unless the courses are kept in better shape, his contract will be canceled. If the warning means what it says, the players are sure to profit.**

And it's about time they did a little of the profiting. Leoffler's concession has admittedly netted an average annual profit of more than $16,000. In addition, Leoffler gets a guaranteed salary of $8500 more.

Davidson said he considered this a "reasonable" return for the great amount of work involved in running five golf courses.

*"Is the job of running these courses' so difficult and important that it deserves two and a half times as much compensation as is paid the Assistant Secretary of the Interior?" I asked. Davidson thought that was pretty funny.*

Incidentally, having mulled for months over the question of who should run Interior's courses, and having reached the decision to continue Leoffler's tenure, Davidson made a surprising disclosure.

**Although the Assistant Secretary is a golfer, he has never played on the local courses under his jurisdiction.**

That makes his decision in favor of Leoffler easier to understand.

## Leonard Lyons . . .

NEW YORK.—Democratic and Liberal Party leaders conferred in New York on Saturday to select a successor to the late Representative Sol Bloom. They picked Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr. . . . Ethel Barrymore, whose career has been one of the most colorful in America, has started to write her autobiography. She'll call it "Minor and Major Memories."

**Collier's will devote three instalments to Rocky Graziano's story, "Trouble Is My Middle Name." Most of the story was taken down on a wire-recorder . . . Jose Ferrer, nominated for the Academy Award for his portrayal of the Dauphin in "Joan of Arc.," is rooting for Walter Huston to get the coveted prize . . . Bernard Baruch returned to his Carolina plantation last week to start resting up for entertaining Winston Churchill.**

Charles Laughton was so impressed with Lee Cobb's performance in "Death of a Salesman" that he's urging Cobb to do "King Lear" next. They meet regularly to discuss the role. In describing how he teaches Shakespeare, Laughton says: "I make them sing and dance to it. My pupils dance to the soliloqui of Hamlet."

**Charles Boyer, in describing his sentiments at the closing performance of "Red Gloves" Saturday night, said: "The one thing that went through my mind was—'I've never fluffed a line in 142 performances of this play. I must not fluff in this, the final and 143rd performance.'" He didn't fluff.**

A customer at the Gaiety Delicatessen ate so much one night that when he asked for his bill the proprietor suggested: "Make me an offer."

Rosselini has no script for the Ingrid Bergman movie he'll produce in Italy. He has the story outline, and will decide, each morning, what the dialogue will be for that day . . . Miss Bergman continues to be Hollywood's most forthright citizen. She received an Academy Award ballot, and destroyed it, because she's one of the nominees for the Oscar. "It would be immodest of me to vote for myself," she said, "but on the other hand it would be too modest of me to vote for somebody else."

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—as told about in the February Readers Digest article, "New Brush-Off for Dental Decay"—Condensed from Better Homes & Gardens.

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One of the most significant is the introduction of an ammonium ion dentifrice. Ammonium ions, it has been proven, inhibit the growth of bacteria which cause decay. Their presence in a fine quality cleansing powder, like AMM-I-DENT, represents a real achievement in dental hygiene.

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## MARK TRAIL

## MARY WORTH

UNLESS MY SENSES HAVE ALL GONE HAYWIRE, I SMELL BACON, I HEAR COFFEE PERKING, AND I SEE THE FOUNDATION BEING LAID FOR AN OMELET!
YOU'RE CORRECT ON THREE COUNTS!.. NOW GET READY TO TEST YOUR SENSE OF TASTE!
YOU SEE, I DON'T OWN ANOTHER EVENING DRESS..AND I CAN'T GO OUT WITH YOU IN A BLOUSE AND SKIRT..AND YOU SAID YOU WERE HUNGRY..SO.
MAYBE THIS NEIGHBORHOOD WOULD BE TOO RICH FOR OUR BLOOD, HONEY!..FOLKS AROUND HERE APPARENTLY DRESS FOR DINNER EVEN WHEN THEY EAT IN THE KITCHEN!

## STEVE CANYON

REED KIMBERLY, I WAS TOLD YOU WESTERN PEOPLE WERE INGENIOUS, BUT I DID NOT EXPECT TO LEARN ALL ABOUT THE UNITED STATES THROUGH ONE MOTION PICTURE!
WELL, MISS SNOW FLOWER, MAYBE I WAS HASTY IN SAYING I COULD SHOW YOU ONE PICTURE THAT PORTRAYED LIFE AT HOME — I---
I FIND NO PLEASURE IN THIS EVASION! MY TUTOR HAS ONE BOOK ON LIFE IN MY OWN COUNTRY — WHY SHOULD NOT ONE OF YOUR VAUNTED PICTURE STORIES DO AS MUCH FOR THE UNITED STATES?
BUT THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY WONDERFUL FILMS!... I'LL SEND FOR SEVERAL---
ONE MOTION PICTURE! YOU MAY GO NOW AND MAKE THE NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THIS DEMONSTRATION!

## JOE PALOOKA

I GOTTA GO ON A BIG PARTY. YOU GOTTA HIT TH' SACK. I'M TAKIN' HUMPHREY WITH ME.
RIGHT. REMEMBER WE HAVE TO MAKE THE NOON TRAIN FOR NEW YORK.
OH DEAR, THAT'S A SHAME. I HOPE JERRY'S BROTHER IS AWRIGHT WHEN HE GETS T'HOME....HE DIDN'T TELL ME DOVEY AN' ELLIE WAS HERE THO.
WE'LL MEET 'EM...THEY'RE WAITIN' AT TH' ENTRANCE.
RAY, YOU TAKE JOE WITH TH' P'LEECE ESCORT. I GOTTA MEET SOMEBUDDY.
THANKS FOR EVERYTHING, BOYS. SO LONG.
THANK YA, FELLERS.

## MICKEY FINN

IT IS THEREFORE QUITE EVIDENT THAT THE DELEGATE FROM PAWTUCKET WAS IN ERROR — THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY LIMIT A COMMANDER TO ONE TERM!
RAY!
YIPEE!
ATTA BOY!
MR. CHAIRMAN! DELEGATE PLOTZ WITHDRAWS HIS NOMINATION -AND WILL SUPPORT COMMANDER FINN FOR RE-ELECTION!
MR. CHAIRMAN! DELEGATE HOOZIS ALSO WITHDRAWS -AND WILL ALSO SUPPORT COMMANDER FINN!
D-DO SOMETHING, GEORGE — QUICK! STAND UP AND TELL THEM WHAT A DOPE FINN REALLY IS!
IT'LL BE A PLEASURE, HARRY!
I MOVE THAT COMMANDER FINN BE RE-ELECTED BY UNANIMOUS VOTE!
I SECOND THAT—
JUST A MINUTE, MR. CHAIRMAN!

## PENNY

I THINK I'LL WASH MY HAIR, TAKE A BATH AND GO TO BED REAL EARLY. GOOD NIGHT.
'NIGHT, PRINCESS.
GOOD NIGHT, DEAR.
SPLASH
SPLASH
I'M JUST GOING TO RUN DOWN TO THE CASBAH FOR A WHILE.
I THOUGHT YOU WERE GOING TO BED.
WELL, I WAS, FATHER, BUT WHEN I GOT ALL FIXED UP IT SEEMED LIKE A SHAME TO WASTE IT.

## DOTTY


HERE'S SOMETHING I HAD MADE UP FOR YOU, DRIPPLE!
OH, THANK YOU, MR. JERKIMER!
H. DRIPPLE
OH, BOY! I'VE ALWAYS WANTED A NAME PLATE FOR MY DESK! --MAKES A GUY FEEL IMPORTANT!!
H. DRIPPLE
HERE, DRIPPLE--THE BOSS WANTS YOU TO GET ON THESE RIGHT AWAY!
H. DRIPPLE
HEY--WAIT A MINUTE! YOU'VE COVERED UP MY IMPORTANCE!!

## THE SAINT

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL, MR. HORNER. THE PIRATES WERE ROUTED, AND YOU FOUND YOUR BURIED TREASURE.
IT SEEMS FANTASTIC, AND YET THE CHART WAS RIGHT.
BUT DADDY, HALF OF IT REALLY BELONGS TO THE SAINT NOW!
THAT'S RIGHT, JACKIE. WITHOUT HIM, WE WOULDN'T HAVE ANYTHING.
FORGET IT, PLEASE! I ENJOYED EVERY MINUTE OF IT. JUST GIVE ME SOME LITTLE TRINKET FOR A SOUVENIR.
I WANT YOU TO HAVE THIS, SAINT.
WELL, I GUESS THIS IS THE ALL-TIME SWITCHEROO--A PRETTY GIRL GIVING ME JEWELS!

**REX MORGAN, M. D.**

YOU'D BETTER GET ANOTHER DOCTOR, MR. RENSALEER!
JACQUELINE! TELL THAT IMPULSIVE YOUNG FOOL TO COME BACK HERE IMMEDIATELY!
DR. MORGAN!
PLEASE! HE REALLY DOESN'T MEAN ALL THE THINGS HE SAYS! WE'VE LOST EVERY DOCTOR WHO HAS COME HERE!
HE DOESN'T WANT ME TO HELP HIM, MRS. RENSALEER!
WON'T YOU TRY? PLEASE!... I NEED YOUR HELP, DR. MORGAN ....MORE THAN MY HUSBAND!
3-16

**TERRY AND THE PIRATES**

BRRR! IS THIS WHERE THAT TOW-TOPPED TRAMP HANGS HER NYLONS?
UH, HUH...TERRY MUST HAVE ARRIVED FOR HIS DATE BY NOW.
TAKE FIVE, GANG, WHILE OL' CHOPS CASES THE PREMISES.
LATER
PSSSST!
THIS GATEKEEPER HAS A STRANGE ALLERGY—TOUCH HIS PALM WITH A BANK NOTE AND HE'S DEAF, DUMB AND BLIND!
O'HARA! DID YOU BRING THE INK AND A BRUSH?
HERB.
HEE, HEE! YOU TICKLE!
HOLD STILL, BLAST IT! HOW DO YOU EXPECT AN ARTISTIC JOB?
GEORGE WUNDER

**STEVE ROPER**

SO THAT'S HOW THEY SMUGGLE THOSE OVERSEAS GATE-CRASHERS OUT OF HERE! WHAT A STORY!... IF I LIVE TO TOUCH ANOTHER TYPEWRITER! ...OUCH!
VALET LAUNDRY
THOUGHT FOR A MINUTE SOME RAT WAS TESTING HIS TEETH!...BUT IT'S ONLY A NAIL!...FEELS SHARP, TOO!... MAYBE I COULD...
3-16

**DIXIE DUGAN**

HURRY—THERE'S A REAR EXIT—KEEP GOING THRU THE BUILDING AND I'LL PICK YOU UP THERE
THANK YOU, MISS!
YOU'RE WELCOME.
TAXI
KEEP THE CHANGE
THANKS
BR-OTHER—YOU CERTAINLY DESERVE ANOTHER FIVE-SPOT FOR THAT SMART MOVE
SKIP IT
IT'S JUST AS WELL—I HAVEN'T GOT A FIVE-SPOT ANYWAY
?!?!

**MYRTLE**

GOSH! NOW I'VE GOT CHALK ON MY DRESS!
WAIT A MINUTE! I'LL FIX IT!
ONE DAY MY POP CAUGHT HIS COAT IN THE DOOR AND HE JUST UNBUTTONED HIS COAT, SLIPPED HIS ARMS OUT OF THE SLEEVES AND—
YEH! BUT THIS ISN'T A COAT!
DREW FISHER
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**OZARK IKE**

SKIP, THOSE BIG-LEAGUE HURLERS WILL MAKE A MONKEY OUT OF ELMER HORNBLO BECAUSE OF THE WAY HE COCKS HIS KNEE BEFORE SWINGING!
BUT, SPIKE, HE MURDERED COLLEGE PITCHING WITH THAT BATTING STYLE!...
...AND SOME GREAT HITTERS OF THE PAST ALSO GOT AWAY WITH IT!
WELL, FIVE'LL GET YA FIFTY THAT ELMER CAN'T!...
...JUST WATCH WHAT HAPPENS WHEN I TAKE TH' MOUND AND GO TO WORK ON HIM!
LATER
HORNBLO'S THIRD TIME AT BAT!
SWINGIN' FROM TH' LEFT SIDE AFTER HITTING A HOMER AND DOUBLE RIGHT-HANDED!
THROW IT AND HIDE, SPIKE KLEATS!
Produced by Stephen Slesinger

**DONALD DUCK**

**WINNIE WINKLE**

YOU KNOW, WINNIE... I THINK IT'S TIME TH' KIDS WERE TAUGHT TO HELP OUT WITH CHORES AROUND TH' HOUSE..
O'COURSE, THEY'RE STILL BABIES-BUT TEACH 'EM EARLY AND WHEN THEY GET OLDER...
THEY'LL BE A REAL HELP TO YOU...WHAT D'YA THINK, WINNIE?
I THINK IT'S A PITY YOUR FATHER DIDN'T THINK THE SAME WAY!!

**BARNABY**

Really kind of you to assist us by acting as my stand-in, Mr. Discobolus. Something of a busman's holiday for you—
Gee! I'd like to be big and strong like that—when I grow up—
Well, if you'll be sure to eat/ your-Ah! That reminds me...
Mr. Discobolus, if you'd like to give any testimonials for breakfast foods, I'd be glad to represent you—for a mere fifty per cent of course!
No!... I'm keeping my amateur standing!

**The Washington Merry-Go-Round**

# Atlantic Pact Makes It All for One

*By Drew Pearson*

The North Atlantic Pact, most important international agreement since President Monroe set forth the Monroe Doctrine, will be released to the public later this week. Meanwhile, it can be revealed that the pact embraces all of Europe and the United States, plus the Atlantic Ocean north of the Tropic of Cancer.

Pearson

In this huge area no aggressor nation, in the present instance presumably Russia, can attack any ship, airplane, or territory of the North Atlantic allies without automatically incurring the joint opposition of all the other allies.

Furthermore, should Russia attack United States forces in the American zone of Berlin, the other signatory nations would be obligated to side with the United States. Actually, the American zone of Berlin is not mentioned in the treaty, but it is included in the geographical area.

Also included in the geographical area is most of Mexico and French North Africa.

The pact does not call for an automatic declaration of war. Furthermore, it preserves the structure of the United Nations and provides for consultation under it. Nevertheless, article 5, the most important part of this historical treaty, states categorically:

"The parties agree that an armed attack upon anyone of the signatories constitutes an armed attack upon all, whether the attack takes place in Europe or North America."

Article 7 also states: "If such an attack takes place, each will exercise the right of self-defense recognized by international law and each party to the agreement will act under article 51 of the United Nations Charter to report the attack to the Security Council and go to the defense of each other."

"An armed attack," it is also stated, "means any intrusion on the territory of any nation in Europe or in North America."

## Summary of Pact

A brief summary of the historic treaty follows:

Article 1—Lays down the principle of peaceful settlement of international differences.

Article 2—Specifies that the signers shall collaborate economically as well as politically and militarily.

Articles 3 and 4—Outline the elemental principles—after which the signers will mutually assist each other and consult with each other.

Article 5—Quoted above, invites recognition of the fact that an attack directed against one among them is an attack directed against all, and asks them to take immediate action.

Article 6—Sets forth the description of what constitutes an armed attack and gives the geographical limits in which the attack must take place—north of the Tropic of Cancer.

Article 7—Defines the relation between the Atlantic Pact and the United Nations, and recognizes the supreme authority of the Security Council for maintaining the peace of the world.

Article 8—Declares that the pact recognizes the validity of existing international obligations to which the signers of the pact may already be obligated.

Article 9—Describes plans to render the terms of the pact effective.

Articles 10 and 11—Contain the usual final clauses relative to the admission of eventual other signers and the duration and ratification of the pact.

## 75-Cent Minimum Wage

Only insiders know how close the 75 cents-an-hour minimum-wage bill came to being ambushed in the House Labor Committee. It was finally reported out only after Chairman John Lesinski of Michigan and fellow Democrat Graham Barden of North Carolina exchanged verbal hand grenades behind closed doors.

The two Democrats who rescued the minimum-wage bill were C. M. Bailey of West Virginia and Hugo Sims of South Carolina. Three other Democrats—John Wood of Georgia, Wingate Lucas of Texas, and Barden—voted with nine Republicans against the 75-cent minimum wage. After it was over, Barden voted with the 13 Democrats and one Republican, Brehm of Ohio, in a 15-6 ballot to report the bill. Wood and Lucas still voted no, along with four Republicans.

Barden upbraided Lesinski for not inviting him to off-the-record caucuses on minimum-wage strategy.

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Women's Sizes 16½ to 24½!

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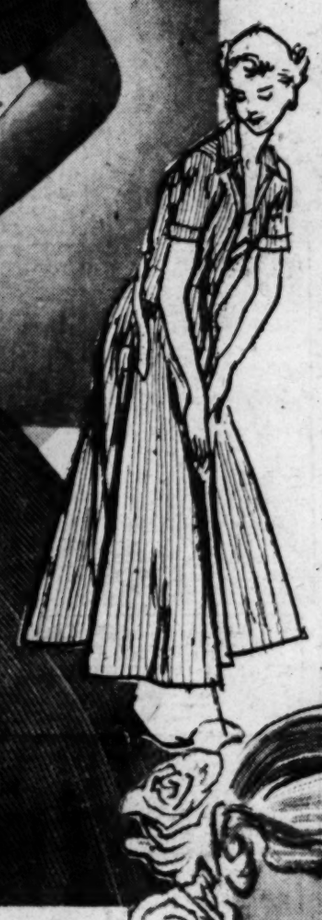
*Casual Dresses, Third Floor, Washington; Street Floor, Silver Spring*



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*Casual Dresses, Third Floor, Washington; Street Floor, Silver Spring*

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